# PR@JECT CANADA

## 2000 Codebook

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#### **BACKGROUND: RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Year & ID Number	PID	ID digits & 1st year participati	on:6 digits		
Identification Number RECORD #1, COL. 1-4	ID6	4 digits			
First Year of Participation COL. 5  *Filled out by someone other than the person selected	FIRSTYR6	2000 2000 Non-chosen* 1975 Non-match 1980 Non-match 1975 1985 Non-match 1980 1985 1990 Non-match 1990 1995 1995 Non-match	0 20 55 66 75 77 80 85 88 90 95	647 18 43 102 65 25 36 80 30 80 165 26	52 2 4 2 5 2 3 6 2 7 13 2

#### WE WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN BY ASKING ABOUT YOUR VIEWS OF CANADA AND CANADIANS.

#### 1. How serious do YOU think the following problems are in Canada today?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Poverty	POVERTY6	Very Serious	1	408	33
COL. 10		Fairly Serious	2	574	46
		Not Very Serious	3	215	17
		Not Serious At All	4	23	2 2
		No Answer	999	19	2
Unemployment	UNEMPLOY6	Very Serious	1	269	22
COL. 11		Fairly Serious	2	603	49
		Not Very Serious	3	314	25
		Not Serious At All	4	29	2
		No Answer	999	25	2
Crime	CRIME6	Very Serious	1	424	34
COL. 12		Fairly Serious	2	529	43
		Not Very Serious	3	228	18
		Not Serious At All	4	24	2
		Varied	9	1	0*
		No Answer	999	33	3
		*%'s of less than .5 are round	ed down to 0.		
Sexual Harassment	SEXHAR6	Very Serious	1	191	15
COL. 13		Fairly Serious	2	505	41
		Not Very Serious	3	433	35
		Not Serious At All	4	51	4
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	999	58	5

Lack of Canadian Unity COL. 14	UNITY6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	292 442 384 65 57	24 36 31 5 5
Child Abuse COL. 15	CHABUSE6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	482 475 209 18 56	39 38 17 1 5
French-English Relations COL. 16	FRENENG6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	203 396 474 121 44	16 32 38 10 4
The National Debt COL. 17	NATDEBT6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	378 532 257 42 30	31 43 21 3 3
Unequal Treatment of Women COL. 18	WOMEN6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	184 461 458 102 1 34	15 37 37 8 0 3
Racial Discrimination COL. 19	RACIAL6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	173 470 487 69 1 39	14 38 39 6 0 3
Alcoholism COL. 20	ALCOHOL6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	207 512 438 42 1 40	17 41 35 3 0 3
Violence Generally COL. 21	VIOLENC6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	352 557 272 26 1 33	28 44 22 2 0 3
Lack of Leadership COL. 22	LKLEAD6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	362 447 317 73 41	29 36 26 6 3

T	500NON0		4	004	00
The Economy COL. 23	ECONOMY6	Very Serious Fairly Serious	1 2	284 534	23 43
		Not Very Serious Not Serious At All	3 4	326 53	26 4
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	999	41	3
The Need for	COMVALS6	Very Serious	1	327	26
Common Values COL. 24		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	2 3	415 356	33 29
OOL. 24		Not Serious At All	4	95	8
		No Answer	999	47	4
Drugs COL. 25	DRUGS6	Very Serious	1 2	418 493	34
COL. 25		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	3	493 266	40 22
		Not Serious At All	4	34	3
		No Answer	999	29	2
The Environment	ENVIRT6	Very Serious	1	445	36
COL. 26		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	2 3	549 193	44 16
		Not Serious At All	4	18	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	999	33	3
Sexual Assault	SEXUAL6	Very Serious	1	297	24
COL. 27		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	2 3	567 307	46 25
		Not Serious At All	4	25	2
		No Answer	999	42	3
Suicide	SUICIDE6	Very Serious	1	270	22
COL. 28		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	2 3	457 402	37 32
		Not Serious At All	4	73	6
		No Answer	999	38	3
AIDS	AIDS6	Very Serious	1	374	30
COL. 29		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	2 3	517 277	42 24
		Not Serious At All	4	36	3
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	999	34	3
Mental Disorders	MENTDIS6	Very Serious	1	236	19
COL. 30		Fairly Serious Not Very Serious	2 3	558 355	45 29
		Not Serious At All	4	46	4
		Undecided	8	1	<1
		No Answer	999	43	4
The Need for Gun Controls	GUNCONT6	Very Serious Fairly Serious	1 2	280 348	23 28
COL.31		Not Very Serious	3	365	29
		Not Serious At All	4	212	17
		Undecided Varied	8 9	2 1	0 0
		No Answer	999	32	3
		3			

Family Breakdown COL. 32	FAMBRK6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	419 525 237 26 1 31	34 42 19 2 0 3
American Influence COL. 33	AMINFLU6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	251 375 439 131 1 42	20 30 35 11 0 3
Juvenile Delinquency COL. 34	JUVDEL6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	410 561 202 32 35	33 45 16 3 3
Government Incompetence COL. 35	GOVTINC6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	480 437 223 57 42	39 35 18 5 3
Native-White Relations COL. 36	NATWH6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	192 522 404 78 1 1	16 42 33 6 0 0
Violence at Schools COL. 37	VIOSCH6	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	413 508 264 23 2	33 41 21 2 0 2

I think the country's most serious problem is [VAR NAME: NO1PROB6, COLS.38-39]
FOR RESPONSES AND THEIR CODES SEE APPENDIX B, p. 85.

### 2. Do you feel that any racial or cultural groups in your community are discriminated against? [VAR NAME: DISCRIM6, COL. 40]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Yes, and it's getting worse	1	102	8
Yes, but it's getting better	2	211	17
Yes, but it's no better or worse	3	401	32
No, although it used to be a problem	4	160	13
No, and such a problem has never been very serious	5	298	24
Varied	9	6	1
No Answer	999	62	5

#### 3. How much CONFIDENCE do you have in the people in charge of:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Television COL. 41	CONTV6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	47 311 591 261 1 29	4 25 48 21 <1 2
Radio COL. 42	CONRAD6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	68 421 559 153 1 38	6 34 45 12 0 3
The Music Industry COL. 43	CONMUS6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	36 281 536 313 73	3 23 43 25 6
Newspapers COL. 44	CONNEW6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	78 410 507 202 1 42	6 33 41 16 0 3
The Movie Industry COL. 45	CONMOV6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	28 235 492 415 69	2 19 40 34 6
Major Business COL. 46	CONBUS6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	50 386 514 222 1 66	4 31 42 18 0 5

Schools COL. 47	CONSCHO6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	95 470 479 222 1 45	8 38 39 18 0 4
Labor Unions COL. 48	CONUNIO6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	40 221 520 411 48	3 18 42 33 4
The Computer Industry COL. 49	CONCOMP6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	96 434 521 130 1 1 57	8 35 42 11 0 0 5
Religious Organizations COL. 50	CONREL6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	89 302 500 303 1 45	7 24 40 24 0 4
Financial Institutions COL. 51	CONFIN6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	62 346 528 262 1 41	5 28 43 21 0 3
The Police COL. 52	CONPOL6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	202 612 316 81 1 1 28	16 49 26 7 0 0
The Court System COL. 53	CONCOUR6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	72 412 463 255 1 2 35	6 33 37 21 0 1 3
Your Local Government COL. 54	CONLOC6	A Great Deal Quite a bit Some Little or None Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	79 349 545 235 1 30	6 28 44 19 0 2

Your Provincial	CONPROV6	A Great Deal	1	70	6
Government		Quite a bit	2	240	19
COL. 55		Some	3	491	40
		Little or None	4	410	33
		No Answer	999	28	2
The Federal	CONFED6	A Great Deal	1	46	4
Government		Quite a bit	2	243	20
COL. 56		Some	3	536	43
		Little or None	4	391	32
		No Answer	999	23	2

#### 4. Please indicate the extent which you AGREE or DISAGREE with these statements:

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
The political and economic system we have in this country is about the best there is [VAR NAME: BESTSYS6, COL. 57]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	81 596 432 104 2 3	7 48 35 8 0 0
Law enforcement is applied evenly to all those who break the law [VAR NAME: LAWENF6, COL. 58]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	43 312 579 287 1 2	4 25 47 23 0 0 2
Because not all Canadians have the same religious beliefs, it would be better not to have prayers said in public schools [VAR NAME: PRAYERS6, COL. 59]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	247 340 356 278 18	20 28 29 23 1
Chretien is doing a pretty good job as Prime Minister [VAR NAME: CRETN6, COL. 60]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	58 547 340 247 2 12 32	5 44 27 20 0 1 3
Overall, public school teachers are very competent [VAR NAME: PSTEACH6, COL. 61]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	150 754 258 45 4 2 27	12 61 21 4 0 0

In general, the courts do not deal harshly enough with criminals [VAR NAME: COURTS6, COL. 62]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	459 526 192 35 4 24	37 42 16 3 0 2
Most of the time people try to be helpful [VAR NAME: HELPFUL6, COL. 63]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	99 895 215 14 1	8 72 17 1 0 1
We need to worry about our own country and let the rest of the world take care of itself [VAR NAME: WOROWN6, COL.64]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	124 328 593 161 3 13	10 27 48 13 0 1
Discipline in most homes today is not strict enough [VAR NAME: DISCIP6, COL. 65]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	361 670 161 17 6 1	29 54 13 1 1 0
Police should be allowed to use photo radar to catch speeding motorists motorists [VAR NAME: POLPHOT6, COL. 66]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	309 460 303 149 1 4	25 37 25 12 0 0
On the whole, immigration is a good thing for Canada [VAR NAME: IMGOOD6, COL. 67]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	161 607 296 115 6 6	13 49 24 9 1 1
The use of marijuana should be legalized [VAR NAME: MARIJ6, COL. 68]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	146 425 380 251 3 5 29	12 34 31 20 0 0

Consenting adults should be able to do whatever they want sexually [VAR NAME: ADALL6, COL. 69]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	247 607 223 133 2 3 24	20 49 18 11 0 0
Teens feel safe at school [VAR NAME: SAFESCH6, COL. 70]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	22 494 555 113 11 8 38	2 40 45 9 1 1 3
Ministers should stick to religion and not concern themselves with social, economic and political issues [VAR NAME: CLERGY6, COL. 71]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	186 346 503 169 1 4 31	15 28 41 14 0 0
People like me don't have any say about what the government does [VAR NAME: SAYGOVT6, COL. 72]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	301 421 419 75 3 21	24 34 34 6 0 2
The CBC is important to Canada [VAR NAME: CBCGOOD6, COL. 73]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	357 580 195 66 3 3	29 47 16 5 0 0 3
Women in this country now encounter very little discrimination [VAR NAME: DISCRIM6, COL. 74]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	63 477 565 106 1 3	5 39 46 9 0 0
The decline in participation in organized religion has had a significant negative impact on the quality of life in Canada [VAR NAME: RELQUAL6, COL. 75]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	136 457 446 143 3 9 46	11 37 36 12 0 1

People who break the law are	Strongly Agree	1	20	2
almost always caught	Agree	2	258	21
[VAR NAMÉ: CAUGHT6, COL. 76]	Disagree	3	735	59
	Strongly Disagree	4	198	16
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	999	22	2
Canada's uncertain future makes it	Strongly Agree	1	119	10
hard to plan for the future	Agree	2	448	36
[VAR NAME: PLANFUT6, COL. 77]	Disagree	3	555	45
	Strongly Disagree	4	83	7
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	999	31	3

### 5. Which one of the following best describes how you feel about politics? [VAR NAME: POLIT6, COL. 1]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
I am interested in politics and take an active part 1	110	9	
I am interested in politics, but do not take an active part	2	697	56
Politics doesn't interest me very much	3	307	25
Politics doesn't really interest me at all	8	103	8
Varied	9	2	0
No answer	999	21	2

### 6. Do you think the following groups have TOO MUCH POWER, TOO LITTLE POWER, or ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF POWER in our nation's affairs?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Big Corporations	POWCORP6	Too Much	1	853	69
COL. 2		Too Little	2	41	3
		Right Amount	3	299	24
		No Answer	999	46	4
Labor Unions	POWUNIO6	Too Much	1	665	54
COL. 3		Too Little	2	163	13
		Right Amount	3	366	30
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	999	43	3
Rich People	POWRICH6	Too Much	1	884	71
COL. 4		Too Little	2	36	3
		Right Amount	3	271	22
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	999	47	4
The Media	POWMED6	Too Much	1	708	57
COL. 5		Too Little	2	78	6
		Right Amount	3	401	32
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	999	51	4

The Computer Industry COL. 6	POWCOM6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 8 9 999	424 82 644 3 1 86	34 7 52 0 0 7
Religious Groups COL. 7	POWREL6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	245 321 602 1 72	20 26 49 0 6
Politicians COL. 8	POWPOL6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount No Answer	1 2 3 999	734 102 342 61	59 8 28 5
Average Canadians COL. 9	POWAVG6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount No Answer	1 2 3 999	7 976 214 43	1 79 17 4
Women COL. 10	POWWOME6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount No Answer	1 2 3 999	50 764 375 1	4 62 30 0
Men COL. 11	POWMEN6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount No Answer	1 2 3 999	236 369 569 67	19 30 46 5
Senior Citizens COL. 12	POWSRS6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount No Answer	1 2 3 999	40 803 347 50	3 65 28 4
Teenagers COL. 13	POWTEEN6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	185 531 459 2 62	15 43 37 0 5
French Canadians COL. 14	POWFREN6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 9	466 283 420 4 66	38 23 34 0 5
Natives COL. 15	POWNAT6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	414 457 305 3 61	33 37 25 0 5

Immigrants COL. 16	POWIMIG6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 8 9 999	315 311 542 4 1 68	25 25 44 0 0 6
Blacks COL. 17	POWBLAC6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	98 431 614 4 93	8 35 50 0 8
Whites COL. 18	POWWHIT6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	147 289 722 1 81	12 23 58 0 7
Asians COL. 19	POWASIA6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 8 9 999	157 348 637 1 1 95	13 28 51 0 0 8
Jews COL. 20	POWJEW6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No answer	1 2 3 8 999	133 261 731 3 113	11 21 59 0 9
East Indians and Pakistanis COL. 21	POWEIP6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	179 332 613 3 112	15 27 50 0 9
Americans COL. 22	POWAMER6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	540 130 472 3 95	44 11 38 0 8
English Speaking Canadians COL. 23	POWENG6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	184 334 631 2 89	15 27 51 0 7
Protestants COL. 24	POWPROT6	Too Much Too Little Right Amount Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	78 286 759 3 114	6 23 61 0 9

Roman Catholics	POWRC6	Too Much	1	116	9
COL. 25		Too Little	2	279	23
		Right Amount	3	736	59
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	999	106	9

7. Some people say that Canada should be a "melting pot" for people coming here from other countries--they should give up their cultural differences and become Canadians. Others say that Canada should be a "mosaic", where people are loyal to Canada yet keep many of the customs of their previous countries. How do YOU feel about this? [VAR NAME: MOSAIC6, COL. 26]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
I favour the "melting pot" idea	1	345	28
I favour the "mosaic" idea	2	604	49
I have no preference	3	162	13
Other	4	64	5
*	5	2	0
Undecided	8	1	1
Varied	9	36	3
No Answer	999	25	2

#### 8. Concerning bilingualism in Canada, would you say: [VAR NAME: BILING6, COL. 27]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Canada should have two official languages - French and English	1	736	59
Canada should have one official language - English	2	377	30
Canada should have one official language - French	3	10	1
Canada should have no official language	4	72	6
Other	5	18	2
Undecided	8	6	1
Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	999	17	1

#### 9. Do you approve of marriages between:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Whites and Blacks COL. 28	WB6	Yes No Undecided No Answer	1 2 8 999	1051 142 2 45	85 11 0 4
Whites and Asians COL. 29	WASIA6	Yes No Undecided No Answer	1 2 8 999	1071 117 2 75	86 9 0 6
Whites and Natives COL. 30	WNATS6	Yes No Undecided No Answer	1 2 8 999	1076 111 2 52	87 9 0 4
Whites and East Indians or Pakistanis COL. 31	WEIP6	Yes No Undecided No Answer	1 2 8 999	1034 150 2 54	83 12 0 4

Protestants and	PC6	Yes	1	1108	89
Roman Catholics		No	2	79	6
COL. 32		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	999	52	4
Protestants	PJ6	Yes	1	1075	87
and Jews		No	2	103	8
COL. 33		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	999	60	5
Jews and	JC6	Yes	1	1073	87
Roman Catholics		No	2	108	9
COL. 34		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	999	58	5
Christians and People	CWF6	Yes	1	1063	86
of Other World Faiths		No	2	124	10
COL. 35		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	999	50	4

### 10. Please put yourself in the situation of having just met a person and the ONLY thing you know about them is ONE of the following. What do you think your IMMEDIATE reaction would be?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
A drug user COL. 36	DRUGUSE6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	290 603 328 19	23 49 27 2
An ex-convict COL. 37	EXCON6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	200 626 394 1 19	16 51 32 0 2
A police officer COL. 38	POLICE6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	917 272 29 21	74 22 2 2
A known sex offender COL. 39	SEXOFF6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	42 262 906 29	3 21 73 2
A drug addict COL. 40	DRUGADD6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	194 461 563 1 21	16 37 45 0 2
An alcoholic COL. 41	ALHOLIC6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	386 632 199 1 21	31 51 16 0 2

A former mental patient COL. 42	FMPAT6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	392 640 185 22	32 52 15 2
A person with AIDS COL. 43	AIDSPER6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	515 461 243 1 19	42 37 20 0 2
A person who is physically handicapped COL. 44	HANDI6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	916 288 20 15	74 23 2 1
A teenager COL. 45	TEEN6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	1099 114 7 19	89 9 1 2
A female homosexual <i>COL. 46</i>	LESBIAN6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	866 275 78 21	70 22 6 2
A male homosexual COL. 47	HOMOSXL6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	809 290 120 21	65 23 10 2
A born-again Christian COL. 48	BACTN6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	872 271 70 3 23	70 22 6 0 2
A Jew COL. 49	JEW6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	1151 60 8 20	93 5 1 2
A Native COL. 50	NAT6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	1097 115 12 17	89 9 1 1
An Asian COL. 51	ASIAN6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	1127 85 9 18	91 7 1 1
A Black COL. 52	BLACK6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	1106 108 8 18	89 9 1 1

An East Indian or Pakistani COL. 53	EIP6	At Ease A Bit Uneasy Very Uneasy No Answer	1 2 3 999	1069 131 21 19	86 11 2 2
11. Concerning CRIME	and VIOLENCE:				
ITEM		RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Is there any area within a of your home where you be afraid to walk alone at [VAR NAME: FEAR6, CO	would : night?	Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	426 806 9	34 65 1
Have you ever been threwith a gun or shot at in C [VAR NAME: GUN6, CO.	anada?	Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	90 1138 11	7 92 1
Have you ever been sext [VAR NAME: ASSEX6, C		Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	176 1048 16	14 85 1
During 1999, did anyone enter your apartment or I [VAR NAME: BURGLAR	nome?	Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	59 1170 11	5 94 1
During 1999, did anyone something from you by usuch as a stick-up, mugg [VAR NAME: ROBBERY	sing force - ing, or threat?	Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	31 1199 10	3 97 1

Looking back at when you were a teenager (15-19)...

#### How common do you think the following were among young people at the time?

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Discrimination among classmates	Very Common	1	279	23
[VAR NAME: TDIS6, COL. 59]	Fairly Common	2	376	30
	Not Very Common	3	378	31
	Not Common At All	4	166	13
	No Answer	999	40	3
Dating between people of	Very Common	1	68	5
different races	Fairly Common	2	256	21
[VAR NAME: TDATDIF6, COL. 60]	Not Very Common	3	596	48
	Not Common At All	4	277	22
	No Answer	999	42	3
Skipping school	Very Common	1	248	20
[VAR NAME: TSKIP6, COL. 61]	Fairly Common	2	403	33
•	Not Very Common	3	431	35
	Not Common At All	4	124	10
	No Answer	999	34	3

Juvenile delinquency [VAR NAME: TJD6, COL. 62]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	94 337 623 140 2 45	8 27 50 11 0 4
Sexual harassment [VAR NAME: TSEXHAR6, COL. 63]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	71 256 602 264 2 46	6 21 49 21 0 4
Fighting at school [VAR NAME: TFTSCH6, COL. 64]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	108 374 569 151 38	9 30 46 12 3
Physical abuse by parents [VAR NAME: TABPAR6, COL. 65]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	77 241 655 218 5 1 43	6 20 53 18 0 0 4
Physical abuse by teachers/principals [VAR NAME: TABSCH6, COL. 66]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	67 192 565 377 38	5 16 46 30 3
Alcohol use [VAR NAME: TALCO6, COL. 67]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	284 485 304 132 1 34	23 39 25 11 0 3
Cigarette smoking [VAR NAME: TCIGS6, COL. 68]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	482 523 140 61 1 33	39 42 11 5 0 3
Other drug use [VAR NAME: TDRUGS6, COL. 69]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	180 334 381 308 37	15 27 31 25 3

Sexual involvement [VAR NAME: TSEX6, COL. 70]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	174 509 375 139 1	14 41 30 11 0 3
Sexually transmitted diseases [VAR NAME: TSEXDIS6, COL. 71]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	482 523 140 61 1 33	39 42 11 5 0 3
Suicide [VAR NAME: TSUIC6, COL. 72]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	17 77 604 500 41	1 6 49 40 3
Violence in schools [VAR NAME: TVIOSCH6,COL. 73]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	42 128 601 431 2 35	3 10 49 35 0 3
Gangs [VAR NAME: TGANGS6, COL. 74]	Very Common Fairly Common Not Very Common Not Common At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	61 190 441 511 37	5 15 36 41 3

#### THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF TALK ABOUT CHANGES IN MORALS AND ATTITUDES.

12. A person gives you change for what you have bought. As you walk away, you realize he/she has given you \$10 more than you were supposed to receive. Do you think you would be inclined to:

- 1 Keep the \$10 and keep walking
- 2 Go back and return the extra \$10
- 3 It would depend on factors such as the size of the store, whether you expected to shop their again, and whether or not you knew the sales person involved

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
KEEP	1	82	7
RETURN	2	910	73
DEPENDS	3	233	19
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	999	12	1
	KEEP RETURN DEPENDS Varied	KEEP 1 RETURN 2 DEPENDS 3 Varied 9	KEEP       1       82         RETURN       2       910         DEPENDS       3       233         Varied       9       3

#### 13. Do you tend to APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of people who...

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Say "sorry" when they accidentally bump into someone <i>COL. 2</i>	BUMP6	Approve Disapprove Don't care either way No Answer	1 2 3 999	1163 9 64 4	94 1 5 0
Come to a four way stop and proceed out of turn COL. 3	STOP6	Approve Disapprove Don't care either way No Answer	1 2 3 999	40 1120 71 10	3 90 6 1
Say "please" when they order food at a restaurant drive-through COL. 4	FFOOD6	Approve Disapprove Don't care either way Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	1063 9 152 1 14	86 1 12 0 1
Walk on a red light and make traffic wait COL. 5	REDLITE6	Approve Disapprove Don't care either way No Answer	1 2 3 999	23 1159 48 9	2 94 4 1
Go through a door and hold it for the person behind them COL. 6	DOOR6	Approve Disapprove Don't care either way No Answer	1 2 3 999	1189 9 32 10	96 1 3 1
Park in a handicapped stall when they are not handicapped COL. 7	HPARK6	Approve Disapprove Don't care either way No Answer	1 2 3 999	10 1199 26 5	1 97 2 0
14. What is your opinion	of the following?				
ITEM		RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
A man and woman having sexual relations before man [VAR NAME: PREMARS6,	•	Always Wrong Almost Always Wrong Sometimes Wrong Not Wrong At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	126 65 272 756 25	10 5 22 61 2
A married person having se someone other than the ma [VAR NAME: XMARSEX6,	arriage partner	Always Wrong Almost Always Wrong Sometimes Wrong Not Wrong At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	751 294 151 23 2 19	61 24 12 2 0 2
Two adults of the same sex having sexual relations [VAR NAME: HOMOSEX6,		Always Wrong Almost Always Wrong Sometimes Wrong Not Wrong At All Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	381 999 187 530 5 41	31 8 15 43 0 3

A divorced man and women having	Always Wrong	1	118	10
sexual relations without being married	Almost Always Wrong	2	59	5
[VAR NAME: DIVSEX6, COL.11]	Sometimes Wrong	3	172	14
	Not Wrong At All	4	857	69
	No Answer	999	34	3
An unmarried couple living together	Always Wrong	1	121	10
[VAR NAME: COHAB6, COL.12]	Almost Always Wrong	2	70	6
• • •	Sometimes Wrong	3	171	14
	Not Wrong At All	4	849	69
	No Answer	999	27	2
An unmarried couple having children	Always Wrong	1	233	19
[VAR NAME: CHSING6, COL.13]	Almost Always Wrong	2	115	9
	Sometimes Wrong	3	266	21
	Not wrong At All	4	601	49
	No Answer	999	26	2

#### 15. Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a LEGAL abortion if:

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby [VAR NAME: ABDEFEC6, COL.14]	Yes	1	1049	85
	No	2	163	13
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	999	27	2
She is married and does not want to have any more children [VAR NAME: ABNOMOR6, COL. 15]	Yes	1	622	50
	No	2	582	47
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	999	33	3
Her own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy [VAR NAME: ABHLTH6, COL. 16]	Yes	1	1135	92
	No	2	68	6
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	999	32	3
The family has a very low income and cannot afford more children [VAR NAME: ABPOOR6, COL. 17]	Yes	1	677	55
	No	2	511	41
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	6	1
	No Answer	999	42	3
She became pregnant as a result of rape [VAR NAME: ABRAPE6, COL. 18]	Yes	1	1082	87
	No	2	116	9
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	999	36	3
She is not married but does not want to marry the man No [VAR NAME: ABSINGL6, COL. 19]	Yes 2 Undecided No Answer	1 591 8 999	607 48 2 40	49 0 3
She wants an abortion for any reason [VAR NAME: ABALL6, COL. 20]	Yes	1	511	41
	No	2	680	55
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	8	1
	No Answer	999	38	3

### 16. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about the distribution of pornography? [VAR NAME: PORNLAW6, COL. 21]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
There should be NO LAWS forbidding its distribution	1	28	2
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to persons UNDER 18	2	772	62
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to ALL AGES	3	414	33
Varied	9	6	1
No Answer	999	19	2

### 17. Generally speaking, on what do you base your views of what is right and wrong? [VAR.NAME: BASEMOR6, COLS. 22-23]

RESPONSE	N	%
IMorals	122	10
IJudgment	97	8
<b>IConscience</b>	29	2
Ilmpact	25	2
IFeelings	22	2 2
IValues	22	2
IBeliefs	12	1
Elmpact	203	16
ERelig	111	9
ERaised	103	8
EFamily	68	6
ELaws	22	2
EGod	16	1
ESpiritual	11	1
EOther people	10	1
EFriends	5	0
Varied	9	1
Other	45	3
No Answer	308	25

I preface: individual focus; E preface: external focus

### 18. WE WOULD LIKE TO TURN TO SOME OF YOUR VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL ISSUES IN CANADA.

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with these statements.

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
War is justified when other ways	Strongly Agree	1	98	8
of settling international disputes fail	Agree	2	369	30
[VAR NAME: WAR6, COL. 24]	Disagree	3	409	33
	Strongly Disagree	4	322	26
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	999	37	3
Anyone who works hard will rise to the top	Strongly Agree	1	191	15
[VAR NAME: CHANCE6 COL.25]	Agree	2	413	33
	Disagree	3	511	41
	Strongly Disagree	4	97	8
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	7	1
	No Answer	999	17	1

In spite of what some people say, the lot of the average person is getting worse, not better [VAR NAME: ANOMIA6, COL. 26]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	245 532 359 42 1 5	20 43 29 3 0 1 5
The death penalty should be exercised in some instances [VAR NAME: CAPPUN6, COL. 27]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9	483 426 143 171 1 1	39 34 12 14 0 0
Married women should not be employed if their husbands are capable of supporting them [VAR NAME: FEWORK6, COL. 28]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	64 116 434 605 20	5 9 35 49 2
A person should retire at 65, regardless of health [VAR NAME: RETIRE6, COL. 29]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	137 234 487 357 25	11 19 39 29 2
Generally speaking, teenagers are not as interested in religion as they were when I was a teenager [VAR. NAME TEENREL6, COL. 30]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	274 509 344 62 5 1	22 41 28 5 0 0 4
Everything's relative [VAR NAME: RELTIVE6 COL.31]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9	223 571 267 70 1 1	18 46 22 6 0 9
There are some circumstances in which a doctor would be justified in ending a patient's life [VAR NAME: EUTHAN6, COL. 32]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	355 547 156 148 1 32	29 44 13 12 0 3
Homosexuals are entitled to the same rights as other Canadians [VAR NAME: HOMORTS6, COL. 33]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	426 433 193 151 3 3	34 35 16 12 0 0

A stranger who shows a person attention is probably up to something [VAR NAME: SUSPIC6, COL. 34]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	36 206 817 152 1 2 25	3 17 66 12 0 0
I'd like to see governments give some financial support to Canadian NHL teams [VAR. NAME: GOVTNHL6, COL. 35]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	33 146 357 683 20	3 12 29 55 2
I'd like to see governments give some financial support to CFL teams [VAR. NAME: GOVTCFL6, COL. 36]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	23 146 374 667 29	2 12 30 54 2
Birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it [VAR NAME: TEENINF6, COL. 37]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	739 420 37 26 18	60 34 3 2 1
The overemphasis on individual rights is making social life difficult [VAR NAME: RIGHTS6, COL. 38]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	205 492 381 103 3 2 54	17 40 31 8 0 0
These days a person doesn't really know who can be counted on [VAR NAME: ANOMIA46, COL. 39]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	121 591 455 37 2 34	10 47 37 3 0 3
The Young Offenders Act needs to be toughened [VAR NAME: YOA6, COL. 40]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	604 469 90 38 3 3	49 38 7 3 0 0 3
Immigrants to Canada have an obligation to learn Canadian ways [VAR NAME: IMMIGS6, COL. 41]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	437 600 137 32 5 28	35 48 11 3 0 2

Sometimes in difficult situations I	Strongly Agree	1	326	26
found I may as well laugh as cry	Agree	2	721	58
[VAR NAME: DIFCRY6, COL. 42]	Disagree	3	130	11
	Strongly Disagree	4	12	1
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	999	47	4
In the case of some deplorable acts	Strongly Agree	1	749	60
such as the raping and murdering of	Agree	2	344	28
children-no human form of justice	Disagree	3	78	6
seems to be enough	Strongly Disagree	4	29	2
[VAR.NAME: DEPLOR6, COL. 43]	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	999	37	3
People who cannot afford it	Strongly Agree	1	803	65
have the right to medical care	Agree	2	369	30
[VAR NAME: RTMEDIC6, COL. 44]	Disagree	3	31	3
	Strongly Disagree	4	13	1
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	999	23	2

#### 19. HOW IMPORTANT do you think the following are to CANADIANS in general?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Honesty	PVHON6	Very Important	1	598	48
COL. 45		Somewhat Important	2	492	40
		Not Very Important	3	128	10
		Not At All Important	4	9	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	999	13	1
Family life	PVFAM6	Very Important	1	549	44
COL. 46		Somewhat Important	2	514	42
		Not Very Important	3	158	13
		Not At All Important	4	4	0
		No Answer	999	15	1
Concern for others	PVCON6	Very Important	1	307	25
COL. 47		Somewhat Important	2	551	44
		Not Very Important	3	324	26
		Not At All Important	4	38	3
		No Answer	999	20	2
A comfortable life	PVCOMF6	Very Important	1	772	63
COL. 48		Somewhat Important	2	408	33
		Not Very Important	3	34	3
		Not At All Important	4	1	0
		No Answer	999	24	2
Spirituality	PVSPIR6	Very Important	1	148	12
COL. 49		Somewhat Important	2	449	36
		Not Very Important	3	533	43
		Not At All Important	4	85	7
		No Answer	999	24	2

Cultural group	PVCULGP6	Very Important	1	159	13
background		Somewhat Important	2	569	46
COL. 50		Not Very Important	3	427	34
		Not At All Important	4	57	5
		No Answer	999	27	2
Being a Canadian	PVCAN6	Very Important	1	477	39
COL. 51		Somewhat Important	2	488	39
		Not Very Important	3	216	17
		Not At All Important	4	41	3
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	999	17	1

#### 20. WHO, in your opinion is the greatest Canadian of all time? [Open-ended]

[VAR NAME: GTCAN5, RECORD 3, COLS, 52-53]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Wayne Gretzky	1	31	3
John A. MacDonald	2	39	3
Pierre Trudeau	3	85	7
Terry Fox	4	50	4
No one comes to mind	5	535	43
Other	7	326	26
No Response	999	174	14

#### 21. Please indicate your level of AGREEMENT or DISAGREEMENT with these statements.

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Generally speaking, adults respect	Strongly Agree	1	60	5
young people's opinions	Agree	2	121	10
[VAR NAME: OPINION, COL. 54]	Disagree	3	45	4
	Strongly Disagree	4	38	3
	No Answer	999	975	79
Most of the time people are just	Strongly Agree	1	209	17
looking out for themselves	Agree	2	779	63
[VAR NAME: PSELVES6, COL. 55]	Disagree	3	214	17
	Strongly Disagree	4	9	1
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	999	24	2
It would be good idea to have a curfew in this	Strongly Agree	12	11	17
community for young people under the age	Agree	2	509	41
of 16, unless they are out with their parents	Disagree	3	360	29
[VAR NAME: CURFEW6, COL. 56]	Strongly Disagree	4	125	10
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	999	31	3
Women should take care of	Strongly Agree	1	37	3
running their homes and leave	Agree	2	51	4
running the country up to the men	Disagree	3	329	27
[VAR NAME: FEHOME6, COL. 57]	Strongly Disagree	4	791	64
	No Answer	999	31	3

I want Quebec to remain in Canada [VAR NAME: QUESTAY6, COL. 58]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	548 456 113 73 10 40	44 37 9 6 1 3
Generally speaking when life has not been going well, I still have believed that things would get better [VAR NAME: GETBET6, COL. 59]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	358 769 70 9 34	29 62 6 1 3
Religion's influence is increasing in Canadian life [VAR NAME: RELINFL6, COL. 60]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	18 206 761 203 3 1 47	2 17 61 16 0 0
Divorce in this country should be easier to obtain than it is now [VAR NAME: DIVEASY6, COL. 61]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	107 286 604 166 3 2 72	9 23 49 13 0 0
The possibility of AIDS has made me alter my sexual habits [VAR NAME: AIDSHAB6, COL. 62]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	234 350 290 251 1 1	19 28 23 20 0 0
I laugh at many things in life, because I think people often take themselves too seriously [VAR NAME: LAUGH6, COL. 63]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	269 687 216 21 1 46	22 55 17 2 0 4
When I am in a situation where my friends and I are laughing and joking, it sometimes seems as if we are temporarily in a different world [VAR NAME: LAFDIF6, COL. 64]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	155 520 406 86 1 71	13 42 33 7 0 6
I have wanted to have a home like the one I grew up in [VAR NAME: WANTHOM6, COL.65]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	203 481 398 107 2 48	16 39 32 9 0 4

Women who do the same work as men should receive the same pay [VAR NAME: FEPAY6, COL. 66]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	873 332 9 5 20	70 27 1 0 2
Clinton is doing a pretty good job as U.S. President [VAR NAME: CLINTON6, COL. 67]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9	182 700 204 63 12 7	15 57 17 5 1 1
People who are poor have a right to an income adequate to live on [VAR NAME: RTINCOM6, COL. 68]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	376 684 120 21 5 33	30 55 10 2 0 3
When trying to comfort someone - a child, a friend - I sometimes have said to them, "Everything is okay" [VAR NAME: EVOK, COL. 69]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	142 644 303 80 1 70	12 52 25 6 0 6
Consenting teens 15-17 should be able to do whatever they want sexually [VAR NAME: TEENSAL6, COL. 70]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9	65 212 598 324 1 5	5 17 48 26 0 0
There will likely be another world war within the next 25 years [VAR NAME: WAR256, COL 71]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	85 312 561 202 7 3 68	7 25 45 16 1 0 6
I think Quebec eventually will separate from Canada [VAR NAME: QUESEP6, COL 72]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	87 303 603 186 5 3	7 24 49 15 0 0
In general, values in Canada have been changing for the worse [VAR NAME: CHVALS6, COL 73]	Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	146 530 454 71 4 1	12 43 37 6 0 0

When I am able to be playful -	Strongly Agree	1	459	37
have fun - I feel energized	Agree	2	688	56
[VAR NAME: FUNGIZ6, COL 74]	Disagree	3	37	3
	Strongly Disagree	4	4	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	999	49	4

Looking back at when you were a teenager (15-19)...

COMPARED TO THEN, would you say that over the years there has been AN INCREASE, A DECREASE, or NO PARTICULAR CHANGE in YOUR:

#### Level of...

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
politeness COL. 4.1	NPOLITE6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	308 411 475 45	25 33 38 4
honesty COL. 2	NHONEST6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	270 357 565 48	22 29 46 4
suspicion of people COL. 3	NSUSPIC6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	624 246 316 53	50 20 26 4
concern for other people COL. 4	NCARE6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	425 333 432 49	34 27 35 4
Approval of					
premarital sex COL. 5	NPRESEX6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	591 104 491 53	48 8 40 4
homosexuality COL. 6	NHOMSEX6	An Increase A Decrease No Change Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 8 9 999	646 90 444 1 2 56	52 7 36 0 0 5
people having children without being married COL. 7	NCHNOT6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	629 115 434 62	51 9 35 5
the availability of legal abortion COL. 8	NABORTN6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	609 115 448 67	49 9 36 5

View					
of what you could	NACH6	An Increase	1	536	43
achieve in life		A Decrease	2	311	25
COL. 9		No Change	3	295	24
		No Answer	999	98	8
that most people	NPGOOD6	An Increase	1	256	21
are good people		A Decrease	2	419	34
COL. 10		No Change	3	487	39
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	999	77	6
Appreciation of					
your mother	NMOTH6	An Increase	1	699	56
COL. 11		A Decrease	2	158	13
		No Change	3	325	26
		No Answer	999	57	5
your father	NFATH6	An Increase	1	656	53
COL. 12		A Decrease	2	162	13
		No Change	3	356	29
		No Answer	999	66	5

### IN THIS SECTION, WE WOULD LIKE TO GAIN SOME UNDERSTANDING OF HOW YOU YOURSELF LIVE LIFE IN CANADA -- WHAT YOU DO, WHAT YOU VALUE.

#### 22. How much ENJOYMENT do you receive from these areas of life?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Music	JOYMUSI6	A Great Deal	1	498	40
COL. 13		Quite A Bit	2	441	36
		Some	3	260	21
		Little or None	4	20	2
		Doesn't Apply	5	3	0
		No Answer	999	18	2
Television	JOYTV6	A Great Deal	1	201	16
COL. 14		Quite A Bit	2	486	39
		Some	3	432	35
		Little or None	4	101	8
		Doesn't Apply	5	3	0
		No Answer	999	18	2
E-Mail	JOYEML6	A Great Deal	1	93	8
COL. 15		Quite a Bit	2	210	17
		Some	3	324	26
		Little or None	4	251	20
		Doesn't Apply	5	322	26
		No Answer	999	40	3
The Internet	JOYINET6	A Great Deal	1	77	6
more generally		Quite A Bit	2	189	15
COL. 16		Some	3	354	29
		Little or None	4	246	20
		Doesn't Apply	5	325	26
		No Answer	999	49	4

Sports COL. 17	JOYSPOR6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	184 293 380 278 68 36	15 23 31 22 6 3
Your religious group COL. 18	JOYRGP6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	123 139 249 334 359 35	10 11 20 27 29 3
Friends COL. 19	JOYFDS6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	545 460 180 20 2	44 37 15 2 0 3
Your marriage/ relationship COL. 20	JOYMAR6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	589 316 87 42 167 38	48 26 7 3 14 3
Your mother COL. 21	JOYMOM6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	378 291 143 72 293 62	31 24 12 6 24 5
Your father COL. 22	JOYDAD6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	311 236 123 65 430 75	25 19 10 5 35 6
Brother(s) or sister(s) COL. 23	JOYSIB6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	383 383 238 83 107 45	31 31 19 7 9 4
Your child/children COL. 24	JOYCHIL6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	628 193 42 9 316 53	51 16 3 1 26 4

Your family life generally COL. 25	JOYFAM6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	648 394 118 27 29 23	52 32 10 2 2 2
Your job COL. 26	JOYJOB6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	197 430 261 66 229 57	16 35 21 5 18 5
The city or town you live in COL. 27	JOYCITY6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	226 510 387 72 9 36	18 41 31 6 1
Your house or apartment COL. 28	JOYHOUS6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	407 523 217 58 6 28	33 42 18 5 1
Your pet(s) COL. 29	JOYPET6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	315 230 95 46 488 67	25 19 8 4 39 5
Household work COL. 30	JOYHWOR6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	86 268 494 324 31 38	7 22 40 26 3 3
Being by yourself COL. 31	JOYSELF6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Doesn't Apply No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 999	283 419 395 77 41 25	23 34 32 6 3 2

#### 23. How closely do you follow:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
the National Hockey League COL. 32	NHL6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	118 249 308 548 17	10 20 25 44 1
the Canadian Football League COL. 33	CFL6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	45 138 264 769 24	4 11 21 62 2
Major League Baseball <i>COL. 34</i>	MLB6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	63 149 316 691 21	5 12 26 56 2
Professional Wrestling COL. 35	WREST6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	17 38 128 1029 27	1 3 10 83 2
the National Football League COL. 36	NFL6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	42 98 212 851 36	3 8 17 69 3
Figure Skating COL. 37	FIGSKAT6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	72 179 342 630 16	6 15 28 51 1
the National Basketball Association COL. 38	NBA6	Very Closely Fairly Closely Not Very Closely Not Closely At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	17 80 190 932 22	1 7 15 75 2

#### 24. Did you happen to watch any of the following on television?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
The 1999 Grey Cup (Hamilton vs. Calgary) COL. 39	TVGREY6	Yes, All of Most of It Yes, Some of It No, I Didn't Watch It Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	202 205 818 1 15	16 17 66 0 1
This year's Super Bowl (St. Louis vs. Tennessee) COL. 40	TVSUPER6	Yes, All of Most of It Yes, Some of It No, I Didn't Watch It No Answer	1 2 3 999	159 149 911 22	13 12 74 2
This year's NBA All-Star Game in Oakland COL. 41	TVNBA6	Yes, All of Most of It Yes, Some of It No, I Didn't Watch It No Answer	1 2 3 999	35 63 1118 24	3 5 90 2
This year's NHL All-Star Game in Toronto COL. 42	TVNHL6	Yes, All of Most of It Yes, Some of It No, I Didn't Watch It No Answer	1 2 3 999	156 239 828 17	13 19 67 1

#### 25. Are you a part of any of the following groups?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
A private club COL. 43	MEMPRIV6	Yes No Answer	1 999	156 1084	13 87
A labour union COL. 44	MEMUNIO6	Yes No Answer	1 999	259 980	21 79
A political group COL. 45	MEMPOLI6	Yes No Answer	1 999	76 1163	6 94
A service club COL. 46	MEMSERV6	Yes No Answer	1 999	145 1095	12 88
A sports group COL. 47	MEMSPOR6	Yes No Answer	1 999	280 959	23 77
A hobby-related group COL. 48	MEMHOBB6	Yes No Answer	1 999	182 1058	15 85
A support group COL. 49	MEMSUP6	Yes No Answer	1 999	106 1134	9 91
A farm organization COL. 50	MEMFARM6	Yes No Answer	1 999	22 1218	2 98
A nationality group COL. 51	MEMNAT6	Yes No Answer	1 999	43 1196	4 97
A church/synagogue/ temple COL. 52	MEMCHUR6	Yes No Answer	1 999	323 917	26 74
A fraternity/sorority COL. 53	MEMGREE6	Yes No Answer	1 999	156 1084	13 87

MEMOTHE6	Not specified	1	6	0
	Professional group	2	32	3
	Seniors group	3	7	1
	Interest group	4	13	1
	Social services group	5	11	1
	Community association	6	8	1
	Other	9	58	5
	No Answer	999	1086	88
	MEMOTHE6	Professional group Seniors group Interest group Social services group Community association Other	Professional group 2 Seniors group 3 Interest group 4 Social services group 5 Community association 6 Other 9	Professional group 2 32 Seniors group 3 7 Interest group 4 13 Social services group 5 11 Community association 6 8 Other 9 58

### **26.** How much time do you usually spend watching TV EACH WEEK? [VAR NAME: TV6, COL. 55]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
1-5 hours	1	230	19
6-10 hours	2	268	22
11-15 hours	3	293	24
16-30 hours	4	306	25
more than 30 hours	5	70	6
rarely or never	6	50	4
Varied	9	6	1
No Answer	999	17	1

#### 27. Do you have a FAVOURITE...? [If so, please indicate who they are; if not, skip]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Kind of Music COLS. 56-57	FMUSIC6	Country Classical Pop Classic Rock Jazz Alternative Soft Rock Easy Listening	5 10 3 2 18 14 21	159 122 58 50 36 33 28 27	13 10 5 4 3 3 2 2
TV Program COLS. 58-59	FTVPROG6	News Friends Seinfeld Law & Order Sports Soap Operas	4 1 3 2 5 6	49 33 33 32 30 25	4 3 3 3 2 2
Movie COLS. 60-61	FMOVIE6	NONE REACHED 2%			
Website Topic COLS. 62-63	FWEBTOP6	NONE REACHED 2%			
Athlete Nationality COL. 64	FATHN6	Canada United States Other No Answer	1 2 3 999	171 78 50 941	14 6 4 76
Athlete Gender COL. 65	FATHG6	Male Female Other No Answer	1 2 3 999	246 30 3 961	20 2 0 78

Athlete Favourite Sport COL. 66	FATHSP6	Hockey Baseball Football Basketball Golf Figure skating Other No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 999	121 13 7 24 25 23 43 983	10 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 79
Athlete COL. 67 COL. 68	FATH16 FATH26	Wayne Gretzky  NO OTHERS REACHED 2%	0 1	64	5
Singer Nationality COL. 69	FSINGN6	Canada United States Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	180 182 125 753	14 15 10 61
Singer Gender COL. 70	FSINGG6	Male Female Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	250 211 26 753	20 17 2 61
Singer COLS. 71-72	FSING6	Celine Dion Shania Twain Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	52 25 410 753	4 2 33 61
TV News Person Nationality COL. 73	FNEWSN6	Canada United States Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	171 38 41 990	14 3 3 80
TV News Person Gender COL. 74	FNEWSG6	Male Female Other No Answer	1 2 3 999	186 46 6 1002	15 4 0 81
TV News Person COLS. 75-76	FNEWS6	Lloyd Robertson Peter Mansbridge Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	42 36 180 982	3 3 15 79
Politician Nationality RECORD 4, COL. 1	FPOLN6	Canada United States Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	182 14 7 1037	14 3 3 80
Politician Gender COL. 2	FPOLG6	Male Female Other No Answer	1 2 3 999	196 15 0 1028	16 1 0 83
Politician COLS. 3-4	FPOL6	NONE REACHED 2%			

Author Nationality RECORD 4, COL. 1	FAUTHN6	Canada United States Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	47 18 92 916	4 15 7 74
Author Gender COL. 2	FAUTHG6	Male Female Other No Answer	1 2 3 999	254 95 890 1240	20 8 0 72
Author COLS. 3-4	FAUTH6	Stephen King NO OTHERS CITED REACHED 2%	1	36	3
World Leader Nationality RECORD 4, COL. 1	FWORLDN6	Canada United States Other No Answer	1 2 9 999	15 63 118 1044	1 5 10 84
World Leader Gender COL. 2	FWORLDG6	Male Female Other No Answer	1 2 3 999	189 11 0 1041	15 1 0 84
World Leader COLS. 3-4	FWORLD6	Bill Clinton Nelson Mandela NO OTHERS CITED REACHED 2%	1 2	36 42	3
	AD have very				
28. During the PAST YE	AR, nave you:				
ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
_	VAR NAME	RESPONSE  Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	<b>N</b> 887 330 23	% 72 27 2
ITEM  Taken a holiday/vacation	VAR NAME	Yes No	1 2	887 330	72 27
Taken a holiday/vacation COL. 13  Travelled outside of your home province	VAR NAME HOLIDAY6	Yes No No Answer Yes No	1 2 999 1 2	887 330 23 737 482	72 27 2 59 39
Taken a holiday/vacation COL. 13  Travelled outside of your home province COL. 14  Travelled to the United States	VAR NAME HOLIDAY6 OUTPROV6	Yes No No Answer  Yes No No Answer  Yes No No Answer	1 2 999 1 2 999	887 330 23 737 482 21 502 703	72 27 2 59 39 2 41 57
Taken a holiday/vacation COL. 13  Travelled outside of your home province COL. 14  Travelled to the United States COL. 15  Travelled outside of North America	VAR NAME HOLIDAY6 OUTPROV6 US6	Yes No No Answer  Yes No No Answer  Yes No No Answer  Yes No No Answer  Yes No	1 2 999 1 2 999 1 2 999	887 330 23 737 482 21 502 703 34 229 971	72 27 2 59 39 2 41 57 3

Switched Jobs COL. 19	SWJOBS6	Yes No No Answer	1 2 999	229 961 50	19 78 4
Spent time in hospital	HOSPIT6	Yes No	1	211 993	17 80
COL. 20		No Answer	999	993 36	3

## 29. WHO, in your opinion is the greatest American of all time? [Open-ended]

[VAR NAME: GTAM6, RECORD 5, COLS, 21-22]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	<b>%</b> *
Abraham Lincoln	1	102	8
John F. Kennedy	2	68	5
Martin Luther King	3	50	4
No one comes to mind	7	603	49
Other	99	223	18
No Response	999	194	16

No other individual was cited by 2% or more of the respondents.

## 30. About how often do you:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Listen to music	MUSIC6	Daily	1	768	62
COL. 23		Several Times A Week	2	296	24
		About Once A Week	3	82	7
		2-3 Times A Month	4	27	2
		About Once A Month	5	7	1
		Less Than Once A Month	6	4	0
		Hardly Ever	7	21	2
		Never	8	4	0
		No Answer	999	30	2
Follow Sports	SPORTS6	Daily	1	200	16
COL. 24		Several Times A Week	2	215	17
		About Once A Week	3	163	13
		2-3 Times A Month	4	101	8
		About Once A Month	5	61	5
		Less Than Once A Month	6	36	3
		Hardly Ever	7	206	17
		Never	8	213	17
		No Answer	999	44	4
Keep up with the news	NEWS6	Daily	1	799	65
COL. 25		Several Times A Week	2	272	22
		About Once A Week	3	96	8
		2-3 Times A Month	4	15	1
		About Once A Month	5	11	1
		Less Than Once A Month	6	1	0
		Hardly Ever	7	19	2
		Never	8	6	0
		No Answer	999	20	2

Read the newspaper COL. 26	PAPER6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	523 258 235 52 23 15 55 37 42	42 21 19 4 2 1 4 3 3
Read magazines COL. 27	MAGS6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	147 276 287 224 107 36 73 32 57	12 22 23 18 9 3 6 3 5
Read books you want to read COL. 28	BOOKS6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	238 232 121 143 117 115 159 62 51	19 19 10 12 9 9 13 5
Read the bible/ other scriptures COL. 29	BIBLE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	75 41 70 43 38 68 269 563 72	6 3 6 4 3 6 22 46 6
Read your horoscope COL. 30	HORSCOP6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	128 91 101 97 43 51 278 393 1 58	10 7 8 8 3 4 22 32 0 5
Watch religious programs on TV COL. 31	RELIGTV6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	13 21 62 27 29 50 248 712 76	1 2 5 2 2 4 20 57 6

Spend time with your family COL. 32	FAMILY6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	619 240 152 74 31 32 27 7 56	50 19 12 6 3 3 2 1 5
Spend time with friends COL. 33	FRIENDS6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	138 403 350 175 70 25 41 6 32	11 33 28 14 6 2 3 1
Go out for a relaxing meal COL. 34	OUTMEAL6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	12 77 282 238 253 145 163 42	1 6 23 19 20 12 13 3 2
Attend a sports event COL. 35	SPEVENT6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	4 29 42 60 63 190 444 354 53	0 2 3 5 5 15 36 29 4
Go to a movie COL. 36	MOVIE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	2 11 58 87 166 262 397 206 51	0 1 5 7 13 21 32 17 4
Play a sport COL. 37	PLAY6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	37 156 136 83 56 100 276 326 69	3 13 11 7 5 8 22 26 6

Use a computer COL. 38	СОМРИТ6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	550 168 65 32 11 34 90 235 54	44 14 5 3 1 3 7 19 4
Use a cell phone COL. 39	CELLPH6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	182 153 83 57 37 33 126 517 51	15 12 7 5 3 3 10 42 4
Use e-mail COL. 40	EMAIL6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	380 149 65 34 37 35 89 398 51	31 12 5 3 3 7 32 4
Access websites COL. 41	WEBSITE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	244 166 113 83 35 34 96 395 74	20 13 9 7 3 8 32 6
Do something to stay in shape COL. 42	STSHAPE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	260 347 173 95 39 47 127 83 68	21 28 14 8 3 4 10 7 6
Engage in sex COL. 43	SEX6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	20 248 233 167 65 67 125 159 2	2 20 19 14 5 5 10 13 0 12

Watch videos at home COL. 44	VIDEOS6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	12 79 259 234 180 130 181 120 44	1 6 21 19 15 11 15 10 4
Go to a concert of some kind COL. 45	CONCERT6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	0 1 13 31 86 263 513 289 42	0 0 1 3 7 21 41 23 3
Gamble with money COL. 46	GAMBLE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	2 16 35 35 29 70 367 641 44	0 1 3 3 2 6 30 52 4
Dance COL. 47	DANCE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	8 24 55 38 84 207 470 311 44	1 2 4 3 7 17 38 25 4
Play bingo COL. 48	BINGO6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	1 3 16 16 22 23 169 936 53	0 0 1 1 2 2 14 76 4
Go out to a lounge or bar COL. 49	LOUNGE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer 41	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	0 24 88 75 83 128 329 454 59	0 2 7 6 7 10 27 37 5

Smoke cigarettes COL. 50	SMOKE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	227 19 17 7 14 6 42 849 59	18 2 1 1 1 1 3 69 5
Drink alcohol COL. 51	DRINK6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	71 172 266 130 78 67 166 235 54	6 14 22 11 6 5 13 19 4
Say table grace COL. 52	GRACE6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	145 51 23 35 40 40 224 616 68	12 4 2 3 3 18 50 6
Buy a lottery or sports wager ticket <i>COL.</i> 53	LOTTERY6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	23 110 209 155 111 99 240 243 50	2 9 17 13 9 8 19 20 4
Pray privately COL. 54	PRAY6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	331 140 94 67 42 40 169 317 40	27 11 8 5 3 14 26 2
Sit and think COL. 55	SITHINK6	Daily Several Times A Week About Once A Week 2-3 Times A Month About Once A Month Less Than Once A Month Hardly Ever Never No Answer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 999	618 323 117 42 27 19 29 17 48	50 26 9 3 2 2 2 1 4

## 31. Do YOU have access to a computer at home? [VAR NAME: COMPHOM6, COL. 56]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Yes	1	785	63
No	2	394	32
No Answer	999	61	5

## IF YES: About how many HOURS A DAY do you spend on your computer? [VAR NAME: COMPDAY6, COL.57]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
<1	1	225	18
2	2	242	20
3	3	127	10
4	4	24	2
5	5	7	1
6	6	5	0
7	7	25	2
NONE	0	45	4
VARIED	9	8	1
No Response	999	488	39

## 32. THINKING NOW OF VALUES, HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU ARE THE FOLLOWING?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
A comfortable life COL. 58	VCOMF6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important	1 2 3	768 429 28	62 35 2
		Not Important At All No Answer	4 999	1 14	0 1
Friendship	VFD6	Very Important	1	945	77
COL. 59		Somewhat Important	2	250	20
		Not Very Important	3	25	2
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		No Answer	999	16	1
Freedom	VFREED06	Very Important	1	1050	85
COL. 60		Somewhat Important	2	147	12
		Not Very Important	3	6	0
		Not Important At All	4	4	0
		No Answer	999	31	3
Excitement	VEXCITE6	Very Important	1	309	25
COL. 61		Somewhat Important	2	546	44
		Not Very Important	3	314	25
		Not Important At All	4	37	3
		No Answer	999	33	3
A rewarding career	VCAREER6	Very Important	1	619	50
COL. 62		Somewhat Important	2	431	35
		Not Very Important	3	73	6
		Not Important At All	4	39	3
		No Answer	999	77	6

Recognition COL. 63	VRECOG6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	401 522 217 25 49	32 42 18 2 4
Spirituality COL. 64	VSPIRT6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	407 429 264 101 39	33 35 21 8 3
Involvement in your community COL. 65	VINVCOM6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	187 616 328 76 33	15 50 26 6 3
Family life COL. 66	VFAM6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	1044 159 13 6 17	84 13 1 1
Privacy COL. 67	VPRIVAC6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	925 273 22 2 18	75 22 2 0 1
Being loved COL. 68	VLOVED6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	1001 201 14 4 19	81 16 1 0 2
Honesty COL. 69	VHON6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	1124 98 1 0 17	91 8 0 0
Creativity COL. 70	VCREAT6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	537 568 97 3 33	43 46 8 0 3
Kindness COL. 71	VKIND6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	961 245 13 5 16	78 20 1 0 1
Forgiveness COL. 72	VFORGIV6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer 44	1 2 3 4 999	691 451 61 10 27	56 36 5 1 2

Courtesy COL. 73	VCOURT6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	939 283 4 1	76 23 0 0
Intelligence COL. 1	VINTEL6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	666 498 53 2 19	54 40 4 0 2
Friendliness COL. 2	VFDLY6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	852 338 26 1 22	69 27 2 0 2
Humour COL. 3	VHUMOUR6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	830 350 30 4 24	67 28 3 0 2
Concern for others COL. 4	VCON6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	869 347 6 2 16	70 28 1 0 1
Cleanliness COL. 5	VCLEAN6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	801 381 36 2 18	65 31 3 0 1
Reliability COL. 6	VRELY6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	1003 212 2 1 21	81 17 0 0 2
Working hard COL. 7	VWORK6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	717 454 41 4 23	58 37 3 0 2
Politeness COL. 8	VPOLIT6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	815 377 27 1	66 30 2 0 2
Your appearance COL. 9	VAPPEAR6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer 45	1 2 3 4 999	525 622 70 8 15	42 50 6 1

Religion COL. 10	VRELIG6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	260 376 322 258 22	21 30 26 21 2
Generosity COL. 11	VGENER6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	699 459 55 2 23	56 37 5 0 2
What your children think of you (if applies) COL. 12	VCHTHK6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	660 228 19 12 321	53 18 2 1 26
Your cultural group heritage COL. 13	VCULGP6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	203 465 365 143 1 63	16 38 29 12 0 5
Having power COL. 14	VPOWER6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	93 396 553 155 44	8 32 45 13 4
Success in what you do <i>COL. 15</i>	VSUCCES6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	597 563 38 15 26	48 46 3 1 2
Being a Canadian COL. 16	VCANADA6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	713 343 109 58 17	58 28 9 5

# When you think of TEENAGERS TODAY who are about 15 to 19... Generally speaking, HOW IMPORTANT do you think these traits tend to be TO THEM?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Freedom COL. 17	TTFREE6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	943 206 34 6 51	76 17 3 1 4
Excitement COL. 18	TTEXCIT6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	891 253 28 5 63	72 20 2 0 5
Spirituality COL. 19	TTSPIR6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	60 210 636 264 70	5 17 51 21 6
Family Life COL. 20	TTFAM6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	174 561 402 42 1 59	14 45 33 3 0 5
Being Loved COL. 21	TTLOVED6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	772 359 52 5 51	62 29 4 0 4
Honesty COL. 22	TTHON6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	265 632 263 26 53	21 51 21 2 4
Humour COL. 23	TTHUM6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	536 533 103 5 1	43 43 8 0 0 5
Concern for others COL. 24	TTCON6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	153 558 419 48 60	12 45 34 4 5

Cleanliness COL. 25	TTCLEAN6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	235 611 309 25 1 59	19 49 25 2 0 5
Working Hard COL. 26	TTWORK6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	92 439 550 101 58	7 36 44 8 5
Politeness COL. 27	TTPOLIT6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	125 478 507 78 52	10 39 41 6 4
Friendship COL. 28	TTFDSHP6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	760 361 58 8 1 52	61 29 5 1 0 4
Their appearance COL. 29	TTAPP6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	704 264 173 39 1 59	57 21 14 3 0 5
Religion COL. 30	TTRELIG6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	37 154 539 443 67	3 12 44 36 5
What their parents think of them COL. 31	TTPARTH6	Very Important Somewhat Important Not Very Important Not Important At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	193 516 363 115 52	16 42 29 9 4

## NEXT, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT SOME OF YOUR PERSONAL CONCERNS.

## 33. How often do these common problems bother you? [Skip those that don't apply]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Loneliness COL. 32	LONELY6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	124 186 403 452 75	10 15 33 37 6
Lack of recognition for what I do COL. 33	RECOG6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	126 271 467 286 89	10 22 38 23 7
Lack of Money COL. 34	MONEY6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	266 295 404 220 55	21 24 33 18 5
Boredom COL. 35	BOREDOM6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	79 197 433 452 79	6 16 35 37 6
So many things changing COL. 36	CHANGE6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or none No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	85 236 499 325 94	7 19 40 26 8
Your health COL. 37	HEALTH6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	314 275 406 191 53	25 22 33 16 4
Your sexual life COL. 38	SEXLIFE6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	96 209 421 394 119	8 17 34 32 10
Depression COL. 39	DEPRESS6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	97 120 391 538 93	8 10 32 43 7

Wondering about the purpose of life <i>COL. 40</i>	MPLIFE6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	93 181 371 495 98	7 15 30 40 8
Getting older COL. 41	AGING6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	88 167 547 385 51	7 14 44 31 4
Your marriage (or relationship) COL. 42	MARRIAG6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	147 151 317 413 210	12 12 26 33 17
Your looks COL. 43	LOOKS6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	81 214 495 359 90	7 17 40 29 7
Never seem to have enough time COL. 44	TIME6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	207 354 392 200 86	17 28 32 16 7
Inferiority feelings COL. 45	INFERIO6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	53 154 445 477 110	4 12 36 39 9
Your job COL. 46	JOB6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	140 243 354 297 2 213	11 20 29 23 0 17
Your children COL. 47	CHILD6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	200 204 244 221 370	16 16 20 18 30
Dying COL. 48	DYING6	A Great Deal Quite A Bit Some Little or None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	61 114 402 551 111	5 9 32 45 9

Not being married	NOTMAR6	A Great Deal	1	30	2
COL. 49	110 11111 (110	Quite A Bit	2	61	5
COL. 49		_			
		Some	3	168	14
		Little or None	4	500	40
		No Answer	999	478	39
Feeling you should be	MORELIF6	A Great Deal	1	143	12
getting more out of life	mortzen o	Quite A Bit	2	220	18
0 0					
COL. 50		Some	3	437	35
		Little or None	4	328	27
		No Answer	999	111	9
The inability to find	RELATE6	A Great Deal	1	94	8
the relationship I want		Quite A Bit	2	120	10
you want		Some	3	199	16
COL. 51		Little or None	4	525	42
		No Answer	999	301	24

## **34.** How often do you have time on your hands that you don't know what to do with? [VAR NAME: TIMEX6, COL. 52]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Quite often	1	60	5
Now and then	2	392	32
Almost never	3	767	62
No answer	999	21	2

## 35. About how many hours of sleep do you average per day? [VAR NAME: SLEEPAV6, COL. 53]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
0	0	16	1
1	1	2	0
2	2	3	0
3	3	0	0
4	4	12	1
5	5	61	5
6	6	261	21
7	7	431	35
8	8	350	28
9	9	86	7
No Answer	999	18	2

## 36. How would you describe your HEALTH? [VAR NAME: UHEALTH6, COL. 54]

RESPONSE CODE		
Excellent 1	242	20
Good 2	667	54
Fair 3	266	22
Poor 4	44	4
Varied 9	3	0
No Answer 999	17	1

### 37. How accurately would you say the following statements describe you?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
I have a number of good qualities COL. 55	MEQUALS6	Very Well Fairly Well Not Very Well Not Well At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	584 608 15 1 32	47 49 1 0 3
l am well liked COL. 56	MELIKED6	Very Well Fairly Well Not Very Well Not Well At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	408 732 57 2 1 40	33 59 5 0 0 3
I am good looking COL. 57	MELOOKS6	Very Well Fairly Well Not Very Well Not Well At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	131 763 265 23 57	11 62 21 2 5
I can do most things very well COL. 58	MEWELL6	Very Well Fairly Well Not Very Well Not Well At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	255 807 132 7 1 37	21 65 11 1 0 3
I have lots of confidence COL. 59	MECONF6	Very Well Fairly Well Not Very Well Not Well At All Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	265 661 234 41 2 38	21 53 19 3 0 3
I am a good person COL. 60	MEGOOD6	Very Well Fairly Well Not Very Well Not Well At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	598 599 14 1 27	43 48 1 0 3

## 38. There has always been controversy about how parents should treat their teenagers when, in their mind, their sons and daughters have done something wrong.

What kind of response do you yourself this is generally the most appropriate and effective? [VAR NAME: TEENRES6, COL. 61]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Taking away privileges	1	346	28
Being grounded	2	33	3
Being "given a good talking to"	3	273	22
Physical discipline	4	9	1
A discussion without discipline	5	194	16
Other	6	36	3
Undecided	8	12	1
Varied	9	209	17
No Answer	999	47	4

## Which of these responses did you tend to experience most when YOU were a teenager? [VAR NAME: YOUTEEN6, COL. 62]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Taking away privileges	1	109	9
Being grounded	2	140	11
Being "given a good talking to"	3	336	27
Physical discipline	4	149	12
A discussion without discipline	5	142	11
Other	6	56	5
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	172	14
No Answer	999	134	11

### 39. Please complete this sentence.

"When I face a serious problem, I turn to\_\_\_\_\_"

[VAR NAME: SERTURN6, COLS. 63-64]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Parents	01	102	8
Friends	02	100	8
Spouse	03	230	19
Ministers/priests	04	0	0
No One	05	9	1
Boyfriend/girlfriend	06	9	1
Brother/sister	07	10	1
God	08	123	10
Myself	10	154	12
Drugs/alcohol	11	4	0
Other family member	12	77	6
Combination of sources	15	102	8
Other	99	195	15
NR	999	140	11

## Little is know about beliefs and spirituality in Canada today.

### 40. To what extent do you think about these questions?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
How did the world come into being? <i>COL. 65</i>	QORIGIN6	Often Sometimes No Longer Never Have No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	127 589 367 194 46	10 48 30 16 4
What is the purpose of life? COL. 66	QPURPOS6	Often Sometimes No Longer Never Have No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	219 612 252 104 53	18 49 20 8 4

How can I experience happiness? <i>COL. 67</i>	QHAPPY6	Often Sometimes No Longer Never Have No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	240 559 260 117 63	19 45 21 9 5
Why is there suffering in the world? <i>COL. 68</i>	QSUFFER6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	317 615 203 51 53	26 50 16 4 4
What happens after death? COL. 69	QDEATH6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	347 358 263 206 63	28 29 21 17 5
Is there a God or Supreme Being? COL. 70	QGOD6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	316 548 194 110 66	26 44 16 9 5
41. Do you believe:					
ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
In ESP COL. 71	ESP6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	231 534 270 121 7 77	19 43 22 10 1 6
	ESP6  BELGOD6	Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided	2 3 4 8	534 270 121 7	43 22 10 1
COL. 71  That God exists		Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer  Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided Varied	2 3 4 8 999 1 2 3 4 8 9	534 270 121 7 77 579 379 158 69 2 1	43 22 10 1 6 47 31 13 6 0

In heaven COL. 75	HEAVEN6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	388 382 255 155 4 56	31 31 21 13 0 5
In hell COL. 76	HELL6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	264 278 388 236 4 70	21 22 31 19 0 6
In angels COL. 77	ANGELS6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	377 372 253 178 4 57	30 30 20 14 0 5
That Jesus was the Divine Son of God COL. 78	BELJC6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	464 380 185 146 2 62	37 31 15 12 0 5
That you personally experienced an event before it happened (precognition) COL. 7.1	PREMON6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	271 412 288 207 61	22 33 23 17 5
Some people have psychic powers enabling them to predict events <i>COL.</i> 2	PSYCHIC6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	190 502 323 161 3 60	15 41 26 13 0 5
We can have contact with the spirit world COL. 3	SPIRIT6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	150 363 413 223 1 90	12 29 33 18 0 7
In near-death experiences COL. 4	NDEXPS6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 999	222 541 231 131 2 113	18 44 19 11 0

You yourself have spiritual needs COL. 5	SPNEED6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	376 468 204 105 85	30 38 17 9 7
Some things seem more than just coincidence <i>COL.</i> 6	MORECOI6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	355 568 159 68 1	29 46 13 6 0 7
You have experienced God's presence COL. 7	EXPERGO6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	223 307 353 256 100	18 25 29 21 8
That we can communicate with the dead <i>COL</i> . 8	TALKDEA6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	80 274 428 365 2 1 90	6 22 35 30 0 0
Miraculous healing sometimes occurs <i>COL</i> . 9	HEALING6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	268 563 230 114 64	22 45 19 9 5
God or a higher power cares about you COL. 10	GODCARE6	Yes, I Definitely Do Yes, I Think So No, I Don't Think So No, I Definitely Do Not Undecided Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 8 9 999	480 382 171 147 2 2 57	39 31 14 12 0 0 5
42. Do you see yourse	lf as a spiritual pers	son? [VAR NAME: SPIRPER	R6, COL. 11	1	

### **42.** Do you see yourself as a spiritual person? [VAR NAME: SPIRPER6, COL. 11]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Yes	1	674	54
No	2	497	40
Undecided	8	4	0
Varied	9	6	1
No Answer	999	58	5

## IF YES:

## FOR RESPONSE CODES, SEE APPENDIX B, pp. 85-86.

Which of the following best describes you? [VAR NAME: SPSHOW6,	COL. 14]		
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
I find I can relate my spirituality to others in my religious group I share my spirituality with some people close to me.	1	75	6
outside of a religious group	2	226	18
Actually, I keep my spirituality pretty much to myself	3	342	28
Varied	9	18	1
No Answer	999	579	47

## 43. To what extent do you AGREE or DISAGREE with these statements?

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Life has meaning beyond what	Strongly Agree	1	432	35
we ourselves give to it	Agree	2	573	46
[VAR NAME: LIFEMEA6, COL. 15]	Disagree	3	131	11
	Strongly Disagree	4	29	2
	No Answer	999	74	6
There is basic order to the universe	Strongly Agree	1	354	29
[VAR NAME: ORDUNIV6, COL. 16]	Agree	2	646	52
•	Disagree	3	136	11
	Strongly Disagree	4	24	2
	Undecided	8	3	0
	No Answer	999	76	6
How we live will influence what	Strongly Agree	1	268	22
happens to us after we die	Agree	2	443	36
[VAR NAME: HOWDIE6, COL. 17]	Disagree	3	313	25
	Strongly Disagree	4	132	11
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	999	80	7
Somehow, some day injustices	Strongly Agree	1	265	21
will be made right	Agree	2	543	44
[VAR NAME: ULTJUST6, COL. 18]	Disagree	3	270	22
	Strongly Disagree	4	82	7
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	999	78	6
I am, or previously was, interested	Strongly Agree	1	40	3
in the New Age movement	Agree	2	130	11
[VAR NAME: NEWAGE6, COL. 19]	Disagree	3	458	37
	Strongly Disagree	4	418	34
	Undecided	8	3	0
	No Answer	999	189	15
My closest friends are interested	Strongly Agree	1	111	9
in spirituality	Agree	2	355	29
[VAR NAME: FDSSPIR6, COL. 20]	Disagree Strongly Disagree	3 4	483 457	39
	Strongly Disagree Undecided	4 8	157 2	13
	Varied	9	1	0 0
	No Answer	999	130	11
	INO VIIOMEI	333	150	11

I myself am committed to Christianity	Strongly Agree	1	252	20
or to another World Faith	Agree	2	375	30
[VAR NAME: MECOMMI6, COL. 21]	Disagree	3	271	22
	Strongly Disagree	4	235	19
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	999	105	9

## **44.** How sure are you that you have found the answer to the meaning of life? [VAR NAME: CERTMEA6, COL. 22]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Very certain	1	130	11
Quite certain	2	255	21
Rather uncertain	3	325	26
I don't think there is an answer to such a question	4	452	37
Undecided	8	1	0
No answer	999	76	6

## **45.** Which of the following comes closest to your view of life after death? [VAR NAME: VIEWLAD6, COL. 23]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
I don't believe that there is life after death	1	207	17
I am unsure whether or not there is life after death	2	178	14
I believe there must be something beyond death, but I have no idea what it may be like	3	405	33
There is life after death, with rewards for some people and punishment for others	4	203	16
There is life after death, with rewards for some people but no punishment for others	5	39	3
The notion of reincarnation expresses my view of			
what happens to people when they die	6	86	7
Other	7	32	3
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	37	3
No answer	999	51	4

## **46.** What would you say your primary response is to the reality of death? [VAR NAME: RESDEAT6, COL. 24]

CODE	N	%
1	165	13
2	292	24
3	261	21
4	213	17
5	190	15
6	38	3
8	6	1
999	50	4
	1 2 3 4 5 6 8	1 165 2 292 3 261 4 213 5 190 6 38 8 6

#### [VAR NAME: ROLEGP6, COL. 25] RESPONSE CODE Ν % 873 70 Yes 1 2 23 No 285 Varied 9 3 0 79 No Answer 999 6 IF YES: What do you consider that role to be? [VAR NAME: ROLETYP6, COL,26] **RESPONSE CODE** % N They should be addressing all of life spiritual, personal and social issues 1 484 39 They should focus on spiritual and personal issues and stay out of social issues 2 96 8 They should focus on spiritual and social issues and stay out of personal issues 3 83 7 They should focus on spiritual issues only. 4 188 15 Undecided 8 2 0 Varied 9 3 0 No Answer 999 384 31 48. Do you happen to know: Who denied Jesus three times? [VAR NAME: KNOWDEN6, COL. 27] **RESPONSE** % CODE N 1 409 33 No Yes (answered correctly) 2 458 37 Yes (answered incorrectly) 17 3 207 Yes (blank) 26 2 4 No Answer 999 139 11 The first book in the Old Testament? [VAR NAME: KNOWGEN6, COL. 28] **RESPONSE** CODE N % No 1 502 41 Yes (answered correctly) 2 496 40 Yes (answered incorrectly) 3 57 5 Yes (blank) 22 2 4 No Answer 13 999 162 The name of the sacred book of Islam? [VAR NAME: KNOWKOR6, COL.29] RESPONSE CODE N % 1 571 46 No Yes (answered correctly) 2 465 38

47. Do you think that religious groups still have a role to play in Canadian lives?

3

4

999

17

178

9

1

1

14

Yes (answered incorrectly)

Yes (blank)

No Answer

## 49. How often do you attend religious services? [VAR NAME: ATTEND6, COL. 30]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Several times a week	1	44	4
Every week	2	150	12
Nearly every week	3	63	5
2-3 times a month	4	49	4
About once a month	5	51	4
Several times a year	6	175	14
About once a year	7	205	17
Less than once a year	8	199	16
Never	9	265	21
No Answer	999	39	3

#### IF YOU ATTEND ONCE A MONTH OR MORE:

Approximately how many years ago was your local group/parish established? [VAR NAME: CGSTART6, COL. 31]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
1-12	1	14	1
13-20	2	8	1
21-50	3	86	7
Over 50	4	200	16
I'm not sure	5	51	4
No Answer	999	881	71

## Approximately how many people are actively involved?

[VAR NAME: CGSIZE6, COL. 32]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
50 or less	1	32	3
51-150	2	61	5
151-350	3	64	5
351-500	4	41	3
501-750	5	28	2
751-1000	6	16	1
1001-2000	7	17	1
Over 2000	8	37	3
I'm not sure	9	60	5
No Answer	999	883	71

## In recent years has your group been:

[VAR NAME: CGTREND6, COL. 33]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Growing	1	126	10
Declining	2	110	9
Staying about the same	3	111	9
No Answer	999	893	72

### How would you describe your worship service?

[VAR NAME: CGWOR6, COL. 34]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Traditional	1	126	10
Contemporary	2	28	2
A blend of both traditional and contemporary	3	150	12
We have both types in separate services	4	20	2
I'm not sure	5	24	2
No Answer	999	891	72

## How long have you been involved with this... congregation?\_\_\_years

[VAR NAME: CGCG6, COLS 35-36]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
1-5	1	50	4
6-10	2	31	3
11-20	3	42	3
More than 20	4	125	10
No Answer	999	<i>9</i> 91	80

## [IF PROTESTANT] How long have you been involved with this...denomination?\_\_\_years [VAR NAME: CGCG6, COLS 37-38]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
1-5	1	10	1
6-10	2	6	0
11-20	3	11	1
More than 20	4	76	6
No Answer	999	1137	92

## Generally speaking, when you have encountered personal problems over the years, have your religious groups:

[VAR NAME: CGMIN6, COL. 39]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Been aware, and given you the support that you have needed	1	143	12
Been aware, but not given you the support you have needed	2	20	2
Not been aware, but still have given you the support needed	3	66	5
Not been aware, and have not given you the support needed	4	58	5
Other	5	16	1
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	999	937	999

## IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE:

How often does your husband or wife attend services? [VAR NAME: SPATTEN6, COL. 40]			
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
More often than I do Less often Same No Answer	1 2 3 999	113 136 554 437	9 11 45 35

### IF YOU HAVE SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN:

How frequently – if at all – do your children atte instruction which are not part of their regular s [VAR NAME: CHATTEN6, COL. 41]		sses of re	eligious
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Regularly	1	86	7
Often	2	24	2
Sometimes	3	92	7
Never	4	216	17
No Answer	999	822	66

## 50. How often would you say that YOU and YOUR PARENTS (or guardians) went to religious services when you were growing up?

YOU [VAR NAME: YGATT6, COL. 42]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Several times a week	1	100	8
Every week	2	445	36
Nearly every week	3	163	13
2-3 times a month	4	65	5
About once a month	5	49	4
Several times a year	6	79	6
About once a year	7	41	3
Less than once a year	8	59	5
Never	9	68	6
No Answer	999	171	14

## YOUR MOTHER [VAR NAME: MAYGATT6, COL. 43]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Not applicable	0	23	2
Several times a week	1	84	7
Every week	2	397	32
Nearly every week	3	133	11
2-3 times a month	4	62	5
About once a month	5	47	4
Several times a year	6	94	8
About once a year	7	50	4
Less than once a year	8	70	6
Never	9	100	8
No Answer	999	180	15

## YOUR FATHER [VAR NAME: PAYGATT6, COL. 44]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Not applicable	0	34	3
Several times a week	1	74	6
Every week	2	312	25
Nearly every week	3	106	9
2-3 times a month	4	40	3
About once a month	5	42	3
Several times a year	6	68	6
About once a year	7	86	7
Less than once a year	8	79	6
Never	9	185	15
No Answer	999	214	17

In general terms ...how would you summarize YOUR OWN INVOLVEMENT in religious groups OVER TIME? (Please circle as many age categories as apply to you.)

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Prior to your teens COL. 45	INVPRE6	High Moderate Low None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	403 391 187 124 2 133	33 32 15 10 0 11
During your teen years COL. 46	INVTEEN6	High Moderate Low None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	220 369 288 229 4 130	18 30 23 19 0 11
From 18-24 COL. 47	INV18246	High Moderate Low None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9 999	114 246 331 387 2 160	9 20 27 31 0 13
From 25-29 COL. 48	INV25296	High Moderate Low None No Answer	1 2 3 4 999	125 212 274 393 236	10 17 22 32 19
From 30-39 COL. 49	INV30396	High Moderate Low None Varied No Answer	1 2 3 4 9	136 182 215 346 1 360	11 15 17 28 0 29
From 40-49 COL. 50	INV40496	High Moderate Low None No Answer 63	1 2 3 4 999	107 141 174 267 551	9 11 14 22 44

From 50-59	INV50596	High	1	90	7
COL. 51		Moderate	2	86	7
		Low	3	110	9
		None	4	196	16
		No Answer	999	757	61
From 60 onward	INV60P6	High	1	66	5
COL. 52		Moderate	2	56	5
		Low	3	61	5
		None	4	143	12
		No Answer	999	912	74

51. Which of the following have been performed for you by a religious group (a) in the PAST or, as you see it, (b) will probably be carried out for you in the FUTURE? [Circle as many as apply.]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
A birth-related ceremony <i>COL. 53</i> A wedding ceremony <i>COL. 54</i>	PBIRTH6 PWED6	Yes, in the past No Answer Yes, in the past No Answer	1 999 1 999	863 377 777 462	70 30 63 37
A funeral <i>COL. 55</i>	PFUN6	Yes, In the past No Answer	1 999	548 691	44 56
A birth-related ceremony COL. 56	FBIRTH6	Yes, probably in the future No Answer	1 999	247 993	20 80
A wedding ceremony COL. 5	FWED6	Yes, probably in the future No Answer	1 999	304 935	25 75
A funeral COL. 58	FFUN6	Yes, probably in the future No Answer	1 999	708 531	57 43

#### 52. IF YOU DO NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES REGULARLY:

Some observers maintain that few people are actually abandoning their religious traditions. Rather, they draw selective beliefs and practices, even if they do not attend services frequently. They are not about to be recruited by other religious groups. Their identification with their religious tradition is fairly solidly fixed, and it is to these groups that they will turn when confronted with marriage, death and, frequently, birth.

#### a. How well would you say this observation describes YOU?

[VAR NAME: ROLEREL6, COL. 59]

CODE	N	%
1	271	22
2	392	32
3	126	10
4	105	9
999	346	28
	1 2 3 4	1 271 2 392 3 126 4 105

## b. Would you consider the possibility of being more involved in a religious group if you found it to be worthwhile for yourself or your family?

[VAR NAME: MEOPEN6, COL. 60]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Yes	1	157	13
Perhaps	2	345	28
No	3	376	30
Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	999	360	29

#### IF "YES" or "PERHAPS":

What kind of things would make it worthwhile?

[VAR NAMES: MEWHAT16, MEWHAT26, COLS. 61-64]

#### FOR RESPONSE CODES, SEE APPENDIX B, pp. 86-87.

FINALLY, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING YOUR BACKGROUND. THIS INFORMATION IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IF WE ARE TO UNDERSTAND HOW VARIOUS IDEAS AND BEHAVIOUR FIT INTO THE LIVES OF CANADIANS.

53. In what country were you born? [VAR NAME: COBORN6, COLS. 65-66]

#### FOR RESPONSE CODES, SEE APPENDIX B, p. 87.

IF OUTSIDE CANADA: In what year did you come to Canada? [VAR NAME: YRIMMIG6, COLS 67-68]

CODE

%

#### 54. Were your parents born outside of Canada?

**MOTHER** [VAR NAME: MAIMMIG6, COL. 70]

RESPONSE

REGIONGE	OODL	/ •	70
Yes	1	392	32
No	2	7999	64
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	999	52	4
EATHER WAR MANE BANANCO COL 741			
FATHER [VAR NAME: PAIMMIG6, COL. 71]			
, , ,			
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
-	<b>CODE</b> 1	<b>N</b> 367	<b>%</b> 30
RESPONSE	<b>CODE</b> 1 2		
<b>RESPONSE</b> Yes	1	367	30
RESPONSE Yes No	1 2	367	30 68

## **55. Where are you presently living?** [VAR NAME: RESNOW6, COL. 72]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
On a farm	1	26	2
Rural non-farm area	2	101	8
In a town/city of under 30,000 people	3	366	30
In a city of 30,000-100,000 people	4	177	14
In a city of 100,000-400,000 people	5	203	16
In a city of over 400,000 people	6	335	27
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	999	29	2

## 56. How many times have you changed residences in the past 5 years?

[VAR NAME: MOVED6, COL. 73]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
0	0	762	62
1	1	210	17
2	2	107	9
3 or more	3	133	11
No Answer	999	27	2

### 57. Do you fluently speak: VAR NAME: LANG6, COL. 74]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
English and French	1	68	5
English only	29	21	74
French only	3	217	18
Other	4	17	1
No Answer	999	17	1

## **58.** Are you: [VAR NAME: GENDER6, COL. 75]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Female	1	627	51
Male	2	601	49
No Answer	999	11	0

## 59. In what year were you born? [VAR NAME: YRBORN6, COLS. 75-76]

Actual	vears	coded
, iotaai	youro	oodod

RESPONSE		CODE	N	%
Age Cohort	18-34	1	361	29
-	35-54	2	505	41
	55-plus	3	341	27
	Unknown	999	33	3

## 60. What is your CULTURAL HERITAGE (e.g., English, French, Chinese)?

[VAR NAME: NATGP16, COL. 8.1-2 and NATGP26, COL. 3-4]

## FOR RESPONSE CODES, SEE APPENDIX B, p. 87.

### 61. What race are you? [VAR NAME: RACE6, COL. 5]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
White	1	921	74
Black	2	12	1
Native	3	5	0
Asian (Oriental)	4	16	1
East Indian or Pakistani	5	11	1
Other	6	2	0
Varied	9	18	2
No Answer	999	255	21

62. Are you currently:	[VAR NAME: MARITAL6, COL. 6]
------------------------	------------------------------

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Married	1	661	53
Cohabiting	2	148	12
Separated	3	25	2
Divorced	4	71	6
Widowed	5	81	7
Never Married	6	221	18
Varied	9	6	1
No Answer	999	27	2
63. Have you ever been divorced? [VAR NAME: DIVORCE6, COL. 7]			
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%

#### Yes 1 188

15 82 No 2 1013 No Answer 999 39 3

### 64. If you were asked to use one of four names for YOUR social class, which would it be? [VAR NAME: CLASS6, COL. 8]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Lower Class Middle Class Upper Middle Class	1 2 3	81 894 218	7 72 18
Upper Class	4	7	1
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied No Answer	9 999	9 29	1 2

## 65. With respect to your PROVINCIAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as: [VAR NAME: PARTPRO6, COL. 9]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Conservative	1	253	20
Liberal	2	364	29
NDP	3	144	12
Parti Quebecois	4	107	9
Other (please specify)	5	55	4
Depends on person	6	21	2
None	7	75	6
Undecided	8	15	1
Varied	9	20	2
No Answer	999	152	12

## 66. In terms of formal education, what is the HIGHEST LEVEL you have COMPLETED?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Level	EDUC6	Grade school	1	59	5
COL. 10		High school	2	354	29
		Technical/business/ community college	3	352	28
		Undergraduate university	4	220	18
		Graduate degree/ professional school	5	212	17
		Doctorate	6	20	2
		No Answer	999	23	2

Major/Field	EDAREA6	Commerce - Management	1	69	6
COLS. 11-12		Education	2	65	5
		Engineering	3	24	2
		Fine Arts	4	17	1
		Humanities	5	42	3
		Law	6	7	1
		Physical Education	7	1	0
		Medicine	8	38	3
		Varied	9	5	1
		Physical Sciences	11	42	3
		Religion	12	12	1
		Social Sciences	14	50	4
		Other	99	41	3
		No Answer	999	827	67

## **67.** When you were a teenager, did you ever drop out of school and then return? [VAR NAME: DROPOUT6, COL. 13]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Yes	1	163	13
No	2	1032	83
No Answer	999	44	4

### 68. At present are YOU: [VAR NAME: WRKSTAT6, COL. 14]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Employed full-time	1	680	55
Employed, but not at work because of illness, lay-off or strike	2	30	2
Not employed outside the home	3	79	6
Retired	4	51	4
In school, not employed	5	35	3
In school, employed part-time	6	259	21
Employed part-time, not in school	7	43	4
Unemployed	8	31	3
Self-Employed	0	12	1
No Answer	999	1927	2

#### **IF EMPLOYED:**

What kind of work do you normally do? [VAR NAME: TYPE6, COLS. 15-18]

Occupations have been coded according to the 1990 Statistics Canada Standard Occupational Classification.

The detailed Statistics Canada tables for [TYPE5] and [SPTYPE5] are not reproduced here.

## 69. With respect to your POLITICAL VIEWS (not party), how would you rate yourself? [VAR NAME: POLVIEW6, COL. 19]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Extremely liberal	1	62	5
Liberal	2	269	22
Moderate, middle of the road	3	553	45
Conservative	4	199	16
Extremely conservative	5	24	2
Undecided	8	7	1
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	999	125	10

## **70.** With respect to FEDERAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as: [VAR NAME: PARTFED6, COL. 20]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Conservative	1	179	14
Liberal	2	429	35
NDP	3	109	9
Canadian Alliance	4	141	11
Bloc Quebecois	5	82	7
Other	6	20	2
None	7	57	5
Undecided	8	19	2
Varied	9	16	1
No Answer	999	177	14

#### 71. IF YOU ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE:

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Employed full-time	1	454	37
Employed, not at work because of illness, lay-off, or strike	2	14	1
Not employed outside the home	3	80	7
Retired	4	12	1
In school, not employed	5	17	1
In school, employed part-time	6	161	13
Employed part-time, not in school	7	77	6
Unemployed	8	1	0
Self-Employed	0	13	1
No Answer	999	408	33

### **IF EMPLOYED:**

What kind or work does he/she do? [VAR NAME: SPTYPE6, COLS. 22-25]

Occupations have been coded according to the 1990 Statistics Canada Standard Occupational Classification.

The detailed Statistics Canada tables for [TYPE5] and [SPTYPE5] are not reproduced here.

Which best describes the arrangement between you and your spouse or partner for doing things like cooking, cleaning and laundry? [VAR NAME: DIVLAB6, COL. 26]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
She does all the cooking, cleaning, and laundry	1	102	8
She does most of it	2	310	25
Both share the work equally	3	370	30
He does most of it	4	19	2
He does all the cooking, cleaning, and laundry	5	2	0
No Answer	999	432	35

## 72. How many children do you have? [VAR NAME: CHILDRE6, COL. 27]

RESPONSE	CODE		%	
0	0	308	25	
1	1	170	14	
2	2	334	27	
3	3	200	16	
4	4	74	6	
5	5	33	3	
6 or more	6	27	2	
No Answer	999	94	8	

## IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN:

How many are:					
ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	9
Preschool	CHPRE6	1	1	117	!
COL. 28		2	2	21	
		3	3	2	
		No Answer	999	1100	8
6-12	CH6126	1	1	125	10
COL. 29		2	2	53	
		3	3	5	
		No Answer	999	1056	8
13-19	CH13196	1	1	108	
COL. 30		2	2	66	
		3	3	8	
		4	4	1	
		No Answer	999	1056	8
20 or over	CH20PLU6	1	1	87	
COL. 31		2	2	142	1
		3	3	113	
		4	4	65	
		5	5	26	
		6	6	15	
		7	7	6	
		8	8	2	
		9 or more	9	4	
		No Answer	999	779	6

## 73. When you were 16 years old, were your natural parents: [VAR NAME: PARMAR6, COL. 32]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Married to each other	1	1021	82
Divorced or separated	2	130	11
Deceased: (one)	3	40	3
Deceased: (both)	4	3	0
Not married	5	4	0
Other	6	4	0
Adopted	7	7	1
Don't Know	8	1	0
Varied	9	14	1
No Answer	999	29	2

## 74. Would you please indicate YOUR general religious preference, along with your SPOUSE/PARTNER (if applicable) and PARENTS:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
You COL. 33	RELIG6	Protestant Roman Catholic Other Faith (Unspecified) None	1 2 3 4	498 479 11 172	40 39 1 14
		Buddhist Hindu Islam	5 6 7	6 4 2	1 0 0
		Jewish Other No Answer	8 9 999	8 12 48	1 1 4
Your Spouse/Partner COL. 34	SPRELIG6	Protestant Roman Catholic Other Faith (Uppresified)	1 2 3	359 377 12	29 30
		Other Faith (Unspecified) None Buddhist Hindu	5 4 5 6	111 0 4	1 9 0 0
		Islam Jewish	7 8	2 11	0 1
		Other No Answer	9 999	4 360	0 29
Your Mother COL. 35	MARELIG6	Protestant Roman Catholic Other Faith (Unspecified)	1 2 3	498 445 10	40 36 1
		None Buddhist	4 5	78 1	6 0
		Hindu Islam Jewish	6 7 8	4 2 10	0 0 1
		Other No Answer	9 999	3 190	0 15
Your Father COL. 36	PARELIG6	Protestant Roman Catholic	1 2	439 421	35 34
		Other Faith (Unspecified) None Buddhist	3 4 5	6 129 2	1 10 0
		Hindu Islam	6 7	4 2	0 0
		Jewish Other No Answer	8 9 999	9 3 225	1 0 18

## **IF PROTESTANT:**

ITEM:	VAR NAME:	Yo DENO COLS.		SPDE	<b>e/Partner</b> ENOM6 S. 39-40	MADE	<b>Mother</b> ENOM6 S. 41-42	Your F PADEN COLS. 4	ЮМ6
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Anglican Baptist Lutheran Presbyterian United	01 02 03 04 05	102 33 27 33 195	8 3 2 3 16	81 28 20 22 136	7 2 2 2 11	106 27 32 32 179	9 2 2 2 14	80 24 35 32 153	7 2 3 3 12
Adventist Brethren Christian Ctn & Miss Alliance Christian Reformed	06 07 08 09 10	3 2 4 3 0	0 0 0 1 0	1 0 1 2 1	0 0 0 0	1 0 6 1 2	0 0 1 0	2 0 4 2 0	0 0 0 0
Church of Christ Congregational Eastern Orthodox Evangelical (General Evangelical (Free)	11 12 13 ) 14 15	0 0 6 3 3	0 0 0 0	0 0 3 2 2	0 0 0 0	1 0 7 1 1	0 0 1 0	0 0 8 1 0	0 0 1 0 0
Full Gospel Greek Orthodox Jehovah's Witness Mennonite Methodist	16 17 18 19 20	0 3 5 6 2	0 0 0 1 0	0 2 3 5 2	0 0 0 0	1 2 2 5 2	0 0 0 0	0 3 0 5 3	0 0 0 0
Mormon Nazarene Non-Denominational Pentecostal Quaker	21 22 23 24 25	4 7 3 13 1	0 1 0 1 0	7 0 2 5 1	1 0 0 0 0	6 0 1 9 0	1 0 1 1 0	5 5 1 9 0	0 0 0 1 0
Russian Orthodox Salvation Army Ukrainian Orthodox Unitarian OTHER: Evangelical	26 27 28 29 30	0 3 1 2 1	0 0 0 0	0 3 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 4 1 0 1	0 0 0 0	0 4 1 0 1	0 0 0 0 0-
OTHER: Charismatic Mixed Protestant Jkrainian Catholic None Other	31 32 40 39 99	1 7 3 2 14	0 1 0 0	1 0 0 0 15	0 0 0 0 1	1 3 2 3 12	0 0 0 0 1	0 1 1 2 12	0 0 0 0 1
No Answer	999	754	61	894	72	791	64	848	68

# **75.** How important is your religious tradition to you? (that is being Catholic, United, Buddhist, etc.) [VAR NAME: NBTRAD6, COL. 45]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Very Important	1	253	20
Somewhat important	2	359	29
Not very important	3	310	25
Not important at all	4	172	14
Doesn't apply	5	100	8
No Answer	999	45	4

## 76. Are you open to the possibility of switching to a different tradition?

[VAR NAME: OPENSW6, COL. 46]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Yes	1	170	14
No	2	768	62
Doesn't Apply	3	248	20
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	999	50	4

# 77. During the last few years, would you say your financial situation has been:

[VAR NAME: FINALTE6, COL. 47]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Getting better	1	397	32
Getting worse	2	293	24
Staying about the same	3	518	42
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	999	30	2

# 78. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that your present financial situation leaves you: [VAR NAME: SATFIN6, COL. 48]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Pretty well satisfied	1	262	21
More or less satisfied	2	591	48
Not very satisfied	3	269	22
Not satisfied at all	4	76	6
No Answer	999	43	4

# 79. Which of the figures below comes closest to your TOTAL FAMILY INCOME, before taxes, in 1999? [VAR NAME: INCOME6, COL. 49]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
less than \$10,000	1	28	2
\$10,000-19,999	2	86	7
\$20,000-29,999	3	117	10
\$30,000-39,999	4	166	13
\$40,000-49,999	5	136	11
\$50,000-59,999	6	141	11
\$60,000-69,999	7	128	10
\$70,000-100,000	8	192	16
Over \$100,000	9	118	10
No Answer	999	128	10

# 80. Compared with Canadian families in general, would you say your family income is: [VAR NAME: COMPINC6, COL. 50]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Far above average	1	34	3
Above average	2	334	27
Average	3	540	44
Below average	4	240	19
Far below average	5	41	3
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	999	48	4

# 81. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax you have to pay as being:

[VAR NAME: FEDTAX6, COL. 51]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
About right	1	230	19
Too high	2	943	76
Too low	3	3	0
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	999	61	5

## 82. IF YOU COULD LIVE...

in any PROVINCE, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFPROV6, COLS. 52-53]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
British Columbia	1	264	21
Alberta	2	150	12
Saskatchewan	3	32	3
Manitoba	4	22	2
Ontario	5	320	26
Quebec	6	178	14
New-Brunswick	7	32	3
Nova Scotia	8	45	4
Prince Edward Island	9	9	1
Newfoundland	10	19	2
NWT	11	1	0
Yukon	12	2	0
Don't Know	88	8	1
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	999	156	13

# 82. IF YOU COULD LIVE... in any COUNTRY, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFCOUNT6, COLS. 54-55]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Canada Quebec United States Australia Denmark	1 2 3 4 5	833 21 97 23 1	67 2 8 2 0
England Finland France Germany Ireland	6 7 8 9 10	11 1 7 2 1	1 0 1 0 0
Israel Italy Netherlands Philippines Poland	11 12 13 14 15	1 9 3 1	0 1 0 0
Scotland Sweden Switzerland West Indies Mexico	16 17 18 19 20	1 1 11 1 2	0 0 1 0
New Zealand Caribbean United Kingdom South/Latin America Africa	21 22 23 24 25	6 14 2 7 1	1 1 0 1 0
Asia Europe Don't Know Varied Other	26 27 88 98 99	4 6 7 1	0 1 1 0 1
No Answer	999	151	12

# 83. At what age do you plan to retire? [VAR NAME: AGERET6, COL. 56]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Under 65	1	425	34
At 65	2	153	12
After 65	3	43	4
Have no plans	4	274	22
I don't intend to retire	5	55	4
I have already retired	6	247	20
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	999	40	3

# 84. Thinking back over THE PAST TEN YEARS, would you say there has been AN INCREASE, A DECREASE, or NO PARTICULAR CHANGE in:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
The general pace of life COL. 57	CHPACE6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	965 111 121 42	78 13 10 3
The time you have to do the things you want <i>COL. 58</i>	CHTIME6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	226 827 140 46	18 67 11 4
The extra money you have on hand COL. 59	CHEXTRA6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	325 675 191 49	26 55 15 4
Your use of a personal computer <i>COL. 60</i>	CHPC6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	710 56 273 200	57 5 22 16
The cautiousness you have to show strangers <i>COL. 61</i>	CHCAUT6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	635 96 434 75	51 8 35 6
The amount of crime in Canada <i>COL. 62</i>	CHCRIME6	An Increase A Decrease No Change Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	855 92 239 1 53	69 7 19 0 3
The number of organizations you belong to COL. 63	CHORGS6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	1999 348 623 73	16 28 50 6
How often you attend religious services <i>COL. 64</i>	CHATT6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	109 280 787 63	9 23 64 5
The time you spend watching television <i>COL.</i> 65	CHTV6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	213 471 509 46	17 38 41 4
Your interest in spirituality COL. 66	CHSPIR6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	303 160 705 72	24 13 57 6

Your enjoyment of marriage (if applicable) COL. 67	CHMAR6	An Increase A Decrease No Change No Answer	1 2 3 999	372 78 376 413	30 6 30 33
Your general happiness COL. 68	СННАР6	An Increase A Decrease No Change Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 999	550 201 435 1 53	44 16 35 0 4

# 85. Taking all things together, would you say you are: [VAR NAME: HAPPY6, COL. 69]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Very happy	1	254	21
Pretty happy	2	830	67
Not too happy	3	110	9
Not happy at all	4	9	1
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	999	34	3

Generally speaking, how would you desc [VAR NAME: HAPMAR6, COL. 70]	onse your marriage.		
RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Very happy	1	344	28
Pretty happy	2	346	28
Not too happy	3	40	3
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	999	507	41

# 87. WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO LOOK AHEAD FIFTY YEARS- TO THE YEAR 2050-- AND TELL US HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE FOLLOWING.

Do you think they will GAIN more influence, LOSE some influence, or remain about the SAME?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
The traditional family COL. 71	FUTFAM6	Gain Lose Same Varied No Answer	1 2 3 98 999	239 711 214 1 74	19 57 17 0 6
Education COL. 72	FUTEDUC6	Gain Lose Same No Answer	1 2 3 999	713 281 167 78	58 23 14 6
Science COL. 73	FUTSCI6	Gain Lose Same No Answer	1 2 3 999	1022 65 74 80	82 5 6 6

The computer industry COL. 74	FUTCOMP6	Gain Lose Same Varied No Answer	1 2 3 98 999	1068 56 39 1 75	86 5 3 0 6
Professional sports COL. 75	FUTSPOR6	Gain Lose Same No Answer	1 2 3 999	279 481 382 98	23 39 31 8
Women COL. 76	FUTWOME6	Gain Lose Same No Answer	1 2 3 999	795 67 294 83	64 5 24 7
Men COL. 77	FUTMEN6	Gain Lose Same Varied No Answer	1 2 3 98 999	243 361 544 1 91	20 29 44 0 7
Traditional morality COL. 78	FUTMOR6	Gain Lose Same No Answer	1 2 3 999	198 657 298 87	16 53 24 7
Religion COL. 9.1	FUTREL6	Gain Lose Same Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	156 701 304 1 78	13 57 25 0 6
Atheism COL. 2	FUTATH6	Gain Lose Same Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	370 275 465 1 129	30 22 38 0 10
The United States COL. 3	FUTUS6	Gain Lose Same Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	458 345 336 1 99	37 28 27 0 8
Europe COL. 4	FUTEUR6	Gain Lose Same Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	450 208 462 1 118	36 17 37 0 10
China COL. 5	FUTCHIN6	Gain Lose Same Undecided No Answer	1 2 3 8 999	646 163 312 1 117	52 13 25 0 10

The United Nations	FUTUN6	Gain	1	353	29
COL. 6		Lose	2	373	30
		Same	3	392	32
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	98	1	0
		No Answer	999	120	10
Quebec	FUTQUE6	Gain	1	227	18
COL. 7		Lose	2	504	41
		Same	3	399	32
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	999	109	9
Canada as a whole	FUTCAN6	Gain	1	492	40
COL. 8		Lose	2	254	21
		Same	3	406	33
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	98	1	0
		No Answer	999	88	7

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR WILLINGNESS TO PARTICIPATE IN PROJECT CANADA 2000

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	%
Date received RECORD 9, COL. 9	DATEIN6	Pre-June June 1-15 June 16-31 July 1-15 July 16-30 Aug 1-15 Aug 16-31 After Aug 31	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	313 269 156 65 164 156 60 57	25 22 13 5 13 13 5 4
Language Version of Questionnaire COL. 10	LANGV6	English French	1 2	970 270	78 22
Home Province of Respondent COLS. 11-12	PROVINC6	British Columbia Alberta Saskatchewan Manitoba Ontario Quebec New Brunswick Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island Newfoundland-Labrador Yukon Unknown	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 11 999	165 121 41 48 469 296 31 35 3 19 3	13 10 3 4 38 24 2 3 <1 1 <1
Community Size Background COL. 13	CATEGOR6	Metropolitan Area Small City Small town Unknown	1 2 3 999	653 169 411 6	53 14 33 <1
Specific Area COLS. 14-15	COMMUN6	Codes suppressed to respec	ct anonymi	ty.	
Select CMAs COL. 16	KEYCMAS6	Vancouver Edmonton Calgary Winnipeg Toronto Montreal	1 2 3 4 5 6	59 41 21 26 137 109	5 3 2 2 11 9

#### **APPENDIX A**

## PROJECT CANADA SURVEY SERIES

## Methodology

The Project Canada Research Program has been carried out from The University of Lethbridge under the direction of Dr. Reginald Bibby. National surveys of adults 18 and over have been conducted in 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005, with complementary surveys of youth in 1984, 1992, 2000, and 2008. Further, in 2015 and 2016, additional adult and youth surveys were completed on-line in partnership with Angus Reid.

## THE ADULT SURVEYS

**Data Collection.** The first seven adult surveys made use of self-administered questionnaires and were conducted by mail over approximately four-month periods. Questionnaires ranged from eleven to twenty pages in length and included 300 to 400 variables. The goal was to generate extensive information on life in Canada, with specific attention given to social issues, intergroup relations, and religion. With minor variations, the procedures involved (1) mailing the questionnaire with a front-page cover letter, (2) sending a follow-up postcard, and (3) mailing a second questionnaire.

**Sampling**. A representative sample of about 1,100 cases is sufficient to claim a confidence level of 95% and a confidence interval of four percentage points when generalizing to the Canadian adult population. *Size and representativeness* are the two key criteria in being able to generalize with accuracy from a sample to a population. Considerable care therefore was taken to ensure that both standards were met.

Concerning size, an interest in provincial comparisons resulted in 1,917 cases being gathered in 1975; 1,482 in 1980, 1,630 in 1985, 1,472 in 1990, 1,765 in 1995, 1,729 in 2000, and 2,400 in 2005. With respect to representativeness, the national population was stratified by province (ten) and community size (>100,000, 99-10,000, <10,000), with the sample drawn proportionate to the populations involved. As resources improved, the number of communities drawn increased from 30 in 1975 to 43 in 1980, 104 in 1985, 145 in 1990, 228 in 1995, 304 in 2000, and 355 in 2005. Participants were randomly selected using telephone directories. Discrepancies between the sample and population characteristics were corrected by weighting for provincial and community size, along with gender and age. Each of the seven samples were weighted down to about 1,200 cases in order to minimize the use of large weight factors (i.e., three or more).

As can be seen in Table 1, all of the samples were highly representative of the Canadian population. Samples of this size and composition, as noted, should be accurate within about four percentage points on most questionnaire items, 19 times in 20 similar surveys. Comparisons with similar Gallup poll items, for example, have consistently found this to be the case.

**The Panels**. A major interest of the ongoing national surveys has been to monitor social change and stability. Each survey sample from 1980 through 2005 consisted of (a) a core of people who participated in the previous survey and (b) new participants, who were used to create a full national sample of about 1,500 cases. For example, while the first 1975 survey was a typical cross-sectional survey with 1,917 participants, the *Project Can80* sample of 1,482 people included 1,056 who had also been involved in 1975 (for details, see Table 2).

Various panels can be constructed from the surveys according to the five-year interval desired (e.g., 1975-85, 1980-90, 1990-2000). While no claim is being made that these panels are representative of all Canadians, they do provide intriguing and novel data on the attitudes, outlooks, and behaviour of a core of Canadians over the last quarter of the twentieth century. The panels can be weighted as deemed necessary by data users.

Table 1. Population & Samples:1975 Through 2005 (%'s)

	1975 Pop Samp	1980 Pop Samp	1985 Pop Samp	1990 Pop Samp	1995 Pop Samp	2000 Pop Samp	2005 Pop Samp
Community Size 100,000+ 99-10,000	55 55 13 14	51 52 15 15	52 53 15 14	53 53 15 15	53 54 15 15	53 53 15 14	60 60 14 13
<10,000	32 31	34 33	33 33	32 32	32 31	32 33	26 27
Gender Female Male	51 48 49 52	51 50 49 50	51 50 49 50	51 51 49 49	51 50 49 50	51 51 49 49	51 50 49 50
<b>Age</b> 18-34 35-54 55+	39 37 35 36 26 27	43 41 31 31 26 28	41 40 32 33 27 27	40 38 33 35 27 27	37 37 36 36 27 27	31 30 41 42 28 28	30 29 40 40 30 31
Marital Status Married* Never married Widowed Divorced	70 70 22 17 7 10 1 3	67 70 23 17 7 10 3 3	66 71 24 17 6 7 4 5	67 68 21 19 6 7 6 6	66 67 20 20 8 7 6 6	66 68 20 18 8 8 6 6	67 68 18 20 9 6 6 6
Education Post-Secondary+ Secondary or less	35 38 65 62	41 49 59 51	46 50 54 50	51 55 49 45	58 63 42 37	61 65 39 35	63 65 37 35
Ethnicity British French Other**	45 49 28 18 27 33	43 *** 28 *** 29 ***	40 47 27 30 33 23	42 50 31 25 27 25	44 51 29 26 27 23	44 48 29 24 27 28	42 46 28 23 30 31

Population source: Statistics Canada.

\*Includes separated and cohabiting. \*\*Includes "Canadian." \*\*\*Not available.

**Return Rates**. For national surveys, the *Project Canada* return rates have been relatively high—52% in 1975, 65% in 1980, about 60% in 1985, 1990, 1995. And around 50% in 2000 and 2005. We tended to hear from about 65% of the people who had participated previously and 50% to 40% of those we had contacted for the first time. The drop-off was particularly apparent among people under the age of 35.

**Funding**. The 1975 survey was carried out at a cost of about \$14,000 and had four major sources: the United Church of Canada (\$2,000), the CBC (\$3,000), the Solicitor General of Canada (\$5,000), and the University of Lethbridge (\$4,000). In 1980, the panel portion of the survey was made possible by grants from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$10,000) and the United Church of Canada (\$2,000). The second phase of *Project Can80*, which involved filling the core out into a full national sample, cost approximately \$8,000 and was funded primarily by the University of Lethbridge. *Project Can85* was funded completely by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$45,000), *Project Can90*, *Project Can95*, *Project Canada 2000*, *and Project Canada 2005* were all funded by the Lilly Endowment (about \$65,000 each). A contract for analysis of pertinent findings for the Secretary of State helped to make *Project Teen Canada 84* possible, while the *Project Teen Canada surveys in 1992, 2000, and 2008 were* all funded by the Lilly Endowment and its Louisville Institute funding arm (some \$50,000 each). PC 2005 and PTC 2008 received supplementary funding from two Alberta government departments who requested an oversampling of adult and teens in the province and additional, Alberta-specific reports.

Table 2. Summary of Nature and Composition of Project Canada Surveys and Panels

# Participants by Originating Year (%)

Year	Size	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000 2005
1975	1917	100%					
1980	1482	71	29				
1985	1630	34	10	56			
1990	1472	24	5	22	49		
1995	1765	23	2	9	12	54	
2000	1729	14	4	8	7	14	53
2005	2400*	7	1	4	3	6	8 71
*							

# Participants from Each Year (N)

1975	1917	1917						
1980	1482	1056	426					
1985	1630	561	155	914				
1990	1472	359	70	323	720			
1995	1765	400	41	159	216	949		
2000	1729	241	72	134	126	246	910	
2005	2400	163	33	93	74	132	197	1708*

<sup>\*</sup>Included an Alberta oversample of 337.

## **Project Canada 2000 Methodological Summary**

#### 1. Background

- The survey was the sixth in the *Project Canada* national adult surveys. It was carried out by mail between approximately April 15<sup>th</sup> and October 15<sup>th</sup> of 2000. Reginald W. Bibby was the principal investigator, assisted by Project Manager Reggie Gordon Bibby, Jr. and a number of student research assistants.
- Project Canada 2000 was comprised of a list of some 1,700 people who had participated in the five previous Project Canada adult surveys (1975 through 1995). Based on previous participation experiences, an additional new sample of some 1,500 people were drawn, with the goal of having a total sample of at least 1,500 people.
- The funding for the survey was provided by the Lilly Endowment.

#### 2. The Questionnaire

- As with Project Can75, Project Can80, Project Can85, Project Can90, and Project Can95, the 1995
  questionnaire was constructed to provide comprehensive data pertaining to three main subject areas
  being investigated: social issues, intergroup relations, and religion. In order to monitor change, many of
  the items in the 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, and 1995 versions were included in the questionnaire, with new
  items added to clarify the earlier findings as well as update the content more generally.
- Length: 20 pages; variables: about 400; completion time: 1-2 1/2 hours.

#### 3. Sampling and Procedures

- One again, the design was for the sample to include as many people as possible from the previous surveys spanning 1975 through 1995, plus new participants for 2000. The effort to locate the 1,765 people who had participated in the 1995 survey began in the spring of 2000 and continued throughout the project. It appears that some 1,300 of the "PC95" respondents were located (about 75%).
- Based on previous survey experiences, a projected required supplemental sample of about 1,500 cases was drawn in the spring which, when combined with the core from 1995, would produce a final sample of adequate size and sufficient representativeness to permit high accuracy generalizations to the Canadian population (typically, about 25% cannot be located). As before, Canada was stratified by province and community size (>100,000, 99-10,000, <10,000), and the overall sample drawn proportionate to the national population, with 228 communities involved. Potential participants were randomly selected using telephone directories. As in 1980, 1985, 1990, and 1995, it was anticipated that weighting for provincial and community size, as well as gender would be required, with age weighting required since the ongoing cores would have aged anywhere from five to twenty-five years and also to correct for the growing underrepresentation of people under the age of 35.
- Follow-up procedures were the same as used in 1985 and 1990. Approximately two to three weeks after
  the initial mailing, the pre-paid post-card—functioning as a reminder and asking about the status of the
  questionnaire—was sent, followed about three weeks later by a second copy of the questionnaire, with
  "Second Request" stamped on its cover letter. In the fall of 2000, participants were sent a thank-you
  post-card, informing them how the results were being disseminated, and welcoming further inquiries.
- A total of 1,014 people from 1995 (58% of that 1,765 total) submitted usable questionnaires, as did 715 new individuals (including 241 respondents who had first participated in 1975, resulting in a 2000 total sample of 1,729. The overall return rate was about 60%.

#### 5. Representativeness

- These 1,729 cases have been weighted for provincial and community size, along with gender and age. In order to minimize the use of large weight factors, the sample again was reduced—to 1,240 cases.
- So weighted, the sample is highly representative of the Canadian population (see Table 1). A representative sample of this size should be accurate within about four percentage points on most items, 19 times in 20 similar surveys.

# **APPENDIX B**

# **OPEN-ENDED ITEMS**

# Q.12. Country's Most Serious Problem... [VAR NAME: N1PROB6, RECORD 1, COLS. 38-39]

02 03 04 05 06	Poverty Unemployment Crime Sexual Harassment Lack of Canadian Unity Child Abuse French - English Relations	23 24 25 26 27	The Lack of Gun Controls Family Breakdown American Influence Juvenile Delinquency Government Incompetence Native-White Relations Violence in Schools	44 45 46 47 48	Government Social Programs Unemployment Insurance Greed Government Spending Taxes Too Much Government Other Government Related
10 11 12 13	National Debt Unequal Treatment of Women Racial Discrimination Alcoholism Violence Generally Lack of Leadership The Economy	30 31 32 33 34			The Future Domestic Violence Aging Population Quebec Related (separation, etc)
_	The Environment	37 38 39 40 41	Legal System Morality/Values Morality (Religious) Nationalism Politics & Politicians Regionalism Welfare System	99	Varied OTHER Missing

# Q. 42. What do you mean by spiritual? If Yes, what do you mean by spiritual? [VAR NAME: SPMEAN6, RECORD 7, COLS. 12-13]

	LESS CONVENTIONAL			
	OUTLOOK			
01	Beyond materialism	51	Is spiritual	96
02	Human spirit value	52	Overall Positive	97
03	Soul-need focus	53	Overall Negative	98
04	Greater power	54	Overall OTHER	99
05	Other	55	NR	999
	PRACTICE			
06	Public: group involvement	56		
07	Private: meditation	57		
08	Private: Discipline	58		
09	Private: Reflection	59		
10	Other	60		
	EXPERIENCE			
11	Peace	61		
12	Nourishment	62		
13	Connection	63		
14	Wholeness	64		
15	Ecstasy	65		
16	Mysticism	66		
	Greater Power	67		
19	Other	69		
	KNOWLEDGE			
	02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	OUTLOOK  01 Beyond materialism  02 Human spirit value  03 Soul-need focus  04 Greater power  05 Other  PRACTICE  06 Public: group involvement  07 Private: meditation  08 Private: Discipline  09 Private: Reflection  10 Other  EXPERIENCE  11 Peace  12 Nourishment  13 Connection  14 Wholeness  15 Ecstasy  16 Mysticism  Greater Power  19 Other	OUTLOOK           01         Beyond materialism         51           02         Human spirit value         52           03         Soul-need focus         53           04         Greater power         54           05         Other         55           PRACTICE           06         Public: group involvement         56           07         Private: meditation         57           08         Private: Discipline         58           09         Private: Reflection         59           10         Other         60           EXPERIENCE           11         Peace         61           12         Nourishment         62           13         Connection         63           14         Wholeness         64           15         Ecstasy         65           16         Mysticism         66           Greater Power         67           19         Other         69	OUTLOOK           01         Beyond materialism         51         Is spiritual           02         Human spirit value         52         Overall Positive           03         Soul-need focus         53         Overall Negative           04         Greater power         54         Overall OTHER           05         Other         55         NR    PRACTICE  Of Public: group involvement 56  Of Private: meditation 57  Of Private: meditation 57  Of Private: Discipline 58  Of Private: Discipline 58  Of Private: Reflection 59  Of Other 60  EXPERIENCE  11 Peace 61  12 Nourishment 62  13 Connection 63  14 Wholeness 64  15 Ecstasy 65  16 Mysticism 66  Greater Power 67  19 Other 69

Awareness of faith	20	Awareness expressions	70
Inner awareness	21	Inner awareness	71
External awareness	22	External awareness	72
Other	25	Other	75
BEHAVIOUR		BEHAVIOUR	
In self	26	In self	76
Toward others	27	Toward others	77
Other	31	Other	81
Commitment	32	Commitment	82
RELIGIOUS		PERSONAL CHARACTER	ISTICS
Is religious	35	Special/unique gifts	85
Practices their religion	36		
Combo of Dimensions	49	Highly Individualistic	88
Conventional Other	39	Less conventional other	89

# Q. 52b. What kind of things would make it worthwhile? [Record 7, COLS. 61-62, 63-64) (2 responses, 2 columns each)

## [MINISTRY EMPHASES]

## [STRUCTURAL EMPHASES]

God 01 General 02 Spirituality 03 Ministry Emphasis Other	Activities & Programs 51 Worship 52 Music 53 Sermons 54 Study groups 57 Greater time flexibility 60 Activities & Programs Other
Self	Qualities
11 General	61 Integrity
12 Affinity with others	62 Equality of groups
13 Counselling	63 Equality of women
14 Personal fulfillment	64 Equality of individuals
15 Personal growth	65 Involvement of groups
16 Personal needs	66 Involvement of women
17 Social needs	67 Involvement of individuals
18 Spiritual needs	68 More lay participation
20 Self Other	70 Qualities Other
Society/People	Better Leadership
21 General	71 Ministers, Priests, etc.
22 Caring	72 Laity

## **Specific Ministries**

23 Local ministry

24 Global ministry25 Social issues

26 Less social issues-oriented30 Society/People Other

31 Family

## **RESPONDENT ISSUES**

80 Better Leadership Other

81 Elderly

32 Children 33 Teen 34 Youth 35 Couples 36 Seniors 37 Men 38 Women 39 Gays/lesbians 40 Specific Ministries Other	82 Health 83 Involvement of spouse, partner 84 Involvement of family, friends 85 Location, geography 86 Marriage, relational turmoil 87 Open as get older; e.g. children 88 Schedule changes 90 Respondent Issues Other
Style-Outlook 41 More contemporary 42 More open to difference & diversity 43 True to tradition, nonconforming 44 More positive	
45 Less formal 46 More formal 47 Money: less emphasis on 48 Sexual orientation: accepting of	88 DON'T KNOW 97 NOTHING
is the state of th	J. 1101111110

98 VARIED

99 GENERAL OTHER

49 Vitality

50 Style - Outlook Other

Q.53. Country of birth [VAR NAME: COBORN6, COLS. 7.65-66]; also Q.60 Cultural Heritage [VAR NAME: NATGP16, COLS. 8.1-2, NATGP26, COLS 8.3-4] (2 responses, 2 columns each)

Austria Belgium Canada French Canada China / Hong Kong Czechoslovakia Denmark England Finland France Germany Greece	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12	Poland Portugal Romania Russia Scotland Spain Sweden Switzerland Ukraine United States Wales West Indies	26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	Native Metis Inuit Asia: general Europe: general UK: general "Français"	50 51 52 53 54 55
Hungary India Iran Ireland Israel Italy Jamaica Japan Lebanon Lithuania Netherlands (Holland) Norway Philippines	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Yugoslavia  Africa Australia Iraq Caribbean South / Latin America Middle Eastern Mexico	40 41 42 43 44 45 46	Don't Know VARIED OTHER	88 98 99

# **APPENDIX C**

# **WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 2000 DATA**

		NAT	ВС	АВ	SK	МВ	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	NOR	
POPULATION		30.8	4.1	3.0	1.0	1.2	11.7	7.4	.8	.9	.1	.5	.1	
<b>% OF POP</b> [199	8]	100.0	13.3	9.8	3.3	3.9	38.0	24.0	2.6	2.9	.3	1.6	.3	
IDEAL SAMPLE		1200	160	118	40	47	456	288	31	35	3	19	3	
% OF POP	100T+	53	45	52	36	54	60	60	17	20		20		
ВҮ	99-10T	13	15	12	12	8	15	10	24	15	35	18	37	
COMSIZE	<10T	34	40	36	52	38	25	30	59	65	65	62	63	
% OF P	OP BY AGE:	18-34=	=31%, 35-5	4=41%, 5	5+=28%;	SEX RATIO	: c. 1:1							
IDEAL BY 100T+		635	72	61	14	25	274	173	5	7		4		
& AGE:	18-34		11.1	9.5	2.2	3.9	42.5	26.8	.8	1.1		.6		
Totals &	35-54		14.8	12.5	2.9	5.1	56.2	35.5	1.0	1.4		.8		
Age Bkdns	55+		10.1	8.5	1.9	3.5	38.3	24.2	.7	1.0		.6		
for Men & Women	99-10T	162	24	14	5	4	68	29	8	5	1	3	1	
	18-34		3.7	2.2	.8	.6	10.5	4.5	1.2	.8	.2	.5	.2	
	35-54		4.9	2.9	1.0	.8	14.0	5.9	1.7	1.0	.2	.6	.2	
	55+		3.4	1.9	.7	.6	9.5	4.1	1.1	.7	.1	.4	.1	
<10T		403	64	43	21	18	114	86	18	23	2	12	2	
	18-34		9.9	6.7	3.3	2.8	17.6	13.3	2.8	3.6	.3	1.9	.3	
	35-54		13.1	8.8	4.3	3.7	23.4	17.6	3.7	4.7	.4	2.4	.4	
	55+		9.0	6.0	2.9	2.5	16.0	12.1	2.5	3.2	.3	1.7	.3	
POPULATION	=======	NAT			.B Sk		ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	North	=== DI
SAMPLE TOTA	<b>AL</b>	172	9 209	2	32 104	93	545	288	58	70	50	63	8	9
BY COMSIZE,	100T+	85	7 117	1	23 53	45	295	140	18	34		32		
AGE &	18-34 N	1	3	}	5 1	1	10	6	0	0		1		
GENDER	W	1	11	. :	11 2	2 4	20	9	0	0		1		
	35-54 N	1	23	;	23 10	8	70	26	7	7		6		
	W		16		11 8		44	29	4	4		3		
	55+ N	1	38		44 17	17	101	48	6	17		16		
	W	1	26	i :	29 15	11	50	22	5	6		5		
	99-10T	33	3 42	2 :	38 13	12	100	49	20	10	32	9	8	
	18-34		C		3 (		3	2	0	1	0	0	0	
	,	w	3	}	3 (	) 1	10	1	1	0	1	0	1	
	35-54	М	g	)	14 5	5 5	26	11	6	6	9	5	4	
	,	w	8	3	3 4	2	12	8	5	0	3	1	0	
		М	17		9 4		25	17	7	3	9	3	2	
	,	W	5	;	6 (	) 1	24	10	1	0	10	0	1	

<10T	496	47	68	36	35	141	87	18	26	17	21		
18-34	M	1	1	2	2	2	4	0	0	1	1		
	W	3	6	0	2	8	8	0	2	0	1		
35-54	М	7	16	6	4	29	21	6	6	4	5		
	W	12	11	4	2	24	17	4	2	2	8		
55+	М	16	17	11	13	52	21	4	5	8	4		
	W	8	17	13	12	26	16	4	11	2	2		
Category, Age or													
Gender Unknown	43	3	3	2	1	9	12	2	0	1	1	0	9

		NAT	ВС	AB	SK	МВ	ON	PQ	NB	NS	NF
WEIGHT	100T+										
FACTORS	18-34	M	3.7	1.9	2.2	3.9	4.25	4.467	**	**	.6
FOR COM SIZE,		W	1.01	.864	1.1	.975	2.125	2.978	**	**	.6
AGE, AND	35-54	M	.643	.543	.29	.638	.803	1.365	.257	.356	.133
GENDER		W	.925	1.136	.363	1.275	1.277	1.224	.45	.625	.267
	55+	M	.266	.193	.111	.206	.379	.504	.117	.059	.038
		W	.388	.293	.127	.318	.766	1.1	.14	.167	.12
	99-10T										
	18-34	M	*	.733	**	*	3.5	2.25	*	1.6	**
		W	2.47	.733	**	1.2	1.05	4.5	2.4	*	**
	35-54	M	.544	.207	.72	.16	.538	.536	.283	.333	.22
		W	.613	.967	.9	.4	1.167	.738	.34	*	.138
	55+	М	.2	.211	.35	.2	.38	.241	.157	.467	.267
		W	.68	.317	*	.6	.396	.41	1.1	*	*
	<10T										
	18-34	M	4.95*	1.91*	3.3	1.4	3.52*	3.325	**	*	1.9
		W	4.95*	1.91*	*	1.4	3.52*	1.663	**	3.6	1.9
	35-54	М	1.87	.55	.717	.925	.807	.838	1.083	.783	.48
		W	1.09	.8	1.075	1.85	.975	1.035	1.625	2.35	.3
	55+	М	.563	.353	.263	.192	.308	.576	.625	.64	.425
		W	1.13	.353	.223	.208	.615	.756	.625	.29	.85

PEI weight: ideal 3, sample 50 = wt of .06 per; North weight: ideal 3, sample 8 = wt. of .375 per.

Weighting for Cases Where Characteristics Unknown

	N	IDEAL	WEIGHT
ВС	3	5	1.667
AB	3	3	1.0
SASK	2	1	.5
MAN	1	1	1.0
ONT	9	13	1.444
QUE	12	8	.667
NB	2	1	.5
NS	0	0	
NFLD	2	1	.5
UNKNOWN	9	9	1.0
TOTAL	42	42	