



The
University of
Lethbridge

4401 University Drive
Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada
T1K 3M4
403-329-2551

PROJECT CAN95

Since 1975 I have been monitoring social trends in Canada through a series of well-known national surveys of adults and youth. The findings have been widely circulated in Canada and abroad, reported by CTV (the "National News", "Canada AM"), the CBC ("The National", "As It Happens", "The News", "Today", "Cross Canada Checkup", "Morningstar", "Newsday") and most of Canada's English and French newspapers and local television and radio stations. Further, the results have been requested by a large number of government departments and private organizations, and presented to a wide array of groups across Canada. In short, the results have been put to good practical and academic use.

PROJECT CAN95 represents an effort to update the views of Canadians. Those contacted are in one of two categories: (1) some of you - numbering over 1,200 - were part of the 1975, 1980, 1985, and 1990 surveys; (2) the remainder of you - about 1,800 - have been randomly selected from Canadian adults across the country.

I am asking you to kindly fill out the questionnaire and return it in the enclosed envelope at my expense. I know that your time is valuable (and limited) and therefore the questionnaire again has been set up so that almost all of the items involve only circling a number. I assure you that the information given will be kept entirely confidential (the number on the questionnaire simply allows us to keep track of questionnaires received).

Your generosity in giving your time and effort to assist in this significant national survey is greatly appreciated. I think that you will find the questionnaire interesting. Thank you very much.

Sincerely,

The Eighth in a Series of Historic National Surveys Monitoring Canadian Social Trends

PROJECT CANADA - 1975

PROJECT CAN90

PROJECT TEEN CANADA 1984

PROJECT CAN80

PROJECT CAN95

PROJECT TEEN CANADA 1988

PROJECT CAN85

PROJECT TEEN CANADA 1992

Greetings!

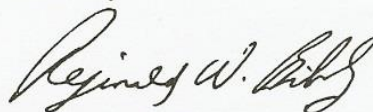
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Sincerely,



Reginald W. Bibby, Ph.D.

PROJECT CAN95 DIRECTOR

Professor, Department of Sociology

INSTRUCTIONS

- Please CIRCLE the number that corresponds to your response.
- Keep in mind that this is not a test, we want YOUR views.
- Should you not wish to answer a question, please skip it and move on.
- Feel free to make comments in the margins.
- Please ignore the numbers in brackets - they are for our use in tabulating answers.

WE WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN BY ASKING ABOUT YOUR VIEWS OF CANADA AND CANADIANS.

1. How serious do YOU think the following problems are in Canada today?

	Very Serious	Fairly Serious	Not Very Serious	Not Serious At All	
Poverty	1	2	3	4	[10]
Unemployment	1	2	3	4	
Crime	1	2	3	4	
Sexual Harassment	1	2	3	4	
Lack of Canadian Unity	1	2	3	4	
Child Abuse	1	2	3	4	
French-English Relations	1	2	3	4	
The National Debt	1	2	3	4	
Unequal Treatment of Women ..	1	2	3	4	
Racial Discrimination	1	2	3	4	
Alcoholism	1	2	3	4	
Violence Generally	1	2	3	4	
Lack of Leadership	1	2	3	4	
The Economy	1	2	3	4	
The Need for Common Values ..	1	2	3	4	
Drugs	1	2	3	4	
The Environment	1	2	3	4	
Sexual Assault	1	2	3	4	
Suicide	1	2	3	4	
AIDS	1	2	3	4	
Mental Disorders	1	2	3	4	
The Need for Gun Controls	1	2	3	4	
Family Breakdown	1	2	3	4	
American Influence	1	2	3	4	
Juvenile Delinquency	1	2	3	4	
Government Incompetence	1	2	3	4	
Native-White Relations	1	2	3	4	
Violence at Schools	1	2	3	4	

Other:

What, in your opinion, is the nation's NO. 1 problem? _____

2. Some people say that the differences between various parts of Canada are now so great that they will never be solved, and that Confederation will break up. What do you think?

- 1 I agree that Canada will probably break up
- 2 I don't think that Canada will break up

3. How much CONFIDENCE do you have in the people in charge of:

	A Great Deal	Quite a bit	Some	Little or None	
Television	1	2	3	4	(45)
Radio	1	2	3	4	
Newspapers	1	2	3	4	
The Movie Industry	1	2	3	4	
Major Business	1	2	3	4	
Schools	1	2	3	4	
Labor Unions	1	2	3	4	
Religious Organizations	1	2	3	4	
Financial Institutions	1	2	3	4	
The Police	1	2	3	4	
The Court System	1	2	3	4	
Your Local Government	1	2	3	4	
Your Provincial Government	1	2	3	4	
The Federal Government	1	2	3	4	

4. Please indicate the extent to which you AGREE or DISAGREE with these statements:

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	
The political and economic system we have in this country is about the best there is	1	2	3	4	(59)
Law enforcement is applied evenly to all those who break the law	1	2	3	4	
Because not all Canadians have the same religious beliefs, it would be better not to have prayers said in public schools	1	2	3	4	
Chretien is doing a pretty good job as Prime Minister	1	2	3	4	
CBC radio programs would be better under private ownership	1	2	3	4	
Overall, public school teachers are very competent	1	2	3	4	
In general, the courts do not deal harshly enough with criminals	1	2	3	4	
The Senate should be done away with altogether	1	2	3	4	
On the whole, movies have a good influence on young people	1	2	3	4	
Police should be allowed to use photo radar to catch speeding motorists	1	2	3	4	
Ministers should stick to religion and not concern themselves with social, economic, & political issues	1	2	3	4	
People like me don't have any say about what the government does	1	2	3	4	
CBC television continues to play a unique role in enhancing Canadian culture	1	2	3	4	(71)

5. Do you think that Canada would be better off, or worse off, if every country in the world allowed ALL PRODUCTS AND MERCHANDISE to cross their borders FREE OF ALL TARIFF AND CUSTOM DUTIES?

1 Better off 2 Worse off 3 Would make little difference

[72]

6. Do you feel that any racial or cultural groups in your community are discriminated against?

1 Yes, and it's getting worse 4 No, although it used to be a problem
2 Yes, but it's getting better 5 No, and such a problem has never been very serious
3 Yes, but it's no better or worse

7. Do you think the following groups have TOO MUCH POWER, TOO LITTLE POWER, or ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF POWER in our nation's affairs?

	Too Much	Too Little	Right Amount
Big Corporations	1	2	3
Labor Unions	1	2	3
The RCMP	1	2	3
Rich People	1	2	3
The Media	1	2	3
Religious Groups	1	2	3
Special Interest Groups	1	2	3
Politicians	1	2	3
Lawyers	1	2	3
University Professors	1	2	3
Average Canadians	1	2	3
Americans	1	2	3
French Canadians	1	2	3
Blacks	1	2	3
Whites	1	2	3
Asians (Orientals)	1	2	3
Jews	1	2	3
East Indians and Pakistanis	1	2	3
Natives	1	2	3
Visible Minorities in General	1	2	3
English Canadians	1	2	3
Protestants	1	2	3
Roman Catholics	1	2	3
Women	1	2	3
Men	1	2	3

[77]

[2.1]

8. Some people say that Canada should be a "melting pot" for people coming here from other countries—they should give up their cultural differences and become Canadians. Others say that Canada should be a "mosaic," where people are loyal to Canada yet keep many of the customs of their previous countries.

How do YOU feel about this?

1 I favour the "melting pot" idea 3 I have no preference
2 I favour the "mosaic" idea 4 Other _____

[22]

9. Concerning bilingualism in Canada, would you say:

- 1 Canada should have two official languages—French and English
- 2 Canada should have one official language—English
- 3 Canada should have one official language—French
- 4 Canada should have no official language
- 5 Other (please specify) _____

[23]

10. Do you approve of marriages between:

	Yes	No
Whites and Blacks	1	2
Whites and East Indians or Pakistanis	1	2
Whites and Natives	1	2
Whites and Asians (Orientals)	1	2
Whites and Visible Minorities generally	1	2
Protestants and Roman Catholics	1	2
Protestants and Jews	1	2
Jews and Roman Catholics	1	2

11. Please put yourself in the situation of just having met a person and the ONLY thing you know about them is ONE of the following. What do you think your IMMEDIATE reaction would be?

	At Ease	A Bit Uneasy	Very Uneasy
A drug user	1	2	3
An ex-convict	1	2	3
A police officer	1	2	3
A known sex offender	1	2	3
A drug addict	1	2	3
An alcoholic	1	2	3
A former mental patient	1	2	3
A person with AIDS	1	2	3
A person in a wheel-chair	1	2	3
A female homosexual	1	2	3
A male homosexual	1	2	3
A teenager	1	2	3
A born-again Christian	1	2	3
A Jew	1	2	3
A Native	1	2	3
An Asian (Oriental)	1	2	3
A Black	1	2	3
An East Indian or Pakistani	1	2	3

[32]

12. Generally speaking, do you think that people in the following occupations are being paid about THE RIGHT AMOUNT of money, TOO MUCH, or TOO LITTLE money?

	RIGHT AMOUNT	TOO MUCH MONEY	TOO LITTLE MONEY	I HAVE NO IDEA
Physicians	1	2	3	4
Teachers	1	2	3	4
Lawyers	1	2	3	4
Dentists	1	2	3	4
Nurses	1	2	3	4
Social workers	1	2	3	4
Mechanics	1	2	3	4
Professional athletes	1	2	3	4
Politicians	1	2	3	4
Average Canadians	1	2	3	4

[59]

13. THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF TALK ABOUT HOW MORALS AND ATTITUDES ARE CHANGING IN THIS COUNTRY.

What is your opinion of the following?

	Always Wrong	Almost Always Wrong	Some- times Wrong	Not Wrong At All	
A man and woman having sexual relations before marriage	1	2	3	4	[60]
A married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner	1	2	3	4	
Two adults of the same sex having sexual relations	1	2	3	4	
A divorced man and woman having sexual relations without being married	1	2	3	4	
An unmarried couple living together	1	2	3	4	
An unmarried couple having children	1	2	3	4	

14. Has the existence of AIDS resulted in an alteration of sexual habits:

	Yes	No	Don't Know
on the part of teenagers you know?	1	2	3
on the part of adults you know?	1	2	3
on your part?	1	2	-

15. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about the distribution of pornography?

- 1 There should be NO LAWS forbidding its distribution
- 2 There should be laws forbidding its distribution to persons UNDER 18
- 3 There should be laws forbidding its distribution to ALL AGES

16. Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a LEGAL abortion if:

	Yes	No	
There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	
She is married and does not want to have any more children	1	2	
Her own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy	1	2	
The family has a very low income and cannot afford more children ..	1	2	
She became pregnant as a result of rape	1	2	
She is not married and does not want to marry the man	1	2	
She wants an abortion for any reason	1	2	[76]

17. Concerning CRIME and VIOLENCE:

	Yes	No	
Is there any area within a kilometer of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?	1	2	[3.1]
Have you ever been threatened with a gun or shot at in Canada? ...	1	2	
Have you ever been sexually assaulted?	1	2	
During 1994, did anyone illegally enter your apartment or home? ...	1	2	
During 1994, did anyone take something from you by using force-- such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?	1	2	[5]

18. WE WOULD LIKE TO TURN NOW TO SOME OF YOUR VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL ISSUES IN CANADA.

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with these statements.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	
War is justified when other ways of settling international disputes fail	1	2	3	4	[6]
Anyone who works hard will rise to the top	1	2	3	4	
On the whole, immigration is a good thing for Canada ...	1	2	3	4	
In spite of what some people say, the lot of the average person is getting worse, not better	1	2	3	4	
The death penalty should be exercised in some instances .	1	2	3	4	
A person should retire at 65, regardless of health	1	2	3	4	
Most of the time people try to be helpful	1	2	3	4	
Everything's relative	1	2	3	4	
The Young Offenders Act needs to be toughened	1	2	3	4	
Sex education should be offered in public schools	1	2	3	4	
The overemphasis on individual rights is making social life difficult	1	2	3	4	
There are some circumstances in which a doctor would be justified in ending a patient's life	1	2	3	4	
Homosexuals should be eligible for ordination as ministers or priests	1	2	3	4	
A stranger who shows a person attention is probably up to something	1	2	3	4	
Immigrants to Canada have an obligation to learn Canadian ways	1	2	3	4	
Birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it	1	2	3	4	
People who cannot afford it have a right to medical care .	1	2	3	4	[22]

19. HOW IMPORTANT do you think the following are to CANADIANS in general?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Very Important	Not At All Important	
Honesty	1	2	3	4	
Generosity	1	2	3	4	
Family life	1	2	3	4	
Concern for others	1	2	3	4	
A comfortable life	1	2	3	4	
Spirituality	1	2	3	4	
Being loved	1	2	3	4	
Cultural group background	1	2	3	4	
Being a Canadian	1	2	3	4	[31]

20. Please indicate your level of AGREEMENT or DISAGREEMENT with these statements.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	
It would be a good idea to have a curfew in this community for young people under the age of 16, unless they are out with their parents	1	2	3	4	(32)
The use of marijuana should be legalized	1	2	3	4	
Public schools should offer courses in religion	1	2	3	4	
Married women should not be employed if their husbands are capable of supporting them	1	2	3	4	
Homosexuals are entitled to the same rights as other Canadians	1	2	3	4	
Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to the men	1	2	3	4	
Winters in Canada seem to be getting warmer	1	2	3	4	
Discipline in most homes today is not strict enough	1	2	3	4	
Religion's influence is increasing in Canadian life	1	2	3	4	
Divorce in this country should be easier to obtain than it is now	1	2	3	4	
In general, women drive cars as well as men	1	2	3	4	
Police should be allowed to set speed traps to catch speeding motorists	1	2	3	4	
There will likely be another world war within the next 25 years	1	2	3	4	
What's right or wrong is a matter of personal opinion ...	1	2	3	4	
Some UFO's are from other planets	1	2	3	4	
These days a person doesn't really know who can be counted on	1	2	3	4	
I'd approve of having families from Asian countries come to live in my neighborhood	1	2	3	4	
Generally speaking, teenagers are not as interested in religion as they were 25 years ago	1	2	3	4	
Women who do the same work as men should receive the same pay	1	2	3	4	
The atomic bomb should not have been used against Japan	1	2	3	4	
Most of the time people are just looking out for themselves	1	2	3	4	
People who are poor have a right to an income adequate to live on	1	2	3	4	
In general, values in Canada have been changing for the worse	1	2	3	4	(54)

IN THIS SECTION, WE WOULD LIKE TO GAIN SOME UNDERSTANDING OF HOW YOU YOURSELF LIVE LIFE IN CANADA—WHAT YOU DO, WHAT YOU VALUE.

21. About how often do you:

	Daily	Several Times A Week	About Once Week	2-3 Times Month	About Once A Month	Hardly Ever	Never	
Listen to music	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	[55]
Go to a movie	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Follow sports	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Read the newspaper	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Read books	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Play cards for money	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Spend time with your family	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Read Bible/other Scriptures	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Go out for a relaxing meal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Attend a sports event	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Keep up with the news	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Attend a play	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Exercise	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Spend time with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Say table grace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Watch videos at home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Dance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Buy a lottery ticket	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Smoke cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Read your horoscope	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Watch religious TV programs ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Play bingo	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Go out to a lounge or bar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	[77]
Engage in a hobby	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	[4.1]
Engage in sex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Play a sport	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Read magazines	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Pray privately	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Visit an art gallery	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Drink alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Go to a ballet	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Play video gambling machines ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Bet on a horse race	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Use a computer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Use E-Mail/Internet	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Sit and think	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

22. Do you swim? 1 Yes 2 No, I don't know how 3 No, but I do know how

23. Are you a member of any of these groups? [CIRCLE IF "YES"]

A private club	1	A nationality group	1
A labor union	1	A church/synagogue/temple	1
A political group	1	A fraternity or sorority	1
A service club	1	A farm organization	1
A sports group	1	Any other group	1
A hobby-related group	1	(please specify)	
A support group	1		

24. To what extent do you tend to watch the following TYPES of TV programs?

	Very Often	Fairly Often	Some-times	Seldom	Never	
News	1	2	3	4	5	[27]
Comedy in general	1	2	3	4	5	
Talk Shows	1	2	3	4	5	
Movies	1	2	3	4	5	
Sports	1	2	3	4	5	
Sitcoms	1	2	3	4	5	
Soaps	1	2	3	4	5	
Drama	1	2	3	4	5	
Game Shows	1	2	3	4	5	
Educational	1	2	3	4	5	
Religious	1	2	3	4	5	
Weather	1	2	3	4	5	
Documentaries	1	2	3	4	5	
Music	1	2	3	4	5	

25. When you are choosing a MOVIE, which do you want to know first - who is in it, or what it's about?

1 Who's in it 2 What's in it 3 Both 4 I don't go to movies

26. Do you have a FAVOURITE...? [If so, please indicate who they are; if not, skip]

Newscaster _____	TV Personality _____
Singer _____	Actor/Actress _____
Athlete _____	Journalist _____
Author _____	Politician _____

27. How often would you say you usually spend watching TV EACH WEEK?

1 1-5 hours 3 11-15 hours 5 more than 30 hrs
2 6-10 hours 4 16-30 hours 6 rarely or never

28. How often do you watch the following SPORTS on television?
[In a normal season with no strikes!]

	Very Often	Fairly Often	Some-times	Seldom	Never	
The NHL	1	2	3	4	5	[5.1]
Pro golf	1	2	3	4	5	
Curling	1	2	3	4	5	
The NBA	1	2	3	4	5	
Pro tennis	1	2	3	4	5	
The NFL	1	2	3	4	5	
American college sports	1	2	3	4	5	
Figure skating	1	2	3	4	5	
Major League Baseball	1	2	3	4	5	
Car Racing	1	2	3	4	5	
The CFL	1	2	3	4	5	
Pro wrestling	1	2	3	4	5	
Skiing	1	2	3	4	5	
Canadian university sports ..	1	2	3	4	5	

29. During the PAST YEAR, have you:	Yes	No	
Taken a holiday/vacation	1	2	[15]
Switched jobs	1	2	
Travelled outside of your home province	1	2	
Travelled outside of North America	1	2	
Taken a university or college course	1	2	
Taken a personal development course	1	2	
Spent time in hospital	1	2	
Travelled to the United States	1	2	

30. How much ENJOYMENT do you receive from these areas of life?
(Skip any that don't apply to you.)

	A Great Deal	Quite A Bit	Some	Little or None	
Music	1	2	3	4	
Friendship	1	2	3	4	
Television	1	2	3	4	
The city or town you live in	1	2	3	4	
Your house or apartment	1	2	3	4	
Household work	1	2	3	4	
Your religious group	1	2	3	4	
Sports	1	2	3	4	
 Your mother	1	2	3	4	
Your marriage/relationship	1	2	3	4	
Your father	1	2	3	4	
Brother(s) or sister(s)	1	2	3	4	
Your child/children	1	2	3	4	
Your job	1	2	3	4	
Your pet(s)	1	2	3	4	
Your family life generally	1	2	3	4	[38]

31. How closely do you follow:

	Very Closely	Fairly Closely	Not Very Closely	Not Closely At All
the National Hockey League	1	2	3	4
the Canadian Football League	1	2	3	4
Major League Baseball	1	2	3	4
the National Football League	1	2	3	4
the National Basketball Association	1	2	3	4

32. In recent years, there's been talk about the NFL expanding to Canada.
How do YOU feel about such a possibility?

- 1 I'd be happy to see the NFL come, even if it meant the end of the CFL
- 2 I'd be happy, but only if the CFL continued to operate
- 3 I don't want to see the NFL come to Canada
- 4 I don't really care much either way

33. In general, how well would YOU say the following describe AMERICANS?

	Very Well	Fairly Well	Not Very Well	Not Well At All	
Risk-takers	1	2	3	4	
Generous	1	2	3	4	
Confident	1	2	3	4	
World's best at what they do	1	2	3	4	
Patriotic	1	2	3	4	[49]

34. THINKING NOW OF VALUES, HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU ARE THE FOLLOWING?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All	
A comfortable life	1	2	3	4	[50]
Friendship	1	2	3	4	
Excitement	1	2	3	4	
A rewarding career	1	2	3	4	
Freedom	1	2	3	4	
Spirituality	1	2	3	4	
Your cultural group background	1	2	3	4	
Privacy	1	2	3	4	
Recognition	1	2	3	4	
Family life	1	2	3	4	
Humour	1	2	3	4	[77]
Being loved	1	2	3	4	
Reliability	1	2	3	4	
Kindness	1	2	3	4	
Religion	1	2	3	4	
Honesty	1	2	3	4	
Creativity	1	2	3	4	
Forgiveness	1	2	3	4	
Intelligence	1	2	3	4	
Generosity	1	2	3	4	
Cleanliness	1	2	3	4	
Friendliness	1	2	3	4	[77]
Imagination	1	2	3	4	
Politeness	1	2	3	4	
Working hard	1	2	3	4	
Concern for others	1	2	3	4	
Success in what you do	1	2	3	4	
Being a Canadian	1	2	3	4	

35. SOME QUICK NORTH AMERICAN FACTS, just for fun. Try them - and move on!

Do you happen to know?

No Yes, its:

the name of our current Prime Minister?	1	2	[6.1]
the name of the current U.S. President?	1	2	
the name of Canada's first Prime Minister?	1	2	
the name of Canada's capital?	1	2	
the name of Canada's national anthem?	1	2	[6.1]
the sport associated with The Stanley Cup?	1	2	
the sport associated with The Super Bowl?	1	2	
the sport associated with The Grey Cup?	1	2	

36. WHO, in your opinion, is the greatest living Canadian?

1 _____ 2 No one comes to mind

37. WHO, in your opinion, is the greatest Canadian of all time?

1 _____ 2 No one comes to mind

38. LIFE, OF COURSE, HAS ITS PROBLEMS. How often do the following concern you?

[Skip those that don't apply]

	A Great Deal	Quite A Bit	Some	Little or None	
Loneliness	1	2	3	4	[13]
Lack of recognition for what I do	1	2	3	4	
Money	1	2	3	4	
Boredom	1	2	3	4	
So many things changing	1	2	3	4	
Health	1	2	3	4	
My sexual life	1	2	3	4	
Depression	1	2	3	4	
Wondering about the purpose of life	1	2	3	4	
Getting older	1	2	3	4	
My marriage (or relationship)	1	2	3	4	
My looks	1	2	3	4	
Never seem to have enough time	1	2	3	4	
Inferiority feelings	1	2	3	4	[33]
My job	1	2	3	4	
My children	1	2	3	4	
Dying	1	2	3	4	
Not being married	1	2	3	4	
Feeling I should be getting more out of life	1	2	3	4	
The inability to find the relationship I want	1	2	3	4	

39. THERE'S A LOT OF CONTROVERSY TODAY ABOUT HOW ADULTS SHOULD TREAT TEENAGERS.

Looking back to when YOU were a teenager yourself, what kind of response seemed to WORK BEST on people your age who misbehaved?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|
| 1 Taking away privileges | 4 Physical discipline | [33] |
| 2 Being grounded | 5 Other | |
| 3 Being "given a good talking to" | | |

40. What do you think is the IDEAL NUMBER of children for a family to have?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more

41. How often do you have time on your hands that you don't know what to do with?

1 Quite often 2 Now and then 3 Almost never

42. About how many hours of sleep do you average per day? _____ hours

43. About what time do you usually go to bed?

By about: 1 10 pm 3 midnight 5 I sleep days
2 11 pm 4 I am or later

44. How would you describe your HEALTH?

1 Excellent 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Poor

45. Have you gone to a physician in the past year? 1 Yes 2 No

46. Have you gone to a dentist in the past year? 1 Yes 2 No

LITTLE IS KNOWN ABOUT THE BELIEFS AND PRACTICES THAT ARE IMPORTANT TO CANADIANS.

47. Do you believe:

	Yes, I Definitely Do	Yes, I Think So	No, I Don't Think So	No, I Definitely Do Not
In ESP (extrasensory perception)	1	2	3	4
In astrology	1	2	3	4
In heaven	1	2	3	4
In hell	1	2	3	4
In angels	1	2	3	4
In near-death experiences	1	2	3	4
That God exists	1	2	3	4
That some people have psychic powers, enabling them to predict events	1	2	3	4
In life after death	1	2	3	4
That Jesus was the Divine Son of God	1	2	3	4
We can have contact with the spirit world	1	2	3	4
That miraculous healing sometimes occurs	1	2	3	4
You yourself will be reincarnated	1	2	3	4
That you personally have experienced an event before it happened (precognition)	1	2	3	4
It's possible to communicate with the dead	1	2	3	4
That you have experienced God's presence	1	2	3	4

[42]

48. Do you happen to know your astrological sign?

1 No 2 Yes, it's _____

49. There is a lot being said today about a new interest in spirituality.

Do you yourself have "spiritual" needs? 1 Yes 2 No

[60]

IF YES, _____

What do YOU mean by "spirituality"?

50. There also has been lot of talk about people showing interest in what is referred to as the "New Age" movement.
What best describes your relationship to the movement?

- 1 I'm not familiar with New Age thought
- 2 I'm familiar with New Age thought but not personally interested
- 3 I'm familiar with New Age thought and somewhat interested
- 4 I'm familiar with New Age thought and highly interested

IF INTERESTED: _____

Do you participate in any New Age: activities 1 Yes 2 No
groups 1 Yes 2 No
networks 1 Yes 2 No

[66]

51. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Several times a week | 4 2-3 times a month | 7 About once a year |
| 2 Every week | 5 About once a month | 8 Less than once a year |
| 3 Nearly every week | 6 Several times a year | 9 Never |

[67]

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE: _____

How often does your husband or wife attend services?

- 1 As often as I do 2 More often than I do 3 Less often than I do

IF YOU HAVE SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN: _____

How frequently - if at all - do your children attend Sunday School or classes of religious instruction which are not part of their regular school days?

- 1 Regularly 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Never

52. Do you participate in any home study groups (e.g., Bible studies, personal issues)?

- 1 Yes 2 No

53. IF YOU ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES SOMETIMES: _____

If invited, HOW COMFORTABLE and "at home" do you think you would feel in a worship service held by people whose faith is:

	Very Comfortable	Fairly Comfort.	Not Very Comfort.	Not At All Comfortable	Don't Know Enough To Say
Anglican	1	2	3	4	5
Baptist	1	2	3	4	5
Hindu	1	2	3	4	5
Islam	1	2	3	4	5
Jehovah's Witnesses	1	2	3	4	5
Jewish	1	2	3	4	5
Lutheran	1	2	3	4	5
Mormon	1	2	3	4	5
Native spirituality	1	2	3	4	5
New Age	1	2	3	4	5
Pentecostal	1	2	3	4	5
Roman Catholic	1	2	3	4	5
United Church	1	2	3	4	5
Unitarian	1	2	3	4	5

[77]

[7.1]

54. Do you happen to know:

No Yes Answer

Who denied Jesus three times?	1	2	_____
The first book in the Old Testament?	1	2	_____
The last book in the New Testament?	1	2	_____

55. Which of the following have been performed for you by a religious group (a) in the PAST or, as you see it, (b) will probably be carried out for you in the FUTURE? [CIRCLE AS MANY AS APPLY]

	Yes, In The Past	Yes, Probably In the Future
A birth-related ceremony (e.g., baptism)	1	1
A wedding ceremony	1	1
A funeral	1	1

[16]

56. IF YOU DO NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES REGULARLY: _____

Some observers maintain that few people are actually abandoning their religious traditions. Rather, they draw selective beliefs and practices, even if they do not attend services frequently. They are not about to be recruited by other religious groups. Their identification with their religious tradition is fairly solidly fixed, and it is to these groups that they will turn when confronted with marriage, death and, frequently, birth.

How well would you say this observation describes YOU?

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Very accurately | 3 Not very accurately |
| 2 Somewhat accurately | 4 Not accurately at all |

[17]

FINALLY, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING YOUR BACKGROUND. THIS INFORMATION IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IF WE ARE TO UNDERSTAND HOW VARIOUS IDEAS AND BEHAVIOUR FIT INTO THE LIVES OF CANADIANS.

57. Where are you presently living?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 On a farm | 4 In a city of 30,000-100,000 |
| 2 Rural non-farm area | 5 In a city of 100,000-400,000 |
| 3 In a town/city of under 30,000 people | 6 In a city of over 400,000 |

58. How many times have you changed residences in the past 10 years?

- 0 1 2 3 or more

59. Do you speak: 1 English 2 French 3 English & French

60. Are you: 1 Female 2 Male

61. In what year were you born? _____

62. What is your CULTURAL HERITAGE (e.g., English, French, Chinese)?

63. Are you: 1 White 3 Native 5 East Indian or Pakistani
 2 Black 4 Asian (Oriental) 6 Other _____

64. Are you currently:

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 Married | 3 Separated | 5 Widowed |
| 2 Cohabiting | 4 Divorced | 6 Never Married |

65. Have you ever been divorced? 1 Yes 2 No

66. If you were asked to use one of four names for YOUR social class, which would it be?

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 Lower class | 3 Middle class |
| 2 Working class | 4 Upper class |

[31]

67. With respect to PROVINCIAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as: [32]

- 1 Conservative 3 NDP 5 Other (please specify)
2 Liberal 4 Parti Quebecois _____

68. In terms of formal education, what is the HIGHEST LEVEL you have COMPLETED?

- 1 Grade school 5 Graduate degree/professional school
2 High School FIELD _____
3 Technical/business/community college
4 Undergraduate university 6 Doctorate
MAJOR _____ FIELD _____

69. Was any of your education in church or parochial schools? 1 Yes 2 No [40]

IF YES: _____

What portion of your education was in such schools?	Grade School	High School	University
All in parochial schools	1	2	3
Part in parochial schools	1	2	3
None in parochial schools	1	2	3

70. At present are YOU,

- 1 Employed full-time 5 In school, not employed
2 Employed, but not at work because of illness, lay-off, or strike 6 In school, employed part-time
3 Not employed outside the home 7 Employed part-time, not in school
4 Retired 8 Unemployed

IF EMPLOYED: _____

What kind of work do you normally do? (Please be specific.)

71. With respect to your POLITICAL VIEWS (not party), how would you rate yourself?

- 1 Extremely liberal 4 Conservative
2 Liberal 5 Extremely conservative
3 Moderate, middle of the road

72. With respect to FEDERAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as:

- 1 Conservative 3 NDP 5 Bloc Quebecois
2 Liberal 4 Reform 6 Other

[50]

73. IF YOU ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE: _____

At present is your spouse/partner:

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Employed full-time | 5 In school, not employed |
| 2 Employed, not at work because of illness, lay-off, or strike | 6 In school, employed part-time |
| 3 Not employed outside the home | 7 Employed part-time, not in school |
| 4 Retired | 8 Unemployed |

[51]

IF EMPLOYED: _____

What kind of work does he/she do?

Which best describes the arrangement between you and your spouse or partner for doing things like cooking, cleaning and laundry?

- 1 She does all the cooking, cleaning, and laundry.
- 2 She does most of it
- 3 Both share the work equally
- 4 He does most of it
- 5 He does all the cooking, cleaning, and laundry

74. How many children do you have? 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more

[57]

IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN: _____

How many are:	_____	Preschool	_____	13-19
	_____	6-12	_____	20 or over

75. When you were 16 years old, were your natural parents:

- 1 Married to each other 2 Divorced or separated 3 Other _____

76. Would you please indicate YOUR general religious preference, along with your SPOUSE/PARTNER (if applicable) and PARENTS:

	You	Your Spouse/Partner	Your Mother	Your Father
Protestant	1	1	1	1
Roman Catholic	2	2	2	2
Other Faith	3	3	3	3

(Please specify) _____

None	4	4	4	4
------------	---	---	---	---

[56]

IF PROTESTANT, _____

[67]

WHAT DENOMINATION:

	You	Your Spouse/Partner	Your Mother	Your Father
Anglican	1	1	1	1
Baptist	2	2	2	2
Lutheran	3	3	3	3
Presbyterian	4	4	4	4
United Church	5	5	5	5
Other	9	9	9	9

(please specify) _____

77. IF PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC, OR ANOTHER FAITH: _____

	YES	NO
Is the group you identify with important to you?	1	2
Would you describe yourself as "deeply committed?"	1	2
Did you pretty much grow up in this tradition?	1	2
Do you know very much about your traditions?	1	2
Are you very involved right now?	1	2
Would you consider being more involved if you found it to be worthwhile for you or your family?	1	2

[76]

78. How often would you say that YOU and YOUR PARENTS (or guardians) went to religious services when you were growing up?

	You	Your Mother	Your Father
Several times a week	1	1	1
Every week	2	2	2
Nearly every week	3	3	3
2-3 times a month	4	4	4
About once a month	5	5	5
Several times a year	6	6	6
About once a year	7	7	7
Less than once a year	8	8	8
Never	9	9	9
Not applicable	-	0	0

[8.1]

79. Do you see yourself as an "evangelical?"

1 Yes 2 No 3 I don't know what that means

80. During the last few years, would you say your financial situation has been:

1 Getting better 2 Getting worse 3 Staying about the same

81. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that your present financial situation has been:

1 Pretty well satisfied 3 Not very satisfied
2 More or less satisfied 4 Not satisfied at all

82. Which of the figures below comes closely to your TOTAL FAMILY INCOME, before taxes, in 1994?

1 less than \$10,000	4 \$30,000-39,999	7 \$60,000-69,999
2 \$10,000-19,999	5 \$40,000-49,999	8 \$70,000-100,000
3 \$20,000-29,999	6 \$50,000-59,999	9 over \$100,000

[7]

83. Compared with Canadian families in general, would you say your family income is:

- 1 Far above average 3 Average 5 Far below average
2 Above average 4 Below average

[8]

84. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax you have to pay as being:

- 1 About right 2 Too high 3 Too low

85. In general, how well would YOU say the following describe CANADIANS?

	Very Well	Fairly Well	Not Very Well	Not Well At All
Risk-takers	1	2	3	4
Generous	1	2	3	4
Confident	1	2	3	4
World's best at what they do	1	2	3	4
Patriotic	1	2	3	4

86. IF YOU COULD LIVE...

in any PROVINCE, where would you live?

in any CITY, where would you live?

in any COUNTRY, where would you live?

87. Thinking back over THE PAST FIVE YEARS, would you say there has been AN INCREASE, A DECREASE, or NO PARTICULAR CHANGE in:

	An Increase	A Decrease	No Change
The general pace of life	1	2	3
Demands on your time	1	2	3
The time you have to do the things you want.	1	2	3
The extra money you have on hand	1	2	3
The friendliness of strangers	1	2	3
The helpfulness of strangers	1	2	3
The cautiousness you have to show strangers	1	2	3
The amount of crime in Canada	1	2	3
The number of organizations you belong to	1	2	3
How often you attend religious services	1	2	3
The time you spend watching television	1	2	3
Your interest in spirituality	1	2	3
Your enjoyment of marriage (if applicable)	1	2	3
Your general happiness	1	2	3
Your enthusiasm for life	1	2	3

[21]

88. At what age do you plan to retire?

- 1 Under 65 3 After 65 5 Don't intend to retire
2 At 65 4 Have no plans 6 I am already retired

[36]

89. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days for you - would you say that you are:

- 1 Very happy 2 Pretty happy 3 Not too happy

[37]

90. IF YOU ARE MARRIED:

Generally speaking, how would you describe your marriage?

- 1 Very happy 2 Pretty happy 3 Not too happy

91. WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO LOOK AHEAD TO THE YEAR 2000 AND TELL US HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE FOLLOWING.

Do you think they will GAIN more influence, LOSE some influence, or remain about the SAME?

	Gain	Lose	Same
The province you live in	1	2	3
The traditional family	1	2	3
Education	1	2	3
The Arab countries	1	2	3
Science	1	2	3
The United States	1	2	3
Women	1	2	3
Religion	1	2	3
Europe	1	2	3
Canadian Natives	1	2	3
Men	1	2	3
French Canadians	1	2	3
Russia	1	2	3
Atheism	1	2	3
The United Nations	1	2	3
Traditional morality	1	2	3
Israel	1	2	3
Canada	1	2	3

92. As our last question, do you think that Quebec will:

- 1 Remain in Canada
2 Separate from Canada
3 Establish a sovereignty association with Canada

[57]

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR WILLINGNESS TO PARTICIPATE IN PROJECT CAN95.

*I will write in the summer to let you know
where the results will appear.*

Any additional comments:

The English Language at Historic National Surveys Monitoring Canadian Social Trends

PROJECT CANADA 1951

PROJECT CAN95

PROJECT TEEN CANADA 1984

PROJECT CAN95

PROJECT CAN95

PROJECT TEEN CANADA 1988

PROJECT CAN95

PROJECT TEEN CANADA 1992