

PROJECT CANADA

1995 Codebook

Compiled by

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and

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PROJECT CAN95 CODEBOOK

BACKGROUND: RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Identification Number <i>RECORD #1, COL. 1-4</i>	<i>ID5</i>	----	--	--	--
First Year of Participation <i>COL. 5</i>	<i>FIRSTYR5</i>	1975 Supplement Match 1975 Ongoing Match 1980 1985 1990 1995 1975 Supp. Non-Match	0 1 2 3 4 5 8	51 71 28 100 156 775 58	4 6 2 8 12 63 5
Home Province of Respondent <i>COL. 6</i>	<i>PROVINC5</i>	British Columbia Alberta Saskatchewan Manitoba Ontario Quebec New Brunswick Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island Newfoundland North [code added to SPSS column]	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 10	149 116 44 49 458 314 33 41 6 26 2	12 9 4 4 37 25 3 3 1 2 <1
Community Size Background <i>COL. 7</i>	<i>CATEGOR5</i>	Metropolitan Area Small City Small town	1 2 3	670 180 389	54 15 31
Specific Area <i>COL. 8-9</i>	<i>AREA5</i>	[See APPENDIX B for complete listing of communities]			

WE WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN BY ASKING ABOUT YOUR VIEWS OF CANADA AND CANADIANS.

1. How serious do YOU think the following problems are in Canada today?

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Poverty <i>COL. 10</i>	<i>POVERTY5</i>	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 95	373 613 219 12 22	30 49 18 1 2
Unemployment <i>COL. 11</i>	<i>UNEMPLOY5</i>	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Not Serious At All No Answer	1 2 3 4 95	677 480 69 3 10	55 39 5 0 1

Crime COL. 12	CRIME5	Very Serious	1	557	45
		Fairly Serious	2	509	41
		Not Very Serious	3	147	12
		Not Serious At All	4	9	1
		No Answer	95	16	1
Sexual Harassment COL. 13	SEXHAR5	Very Serious	1	205	16
		Fairly Serious	2	491	40
		Not Very Serious	3	454	37
		Not Serious At All	4	59	5
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	30	2
Lack of Canadian Unity COL. 14	UNITY5	Very Serious	1	306	25
		Fairly Serious	2	489	39
		Not Very Serious	3	333	27
		Not Serious At All	4	78	6
		No Answer	95	32	3
Child Abuse COL. 15	CHABUSE5	Very Serious	1	514	42
		Fairly Serious	2	495	40
		Not Very Serious	3	188	15
		Not Serious At All	4	16	1
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	25	2
French-English Relations COL. 16	FRENENG5	Very Serious	1	199	16
		Fairly Serious	2	457	37
		Not Very Serious	3	444	36
		Not Serious At All	4	107	9
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	31	2
The National Debt COL. 17	NATDEBT5	Very Serious	1	877	71
		Fairly Serious	2	286	23
		Not Very Serious	3	56	5
		Not Serious At All	4	5	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	11	1
Unequal Treatment of Women COL. 18	WOMEN5	Very Serious	1	205	16
		Fairly Serious	2	512	41
		Not Very Serious	3	392	32
		Not Serious At All	4	110	9
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	20	2
Racial Discrimination COL. 19	RACIAL5	Very Serious	1	178	14
		Fairly Serious	2	480	39
		Not Very Serious	3	476	38
		Not Serious At All	4	81	7
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	21	2

Alcoholism COL. 20	ALCOHOL5	Very Serious	1	223	18
		Fairly Serious	2	517	42
		Not Very Serious	3	422	34
		Not Serious At All	4	56	5
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	19	1
Violence Generally COL. 21	VIOLENC5	Very Serious	1	421	34
		Fairly Serious	2	572	46
		Not Very Serious	3	209	17
		Not Serious At All	4	18	2
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	17	1
Lack of Leadership COL. 22	LKLEAD5	Very Serious	1	407	33
		Fairly Serious	2	440	36
		Not Very Serious	3	315	25
		Not Serious At All	4	51	4
		No Answer	95	26	2
The Economy COL. 23	ECONOMY5	Very Serious	1	666	54
		Fairly Serious	2	456	37
		Not Very Serious	3	89	7
		Not Serious At All	4	14	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	14	1
The Need for Common Values COL. 24	COMVALS5	Very Serious	1	317	26
		Fairly Serious	2	449	36
		Not Very Serious	3	331	27
		Not Serious At All	4	81	6
		No Answer	95	60	5
Drugs COL. 25	DRUGS5	Very Serious	1	416	34
		Fairly Serious	2	533	43
		Not Very Serious	3	249	20
		Not Serious At All	4	27	2
		No Answer	95	14	1
The Environment COL. 26	ENVIRT5	Very Serious	1	412	33
		Fairly Serious	2	585	47
		Not Very Serious	3	205	17
		Not Serious At All	4	14	1
		No Answer	95	22	2
Sexual Assault COL. 27	SEXUAL5	Very Serious	1	380	31
		Fairly Serious	2	553	45
		Not Very Serious	3	253	20
		Not Serious At All	4	29	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	22	2

Suicide COL. 28	SUICIDE5	Very Serious	1	256	21
		Fairly Serious	2	467	38
		Not Very Serious	3	386	31
		Not Serious At All	4	99	8
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	30	2
AIDS COL. 29	AIDS5	Very Serious	1	502	41
		Fairly Serious	2	478	39
		Not Very Serious	3	211	17
		Not Serious At All	4	30	2
		No Answer	95	18	1
Mental Disorders COL. 30	MENTDIS5	Very Serious	1	148	12
		Fairly Serious	2	544	44
		Not Very Serious	3	432	35
		Not Serious At All	4	82	7
		Varied	9	1	0
The Need for Gun Controls COL.31	GUNCONT5	No Answer	95	32	2
		Very Serious	1	380	31
		Fairly Serious	2	357	29
		Not Very Serious	3	278	22
		Not Serious At All	4	206	17
Family Breakdown COL. 32	FAMBRK5	No Answer	95	18	1
		Very Serious	1	435	35
		Fairly Serious	2	526	43
		Not Very Serious	3	228	18
		Not Serious At All	4	34	3
American Influence COL. 33	AMINFLU5	Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	14	1
		Very Serious	1	178	14
		Fairly Serious	2	408	33
		Not Very Serious	3	446	36
Juvenile Delinquency COL. 34	JUVDEL5	Not Serious At All	4	181	15
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	22	2
		Very Serious	1	471	38
Government Incompetence COL. 35	GOVTINC5	Fairly Serious	2	557	45
		Not Very Serious	3	160	13
		Not Serious At All	4	25	2
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	23	2
		Very Serious	1	529	43
		Fairly Serious	2	462	37
		Not Very Serious	3	195	16
		Not Serious At All	4	24	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	28	2
		Very Serious	1	529	43
		Fairly Serious	2	462	37
		Not Very Serious	3	195	16
		Not Serious At All	4	24	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	28	2

Native-White Relations COL. 36	NATWH5	Very Serious	1	223	18
		Fairly Serious	2	475	38
		Not Very Serious	3	425	34
		Not Serious At All	4	83	7
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	30	3
Violence at Schools COL. 37	VIO SCH5	Very Serious	1	384	31
		Fairly Serious	2	580	47
		Not Very Serious	3	220	18
		Not Serious At All	4	32	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	22	2

NOTE: The respondents were given an opportunity to cite two additional problem areas not listed. These other problems have been stored on [RECORD #1, VAR NAME: PROBS951, COL. 38-39 and VAR NAME: PROBS952, COL. 40-41.

SEE APPENDIX C

What, in your opinion, is the nation's NO.1 problem? [VAR NAME: NO1PROB5, COL.42-43]

SEE APPENDIX C

- 2. Some people say that the differences between various parts of Canada are now so great that they will never be solved, and that Confederation will break up. What do you think?**
[VAR NAME: FUTCONF5, COL. 44]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I agree that Canada will probably break up	1	226	18
I don't agree that Canada will break up.	2	924	75
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	2	0
No answer	95	85	7

- 3. How much CONFIDENCE do you have in the people in charge of:**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Television COL. 45	CONTV5	A Great Deal	1	40	3
		Quite a bit	2	321	26
		Some	3	583	47
		Little or None	4	277	23
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	16	1

Radio COL. 46	CONRAD5	A Great Deal	1	61	5
		Quite a bit	2	423	34
		Some	3	581	47
		Little or None	4	150	12
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	21	2
Newspapers COL. 47	CONNEW5	A Great Deal	1	77	6
		Quite a bit	2	392	32
		Some	3	551	44
		Little or None	4	196	16
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	21	2
The Movie Industry COL. 48	CONMOV5	A Great Deal	1	34	3
		Quite a bit	2	207	17
		Some	3	480	39
		Little or None	4	478	38
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	39	3
Major Business COL. 49	CONBUS5	A Great Deal	1	62	5
		Quite a bit	2	390	32
		Some	3	544	44
		Little or None	4	190	15
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	49	4
Schools COL. 50	CONSCHO5	A Great Deal	1	93	7
		Quite a bit	2	443	36
		Some	3	515	42
		Little or None	4	156	13
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	30	2
Labor Unions COL. 51	CONUNIO5	A Great Deal	1	29	2
		Quite a bit	2	199	16
		Some	3	507	41
		Little or None	4	469	38
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	31	3
Religious Organizations COL. 52	CONREL5	A Great Deal	1	96	8
		Quite a bit	2	334	27
		Some	3	470	38
		Little or None	4	303	24
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	33	3

Financial Institutions COL. 53	CONFIN5	A Great Deal	1	57	5
		Quite a bit	2	424	34
		Some	3	526	43
		Little or None	4	191	15
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	36	3
The Police COL. 54	CONPOL5	A Great Deal	1	232	19
		Quite a bit	2	590	48
		Some	3	317	25
		Little or None	4	71	6
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	27	2
The Court System COL. 55	CONCOUR5	A Great Deal	1	65	5
		Quite a bit	2	367	30
		Some	3	524	42
		Little or None	4	248	20
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	32	3
Your Local Government COL. 56	CONLOC5	A Great Deal	1	39	3
		Quite a bit	2	348	28
		Some	3	545	44
		Little or None	4	270	22
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	34	3
Your Provincial Government COL. 57	CONPROV5	A Great Deal	1	38	3
		Quite a bit	2	228	18
		Some	3	542	44
		Little or None	4	399	32
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	31	3
The Federal Government COL. 58	CONFED5	A Great Deal	1	35	3
		Quite a bit	2	264	21
		Some	3	570	46
		Little or None	4	340	28
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	28	2

4. Please indicate the extent which you AGREE or DISAGREE with these statements:

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
The political and economic system we have in this country is about the best there is [VAR NAME: BESTSYS5, COL. 59]	Strongly Agree	1	68	5
	Agree	2	516	42
	Disagree	3	468	38
	Strongly Disagree	4	149	12
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	33	3

Law enforcement is applied evenly to all those who break the law [VAR NAME: LAWENF5, COL. 60]	Strongly Agree	1	51	4
	Agree	2	254	20
	Disagree	3	564	46
	Strongly Disagree	4	349	28
	No Answer	95	20	2
Because not all Canadians have the same religious beliefs, it would be better not to have prayers said in public schools [VAR NAME: PRAYERS5, COL. 61]	Strongly Agree	1	244	20
	Agree	2	312	25
	Disagree	3	321	26
	Strongly Disagree	4	328	26
	Undecided	8	2	0
Chretien is doing a pretty good job as Prime Minister [VAR NAME: CRETN5, COL. 62]	No Answer	95	31	3
	Strongly Agree	1	114	9
	Agree	2	650	53
	Disagree	3	296	24
	Strongly Disagree	4	130	11
CBC radio programs would be better under private ownership [VAR NAME: CBCRAD5, COL. 63]	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	15	1
	No Answer	95	31	2
	Strongly Agree	1	168	14
	Agree	2	324	26
Overall, public school teachers are very competent [VAR NAME: PSTEACH5, COL. 64]	Disagree	3	403	32
	Strongly Disagree	4	220	18
	Undecided	8	6	0
	Varied	9	4	1
	No Answer	95	115	9
In general, the courts do not deal harshly enough with criminals [VAR NAME: COURTS5, COL. 65]	Strongly Agree	1	114	9
	Agree	2	756	61
	Disagree	3	267	22
	Strongly Disagree	4	53	4
	Varied	9	3	0
The Senate should be done away with altogether [VAR NAME: SENATE5, COL. 66]	No Answer	95	46	4
	Strongly Agree	1	624	50
	Agree	2	429	35
	Disagree	3	125	10
	Strongly Disagree	4	29	2
On the whole, movies have a good influence on young people [VAR NAME: MOVGOOD5, COL. 67]	Varied	9	9	1
	No Answer	95	23	2
	Strongly Agree	1	546	44
	Agree	2	315	26
	Disagree	3	238	19
	Strongly Disagree	4	47	4
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	89	7
	Strongly Agree	1	107	9
	Agree	2	163	13
	Disagree	3	596	48
	Strongly Disagree	4	331	27
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	10	1
	No Answer	95	32	2

Police should be allowed to use photo radar to catch speeding motorists [VAR NAME: POLPHOT5, COL. 68]	Strongly Agree	1	314	25
	Agree	2	435	35
	Disagree	3	245	20
	Strongly Disagree	4	216	18
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	27	2

Ministers should stick to religion and not concern themselves with, social, economic, & political issues [VAR NAME: CLERGY5, COL. 69]	Strongly Agree	1	269	22
	Agree	2	294	24
	Disagree	3	424	34
	Strongly Disagree	4	213	17
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	36	3

People like me don't have any say about what the government does [VAR NAME: SAYGOVT5, COL 70]	Strongly Agree	1	310	25
	Agree	2	376	30
	Disagree	3	418	34
	Strongly Disagree	4	113	9
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	22	2

CBC television continues to play a unique role in enhancing Canadian culture [VAR NAME: CBCTV5, COL 71]	Strongly Agree	1	162	13
	Agree	2	595	48
	Disagree	3	314	26
	Strongly Disagree	4	109	9
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	53	4

5. Do you think that Canada would be better off, or worse off, if every country in the world allowed ALL PRODUCTS AND MERCHANDISE to cross their borders FREE OF ALL TARIFF AND CUSTOM DUTIES?
[VAR NAME: FRTRADE5, COL. 72]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Better off	1	375	30
Worse off	2	567	46
Would make little difference	3	214	17
Undecided	8	9	1
Varied	9	1	0
No answer	95	73	6

6. Do you feel that any racial or cultural groups in your community are discriminated against?
[VAR NAME: DISCRIM5, COL. 73]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, and it's getting worse	1	158	13
Yes, but it's getting better	2	247	20
Yes, but it's no better or worse	3	380	31
No, although it used to be a problem	4	106	8
No, and such a problem has never been very serious	5	293	24
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	95	51	4

7. Do you think the following groups have TOO MUCH POWER, TOO LITTLE POWER, or ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF POWER in our nation's affairs?

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Big Corporations <i>COL. 74</i>	<i>POWCORP5</i>	Too Much	1	818	66
		Too Little	2	45	4
		Right Amount	3	323	26
		No Answer	95	53	4
Labor Unions <i>COL. 75</i>	<i>POWUNIO5</i>	Too Much	1	707	57
		Too Little	2	144	12
		Right Amount	3	348	28
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	40	3
The RCMP <i>COL. 76</i>	<i>POWRCMP5</i>	Too Much	1	111	9
		Too Little	2	367	30
		Right Amount	3	703	57
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	95	55	4
Rich People <i>COL. 77</i>	<i>POWRICH5</i>	Too Much	1	883	71
		Too Little	2	36	3
		Right Amount	3	267	22
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	52	4
The Media <i>RECORD #2, COL. 1</i>	<i>POWMED5</i>	Too Much	1	704	57
		Too Little	2	87	7
		Right Amount	3	402	32
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	45	4
Religious Groups <i>COL. 2</i>	<i>POWREL5</i>	Too Much	1	321	26
		Too Little	2	259	21
		Right Amount	3	596	48
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	62	5
Special Interest Groups <i>COL. 3</i>	<i>POWSPIN5</i>	Too Much	1	508	41
		Too Little	2	242	20
		Right Amount	3	402	32
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	84	7
Politicians <i>COL. 4</i>	<i>POWPOL5</i>	Too Much	1	748	60
		Too Little	2	88	7
		Right Amount	3	344	28
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	57	5
Lawyers <i>COL. 5</i>	<i>POWLAW5</i>	Too Much	1	594	48
		Too Little	2	126	10
		Right Amount	3	465	38
		No Answer	95	54	4

University Professors COL. 6	POWPROF5	Too Much	1	115	9
		Too Little	2	357	29
		Right Amount	3	685	55
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	79	7
Average Canadians COL. 7	POWAVG5	Too Much	1	5	0
		Too Little	2	971	78
		Right Amount	3	218	18
		No Answer	95	45	4
Americans COL. 8	POWAMER5	Too Much	1	621	50
		Too Little	2	114	9
		Right Amount	3	418	34
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	85	7
French Canadians COL. 9	POWFREN5	Too Much	1	511	41
		Too Little	2	281	23
		Right Amount	3	384	31
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	61	5
Blacks COL. 10	POWBLAC5	Too Much	1	101	8
		Too Little	2	464	38
		Right Amount	3	582	47
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	87	7
Whites COL. 11	POWWHIT5	Too Much	1	103	8
		Too Little	2	311	25
		Right Amount	3	743	60
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	80	7
Asians (Orientals) COL. 12	POWORIE5	Too Much	1	184	15
		Too Little	2	279	22
		Right Amount	3	667	54
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	107	9
Jews COL. 13	POWJEW5	Too Much	1	157	13
		Too Little	2	240	19
		Right Amount	3	731	59
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No answer	95	107	9
East Indians and Pakistanis COL. 14	POWEIP5	Too Much	1	201	16
		Too Little	2	307	25
		Right Amount	3	616	50
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	112	9

Natives COL. 15	POWNAT5	Too Much	1	376	30
		Too Little	2	407	33
		Right Amount	3	365	30
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	89	7
Visible Minorities In General COL. 16	POWVIS5	Too Much	1	181	15
		Too Little	2	393	32
		Right Amount	3	550	44
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	114	9
English Canadians COL. 17	POWENG5	Too Much	1	148	12
		Too Little	2	340	27
		Right Amount	3	658	53
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	93	8
Protestants COL. 18	POWPROT5	Too Much	1	64	5
		Too Little	2	254	20
		Right Amount	3	780	63
		Undecided	8	7	1
		No Answer	95	135	11
Roman Catholics COL. 19	POWRC5	Too Much	1	165	13
		Too Little	2	205	17
		Right Amount	3	739	60
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	95	126	10
Women COL. 20	POWWOME5	Too Much	1	57	5
		Too Little	2	601	48
		Right Amount	3	509	41
		No Answer	95	72	6
Men Col. 21	POWMEN5	Too Much	1	328	26
		Too Little	2	165	13
		Right Amount	3	664	54
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	82	7

8. Some people say that Canada should be a "melting pot" for people coming here from other countries--they should give up their cultural differences and become Canadians. Others say that Canada should be a "mosaic", where people are loyal to Canada yet keep many of the customs of their previous countries. How do YOU feel about this? [VAR NAME: MOSAIC5, COL. 22]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I favour the "melting pot" idea	1	468	38
I favour the "mosaic" idea	2	531	43
I have no preference	3	140	11
Other	4	48	4
Varied	9	24	2
No Answer	95	28	2

9. Concerning bilingualism in Canada, would you say: [VAR NAME: BILING5, COL. 23]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Canada should have two official languages - French and English	1	669	54
Canada should have one official language - English	2	389	31
Canada should have one official language - French	3	23	2
Canada should have no official language	4	87	7
Other	5	19	2
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	50	4

10. Do you approve of marriages between:

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Whites and Blacks <i>COL. 24</i>	<i>WB5</i>	Yes	1	950	77
		No	2	219	18
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	66	5
Whites and East Indians or Pakistanis <i>COL. 25</i>	<i>WEIP5</i>	Yes	1	934	76
		No	2	227	18
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	74	6
Whites and Natives <i>COL. 26</i>	<i>WN5</i>	Yes	1	979	79
		No	2	184	15
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	71	6
Whites and Asians (Orientals) <i>COL. 27</i>	<i>WOR5</i>	Yes	1	970	79
		No	2	189	15
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	75	6
Whites and Visible Minorities generally <i>COL. 28</i>	<i>WVIS5</i>	Yes	1	975	79
		No	2	175	14
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	82	7
Protestants and Roman Catholics <i>COL. 29</i>	<i>PC5</i>	Yes	1	1062	86
		No	2	88	7
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	84	7
Protestants and Jews <i>COL. 30</i>	<i>PJ5</i>	Yes	1	1023	83
		No	2	118	9
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	94	8

Jews and	JC5	Yes	1	1014	82
Roman Catholics		No	2	127	10
COL. 31		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	94	8

11. Please put yourself in the situation of having just met a person and the ONLY thing you know about them is ONE of the following. What do you think your IMMEDIATE reaction would be ?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A drug user COL. 32	DRUGUSE5	At Ease	1	299	24
		A Bit Uneasy	2	557	45
		Very Uneasy	3	357	29
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	22	2
An ex-convict COL. 33	EXCON5	At Ease	1	224	18
		A Bit Uneasy	2	635	51
		Very Uneasy	3	353	29
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	24	2
A police officer COL. 34	POLICE5	At Ease	1	939	76
		A Bit Uneasy	2	220	18
		Very Uneasy	3	53	4
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	24	2
A known sex offender COL. 35	SEXOFF5	At Ease	1	67	5
		A Bit Uneasy	2	277	23
		Very Uneasy	3	864	70
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	28	2
A drug addict COL. 36	DRUGADD5	At Ease	1	213	17
		A Bit Uneasy	2	472	38
		Very Uneasy	3	523	42
		No Answer	95	30	3
An alcoholic COL. 37	ALHOLIC5	At Ease	1	431	35
		A Bit Uneasy	2	619	50
		Very Uneasy	3	162	13
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	26	2
A former mental patient COL. 38	FMPAT5	At Ease	1	456	37
		A Bit Uneasy	2	605	49
		Very Uneasy	3	135	11
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	36	3

A person with AIDS COL. 39	AIDSPER5	At Ease	1	476	38
		A Bit Uneasy	2	480	39
		Very Uneasy	3	250	20
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	31	3
A person in a wheel-chair COL. 40	WCHAIR5	At Ease	1	1030	83
		A Bit Uneasy	2	172	14
		Very Uneasy	3	8	1
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	27	2
A female homosexual COL. 41	LESBIAN5	At Ease	1	727	59
		A Bit Uneasy	2	319	26
		Very Uneasy	3	160	13
		No Answer	95	32	2
A male homosexual COL. 42	HOMOSXL5	At Ease	1	703	57
		A Bit Uneasy	2	315	26
		Very Uneasy	3	189	15
		No Answer	95	31	2
A teenager COL. 43	TEEN5	At Ease	1	1116	90
		A Bit Uneasy	2	87	7
		Very Uneasy	3	10	1
		No Answer	95	25	2
A born-again Christian COL. 44	BACTN5	At Ease	1	833	67
		A Bit Uneasy	2	290	24
		Very Uneasy	3	79	6
		No Answer	95	37	3
A Jew COL. 45	JEW5	At Ease	1	1125	91
		A Bit Uneasy	2	70	5
		Very Uneasy	3	7	1
		No Answer	95	36	3
A Native COL. 46	NAT5	At Ease	1	1092	88
		A Bit Uneasy	2	96	8
		Very Uneasy	3	11	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	39	3
An Asian (Oriental) COL. 47	ORIEN5	At Ease	1	1101	89
		A Bit Uneasy	2	85	7
		Very Uneasy	3	11	1
		No Answer	95	42	3
A Black COL. 48	BLACK5	At Ease	1	1075	87
		A Bit Uneasy	2	108	9
		Very Uneasy	3	18	1
		No Answer	95	38	3
An East Indian or pakistani COL. 49	EIP5	At Ease	1	1016	82
		A Bit Uneasy	2	150	12
		Very Uneasy	3	33	3
		No Answer	95	40	3

12. Generally speaking, do you think that people in the following occupations are being paid about THE RIGHT AMOUNT of money, TOO MUCH, or TOO LITTLE money?

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Physicians <i>COL. 50</i>	<i>PDPHYS5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	642	52
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	415	34
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	64	5
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	89	7
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	28	2
Teachers <i>COL. 51</i>	<i>PDTEACH5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	633	51
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	279	23
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	259	21
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	44	3
		No Answer	95	22	2
Lawyers <i>COL. 52</i>	<i>PDLAW5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	254	20
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	897	72
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	8	1
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	59	5
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	19	2
Dentists <i>COL. 53</i>	<i>PDDENT5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	446	36
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	693	56
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	11	1
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	63	5
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	25	2
Nurses <i>COL. 54</i>	<i>PDNURS5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	552	45
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	91	7
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	510	41
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	60	5
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
Social workers <i>COL. 55</i>	<i>PDSOCWK5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	450	36
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	148	12
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	389	32
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	216	17
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	35	3
Mechanics <i>COL. 56</i>	<i>PDMECH5</i>	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	618	50
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	304	24
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	152	12
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	132	11
		No Answer	95	33	3

Professional athletes COL. 57	PDATE5	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	96	8
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	1030	83
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	28	2
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	59	5
		No Answer	95	25	2
Politicians COL. 58	PDPOL5	RIGHT AMOUNT	1	293	24
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	834	67
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	47	4
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	43	3
		Varied	9	1	0
Average Canadians COL. 59	PDAVG5	No Answer	95	21	2
		RIGHT AMOUNT	1	380	31
		TOO MUCH MONEY	2	19	1
		TOO LITTLE MONEY	3	704	57
		I HAVE NO IDEA	4	101	8
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	32	3

13. THERE HAS BEEN A LOT OF TALK ABOUT HOW MORALS AND ATTITUDES ARE CHANGING IN THIS COUNTRY. What is your opinion of the following?

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A man and woman having sex relations before marriage [VAR NAME: PREMARS5, COL. 60]	Always Wrong	1	150	12
	Almost Always Wrong	2	81	7
	Sometimes Wrong	3	289	23
	Not Wrong At All	4	694	56
	No Answer	95	25	2
A married person having sex relations with someone other than the marriage partner [VAR NAME: XMARSEX5, COL. 61]	Always Wrong	1	727	59
	Almost Always Wrong	2	312	25
	Sometimes Wrong	3	142	11
	Not Wrong At All	4	36	3
	Undecided	8	1	0
Two adults of the same sex having sex relations [VAR NAME: HOMOSEX5, COL. 62]	No Answer	95	21	2
	Always Wrong	1	528	43
	Almost Always Wrong	2	81	7
	Sometimes Wrong	3	180	14
	Not Wrong At All	4	405	33
A divorced man and women having sexual relations without being married [VAR NAME: DIVSEX5, COL.63]	No Answer	95	45	3
	Always Wrong	1	127	10
	Almost Always Wrong	2	81	7
	Sometimes Wrong	3	220	18
	Not Wrong At All	4	778	63
An unmarried couple living together [VAR NAME: COHAB5, COL.64]	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	32	2
	Always Wrong	1	134	11
	Almost Always Wrong	2	78	6
	Sometimes Wrong	3	176	14
	Not Wrong At All	4	828	67
	No Answer	95	23	2

An unmarried couple having children	Always Wrong	1	275	22
[VAR NAME: CHSING5, COL. 65]	Almost Always Wrong	2	138	11
	Sometimes Wrong	3	285	23
	Not wrong At All	4	516	42
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	95	22	2

14. Has the existence of AIDS resulted in an alteration of sexual habits:

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
on the part of teenagers you know?	Yes	1	354	29
[VAR NAME: AIDSTNS5, COL. 66]	No	2	259	21
	Don't Know	3	586	47
	No Answer	95	39	3
on the part of adults you know?	Yes	1	591	48
[VAR NAME: AIDSADS5, COL. 67]	No	2	201	16
	Don't Know	3	405	33
	No Answer	95	42	3
on your part?	Yes	1	578	47
[VAR NAME: AIDSYOU5, COL. 68]	No	2	515	42
	Don't Know	3	3	0
	No Answer	95	143	11

15. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about the distribution of pornography?

[VAR NAME: PORNLAWS, COL. 69]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
There should be NO LAWS forbidding its distribution	1	64	5
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to persons UNDER 18	2	672	54
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to ALL AGES	3	462	37
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	7	1
No Answer	95	34	3

16. Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a LEGAL abortion if:

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
There is a strong chance of	Yes	1	1046	84
serious defect in the baby No	2	147	12	
[VAR NAME: ABDEFEC5, COL. 70]	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	6	1
	No Answer	95	38	3
She is married and does not	Yes	1	551	45
want to have any more children	No	2	635	51
[VAR NAME: ABNOMOR5, COL. 71]	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	95	52	4

Her own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy [VAR NAME: ABHLTH5, COL. 72]	Yes	1	1132	91
	No	2	57	5
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	11	1
	No Answer	95	36	3
The family has a very low income and cannot afford more children [VAR NAME: ABPOOR5, COL. 73]	Yes	1	645	52
	No	2	533	43
	Undecided	8	6	1
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	52	4
She became pregnant as a result of rape [VAR NAME: ABRAPE5, COL. 74]	Yes	1	1066	86
	No	2	127	10
	Undecided	8	7	1
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	36	3
She is not married but does not want to marry the man [VAR NAME: ABSINGL5, COL. 75]	Yes	1	564	45
	No	2	615	50
	Undecided	8	3	0
	No Answer	95	57	5
She wants an abortion for any reason [VAR NAME: ABALL5, COL. 76]	Yes	1	464	38
	No	2	705	57
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	64	5

17. Concerning CRIME and VIOLENCE:

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Is there any area within a mile of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? [VAR NAME: FEAR5, RECORD #3, COL. 1]	Yes	1	503	41
	No	2	720	58
	No Answer	95	16	1
Have you ever been threatened with a gun or shot at in Canada? [VAR NAME: GUN5, COL. 2]	Yes	1	61	5
	No	2	1164	94
	No Answer	95	13	1
Have you ever been sexually assaulted? [VAR NAME: ASSEX5, COL. 3]	Yes	1	136	11
	No	2	1086	88
	No Answer	95	17	1
During 1994, did anyone illegally enter your apartment or home? [VAR NAME: BURGLAR5, COL. 4]	Yes	1	78	6
	No	2	1146	93
	No Answer	95	14	1
During 1994, did anyone take something from you by using force - such as a stick-up, mugging, or threat? [VAR NAME: ROBBERY5, COL. 5]	Yes	1	32	3
	No	2	1194	96
	No Answer	95	13	1

18. WE WOULD LIKE TO TURN TO SOME OF YOUR VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL ISSUES IN CANADA.

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with these statements.

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
War is justified when other ways of settling international disputes fail [VAR NAME: WAR5, COL. 6]	Strongly Agree	1	97	8
	Agree	2	377	30
	Disagree	3	378	31
	Strongly Disagree	4	345	28
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	39	3
Anyone who works hard will rise to the top [VAR NAME: CHANCE5 COL.7]	Strongly Agree	1	226	18
	Agree	2	415	34
	Disagree	3	461	37
	Strongly Disagree	4	111	9
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	21	2
On the whole, immigration is a good thing for Canada [VAR NAME: IMGGOOD5, COL. 8]	Strongly Agree	1	105	9
	Agree	2	610	49
	Disagree	3	370	30
	Strongly Disagree	4	104	8
	Undecided	8	5	0
	Varied	9	8	1
	No Answer	95	36	3
In spite of what some people say, the lot of the average person is getting worse, not better [VAR NAME: ANOMIA25, COL. 9]	Strongly Agree	1	304	25
	Agree	2	615	50
	Disagree	3	251	20
	Strongly Disagree	4	17	1
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	49	4
The death penalty should be exercised in some instances [VAR NAME: CAPPUN5, COL. 10]	Strongly Agree	1	645	52
	Agree	2	359	29
	Disagree	3	122	10
	Strongly Disagree	4	96	8
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	14	1
A person should retire at 65, regardless of health [VAR NAME: RETIRE5, COL. 11]	Strongly Agree	1	283	23
	Agree	2	309	25
	Disagree	3	449	36
	Strongly Disagree	4	174	14
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	8	1
	No Answer	95	15	1
Most of the time people try to be helpful [VAR NAME: PHELP5, COL. 12]	Strongly Agree	1	133	11
	Agree	2	879	71
	Disagree	3	203	17
	Strongly Disagree	4	5	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	17	1

Everything's relative [VAR NAME: RELTIVE5 COL.13]	Strongly Agree	1	218	18
	Agree	2	574	46
	Disagree	3	242	20
	Strongly Disagree	4	46	4
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	150	12
The Young Offenders Act needs to be toughened [VAR NAME: YOA5, COL. 14]	Strongly Agree	1	778	63
	Agree	2	370	30
	Disagree	3	50	4
	Strongly Disagree	4	16	1
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	95	24	2
Sex education should be offered in public schools [VAR NAME: SEXSCH5, COL. 15]	Strongly Agree	1	545	44
	Agree	2	538	44
	Disagree	3	88	7
	Strongly Disagree	4	41	3
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	3	0
The overemphasis on individual rights is making social life difficult [VAR NAME: RIGHTS5, COL. 16]	Strongly Agree	1	326	26
	Agree	2	603	49
	Disagree	3	225	18
	Strongly Disagree	4	31	3
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
There are some circumstances in which a doctor would be justified in ending a patients life [VAR NAME: EUTHAN5, COL. 17]	Strongly Agree	1	406	33
	Agree	2	511	41
	Disagree	3	165	13
	Strongly Disagree	4	129	11
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
Homosexuals should be eligible for ordination as ministers or priests [VAR NAME: HOMORD5, COL. 18]	Strongly Agree	1	164	13
	Agree	2	342	28
	Disagree	3	296	24
	Strongly Disagree	4	367	30
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	6	0
A stranger who shows a person attention is probably up to something [VAR NAME: SUSPIC5, COL. 19]	Strongly Agree	1	36	3
	Agree	2	200	16
	Disagree	3	808	65
	Strongly Disagree	4	146	12
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	42	4

Immigrants to Canada have an obligation to learn Canadian ways [VAR NAME: IMMIGS5, COL. 20]	Strongly Agree	1	534	43
	Agree	2	534	43
	Disagree	3	108	9
	Strongly Disagree	4	36	3
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	25	2
Birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it [VAR NAME: TEENINF5, COL. 21]	Strongly Agree	1	776	63
	Agree	2	376	30
	Disagree	3	45	4
	Strongly Disagree	4	19	1
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	22	2
People who cannot afford it have the right to medical care [VAR NAME: RTMEDIC5, COL. 22]	Strongly Agree	1	733	60
	Agree	2	447	36
	Disagree	3	27	2
	Strongly Disagree	4	14	1
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	14	1

19. HOW IMPORTANT do you think the following are to CANADIANS in general?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Honesty COL. 23	PVHON5	Very Important	1	673	54
		Somewhat Important	2	392	32
		Not Very Important	3	140	11
		Not At All Important	4	8	1
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	22	2
Generosity COL. 24	PVGENER5	Very Important	1	314	25
		Somewhat Important	2	690	56
		Not Very Important	3	197	16
		Not At All Important	4	14	1
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	23	2
Family life COL. 25	PVFAM5	Very Important	1	585	47
		Somewhat Important	2	481	39
		Not Very Important	3	149	12
		Not At All Important	4	5	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	19	2
Concern for others COL. 26	PVCON5	Very Important	1	296	24
		Somewhat Important	2	590	48
		Not Very Important	3	296	24
		Not At All Important	4	28	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	28	2

A comfortable life COL. 27	PVCOMF5	Very Important	1	752	61
		Somewhat Important	2	430	35
		Not Very Important	3	34	3
		Not At All Important	4	4	0
		No Answer	95	18	1
Spirituality COL. 28	PVSPIR5	Very Important	1	152	12
		Somewhat Important	2	439	36
		Not Very Important	3	534	43
		Not At All Important	4	78	6
		Undecided	8	3	0
Being loved COL. 29	PVLOVED5	No Answer	95	33	3
		Very Important	1	829	67
		Somewhat Important	2	341	28
		Not Very Important	3	36	3
		Not At All Important	4	4	0
Cultural group background COL. 30	PVCULGP5	No Answer	95	30	2
		Very Important	1	173	14
		Somewhat Important	2	619	50
		Not Very Important	3	352	29
		Not At All Important	4	52	4
Being a Canadian COL. 31	PVCAN5	No Answer	95	42	3
		Very Important	1	548	44
		Somewhat Important	2	432	35
		Not Very Important	3	195	16
		Not At All Important	4	41	3
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	20	2

20. Please indicate your level of AGREEMENT or DISAGREEMENT with these statements.

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
It would be good idea to have a curfew in this community for young people under the age of 16, unless they are out with their parents [VAR NAME: CURFEW5, COL. 32]	Strongly Agree	1	315	26
	Agree	2	423	34
	Disagree	3	337	27
	Strongly Disagree	4	136	11
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	26	2
The use of marijuana should be legalized [VAR NAME: MARIJ5, COL. 33]	Strongly Agree	1	113	9
	Agree	2	263	21
	Disagree	3	398	32
	Strongly Disagree	4	430	35
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	31	3

Public schools should offer courses in religion [VAR NAME: PUBREL5, COL. 34]	Strongly Agree	1	161	13
	Agree	2	498	40
	Disagree	3	379	31
	Strongly Disagree	4	172	14
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	95	23	2
Married women should not be employed if their husbands are capable of supporting them [VAR NAME: FEWORK5, COL. 35]	Strongly Agree	1	92	8
	Agree	2	133	11
	Disagree	3	423	34
	Strongly Disagree	4	570	46
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	14	1
Homosexuals are entitled to the same rights as other Canadians [VAR NAME: HOMORTS5, COL. 36]	Strongly Agree	1	393	32
	Agree	2	419	34
	Disagree	3	215	17
	Strongly Disagree	4	169	14
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	10	1
	No Answer	95	30	2
Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to the men [VAR NAME: FEHOME5, COL. 37]	Strongly Agree	1	48	4
	Agree	2	62	5
	Disagree	3	324	26
	Strongly Disagree	4	787	64
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	14	1
Winters in Canada seem to be getting warmer [VAR NAME: WINTER5, COL. 38]	Strongly Agree	1	97	8
	Agree	2	630	51
	Disagree	3	382	31
	Strongly Disagree	4	85	7
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	95	43	3
Discipline in most homes today is not strict enough [VAR NAME: DISCIP5, COL. 39]	Strongly Agree	1	395	32
	Agree	2	641	52
	Disagree	3	139	11
	Strongly Disagree	4	30	3
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	95	27	2
Religion's influence is increasing in Canadian life [VAR NAME: RELINFL5, COL. 40]	Strongly Agree	1	14	1
	Agree	2	189	15
	Disagree	3	759	61
	Strongly Disagree	4	234	19
	Undecided	8	5	1
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	95	35	3

Divorce in this country should be easier to obtain than it is now [VAR NAME: DIVEASY5, COL. 41]	Strongly Agree	1	87	7
	Agree	2	274	22
	Disagree	3	615	50
	Strongly Disagree	4	192	16
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	64	5
In general, women drive cars as well as men [VAR NAME: FECAR5, COL. 42]	Strongly Agree	1	458	37
	Agree	2	616	50
	Disagree	3	116	9
	Strongly Disagree	4	36	3
	Undecided	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	10	1
Police should be allowed to set speed traps to catch speeding motorists [VAR NAME: POLTRAP5, COL. 43]	Strongly Agree	1	346	28
	Agree	2	580	47
	Disagree	3	186	15
	Strongly Disagree	4	102	8
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	8	1
	No Answer	95	16	1
There will likely be another world war within the next 25 years [VAR NAME: WAR255, COL. 44]	Strongly Agree	1	102	8
	Agree	2	317	26
	Disagree	3	566	46
	Strongly Disagree	4	176	14
	Undecided	8	9	1
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	67	5
What's right or wrong is a matter of personal opinion [VAR NAME: OPINION5, COL. 45]	Strongly Agree	1	214	17
	Agree	2	398	32
	Disagree	3	387	31
	Strongly Disagree	4	200	16
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	5	1
	No Answer	95	33	3
Some UFO's are from other planets [VAR NAME: UFO5, COL. 46]	Strongly Agree	1	104	9
	Agree	2	385	31
	Disagree	3	318	26
	Strongly Disagree	4	238	19
	Undecided	8	26	2
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	162	13
These days a person doesn't really know who can be counted on [VAR NAME: ANOMIA45, COL. 47]	Strongly Agree	1	138	11
	Agree	2	608	49
	Disagree	3	394	32
	Strongly Disagree	4	63	5
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	95	31	3

I'd approve of having families from Asian countries come to live in my neighborhood [VAR NAME: MEASIAN5, COL. 48]	Strongly Agree	1	268	22
	Agree	2	750	61
	Disagree	3	137	11
	Strongly Disagree	4	42	3
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	37	3
Generally speaking, teenagers are not as interested in religion as they were 25 years ago [VAR NAME: TEENREL5, COL. 49]	Strongly Agree	1	382	31
	Agree	2	651	53
	Disagree	3	146	12
	Strongly Disagree	4	24	2
	Undecided	8	4	0
	No Answer	95	31	2
Women who do the same work as men should receive the same pay [VAR NAME: FEPAY5, COL 50]	Strongly Agree	1	848	68
	Agree	2	354	29
	Disagree	3	14	1
	Strongly Disagree	4	14	1
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	9	1
The atomic bomb should not have been used against Japan [VAR NAME: ABOMB5, COL 51]	Strongly Agree	1	357	29
	Agree	2	321	26
	Disagree	3	295	24
	Strongly Disagree	4	152	12
	Undecided	8	14	1
	Varied	9	9	1
Most of the time people are just looking out for themselves [VAR NAME: PSELVES5, COL 52]	Strongly Agree	1	222	18
	Agree	2	807	65
	Disagree	3	175	14
	Strongly Disagree	4	9	1
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	4	0
People who are poor have a right to an income adequate to live on [VAR NAME: RTINCOM5, COL 53]	Strongly Agree	1	310	25
	Agree	2	694	56
	Disagree	3	145	12
	Strongly Disagree	4	35	3
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	10	1
In general, values in Canada have been changing for the worse [VAR NAME: CHVALS5, COL 54]	Strongly Agree	1	254	21
	Agree	2	620	50
	Disagree	3	294	24
	Strongly Disagree	4	37	3
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	95	25	2

IN THIS SECTION, WE WOULD LIKE TO GAIN SOME UNDERSTANDING OF HOW YOU YOURSELF LIVE LIFE IN CANADA -- WHAT YOU DO, WHAT YOU VALUE.

21. About how often do you:

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Listen to music <i>COL. 55</i>	<i>MUSIC5</i>	Daily	1	848	69
		Several Times A Week	2	227	18
		About Once A Week	3	54	4
		2-3 Times A Month	4	32	3
		About Once A Month	5	23	2
		Hardly Ever	6	23	2
		Never	7	5	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	25	2
Go to a movie <i>COL. 56</i>	<i>MOVIE5</i>	Daily	1	2	0
		Several Times A Week	2	7	1
		About Once A Week	3	48	4
		2-3 Times A Month	4	93	7
		About Once A Month	5	217	17
		Hardly Ever	6	704	57
		Never	7	146	12
		No Answer	95	23	2
Follow sports <i>COL. 57</i>	<i>SPORTS5</i>	Daily	1	252	20
		Several Times A Week	2	244	20
		About Once A Week	3	153	12
		2-3 Times A Month	4	91	7
		About Once A Month	5	62	5
		Hardly Ever	6	269	22
		Never	7	138	11
		No Answer	95	29	3
Read the newspaper <i>COL. 60</i>	<i>PAPER5</i>	Daily	1	613	49
		Several Times A Week	2	271	22
		About Once A Week	3	203	16
		2-3 Times A Month	4	37	3
		About Once A Month	5	22	2
		Hardly Ever	6	61	5
		Never	7	10	1
		No Answer	95	22	2
Read books <i>COL. 59</i>	<i>BOOKS5</i>	Daily	1	361	29
		Several Times A Week	2	252	20
		About Once A Week	3	99	8
		2-3 Times A Month	4	110	9
		About Once A Month	5	166	14
		Hardly Ever	6	203	16
		Never	7	24	2
		No Answer	95	24	2

Play cards for money COL. 60	CARDS5	Daily	1	8	1
		Several Times A Week	2	4	0
		About Once A Week	3	10	1
		2-3 Times A Month	4	31	2
		About Once A Month	5	46	4
		Hardly Ever	6	310	25
		Never	7	800	65
		No Answer	95	30	2
Spend time with your family COL. 61	FAMILY5	Daily	1	614	50
		Several Times A Week	2	251	20
		About Once A Week	3	155	13
		2-3 Times A Month	4	77	6
		About Once A Month	5	56	4
		Hardly Ever	6	27	2
		Never	7	19	2
		Varied	9	2	0
Read Bible/ other Scriptures COL. 62	BIBLE5	No Answer	95	38	3
		Daily	1	77	6
		Several Times A Week	2	55	5
		About Once A Week	3	98	8
		2-3 Times A Month	4	37	3
		About Once A Month	5	69	6
		Hardly Ever	6	313	25
		Never	7	561	45
Go out for a relaxing meal COL. 63	OUTMEAL5	No Answer	95	29	2
		Daily	1	15	1
		Several Times A Week	2	99	8
		About Once A Week	3	223	18
		2-3 Times A Month	4	305	25
		About Once A Month	5	365	30
		Hardly Ever	6	194	16
		Never	7	17	1
Attend a sports event COL. 64	SPEVENT5	Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	18	1
		Daily	1	8	1
		Several Times A Week	2	29	2
		About Once A Week	3	57	5
		2-3 Times A Month	4	80	6
		About Once A Month	5	154	13
		Hardly Ever	6	633	51
Keep up with the news COL. 65	NEWS5	Never	7	249	20
		No Answer	95	28	2
		Daily	1	922	74
		Several Times A Week	2	193	16
		About Once A Week	3	55	4
		2-3 Times A Month	4	11	1
		About Once A Month	5	9	1
		Hardly Ever	6	20	2
		Never	7	4	0
		No Answer	95	26	2
		Daily	1	922	74
		Several Times A Week	2	193	16
		About Once A Week	3	55	4
		2-3 Times A Month	4	11	1
		About Once A Month	5	9	1
		Hardly Ever	6	20	2

Attend a play COL. 66	PLAY5	Daily	1	3	0
		Several Times A Week	2	5	0
		About Once A Week	3	9	1
		2-3 Times A Month	4	25	2
		About Once A Month	5	159	13
		Hardly Ever	6	651	53
		Never	7	354	29
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	31	2
Exercise COL. 67	EXCISE5	Daily	1	262	21
		Several Times A Week	2	387	31
		About Once A Week	3	212	17
		2-3 Times A Month	4	92	7
		About Once A Month	5	45	4
		Hardly Ever	6	166	13
		Never	7	44	4
		No Answer	95	31	3
Spend time with friends COL. 68	FRIENDS5	Daily	1	141	12
		Several Times A Week	2	386	31
		About Once A Week	3	337	27
		2-3 Times A Month	4	187	15
		About Once A Month	5	97	8
		Hardly Ever	6	47	4
		Never	7	15	1
		No Answer	95	29	2
Say table grace COL. 69	GRACE5	Daily	1	148	12
		Several Times A Week	2	40	3
		About Once A Week	3	35	3
		2-3 Times A Month	4	23	2
		About Once A Month	5	48	4
		Hardly Ever	6	298	24
		Never	7	607	49
		No Answer	95	40	3
Watch videos at home COL. 70	VIDEOS5	Daily	1	31	2
		Several Times A Week	2	117	10
		About Once A Week	3	244	20
		2-3 Times A Month	4	272	22
		About Once A Month	5	223	18
		Hardly Ever	6	212	17
		Never	7	110	9
		No Answer	95	30	2
Dance COL. 71	DANCE5	Daily	1	5	0
		Several Times A Week	2	28	2
		About Once A Week	3	57	5
		2-3 Times A Month	4	87	7
		About Once A Month	5	168	14
		Hardly Ever	6	570	46
		Never	7	292	24
		No Answer	95	31	2

Buy a lottery ticket COL. 72	LOTTERY5	Daily	1	23	2
		Several Times A Week	2	156	13
		About Once A Week	3	279	22
		2-3 Times A Month	4	155	12
		About Once A Month	5	144	12
		Hardly Ever	6	233	19
		Never	7	229	18
		No Answer	95	20	2
Smoke cigarettes COL. 73	SMOKE5	Daily	1	250	20
		Several Times A Week	2	29	2
		About Once A Week	3	8	1
		2-3 Times A Month	4	8	1
		About Once A Month	5	3	0
		Hardly Ever	6	53	4
		Never	7	864	70
		Varied	9	2	0
Read your horoscope COL. 74	HORSCOP5	No Answer	95	23	2
		Daily	1	128	10
		Several Times A Week	2	91	7
		About Once A Week	3	118	9
		2-3 Times A Month	4	89	7
		About Once A Month	5	107	9
		Hardly Ever	6	303	25
		Never	7	380	31
Watch religious TV programs COL. 75	RELIGTV5	No Answer	95	22	2
		Daily	1	14	1
		Several Times A Week	2	15	1
		About Once A Week	3	74	6
		2-3 Times A Month	4	41	3
		About Once A Month	5	64	5
		Hardly Ever	6	243	20
		Never	7	763	62
Play bingo COL. 76	BINGO5	No Answer	95	25	2
		Daily	1	3	0
		Several Times A Week	2	4	0
		About Once A Week	3	21	2
		2-3 Times A Month	4	14	1
		About Once A Month	5	31	3
		Hardly Ever	6	185	15
		Never	7	953	77
Go out to a lounge or bar COL. 77	BAR5	No Answer	95	27	2
		Daily	1	2	0
		Several Times A Week	2	29	2
		About Once A Week	3	112	9
		2-3 Times A Month	4	101	8
		About Once A Month	5	134	11
		Hardly Ever	6	382	31
		Never	7	445	36
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	32	3

Engage in a hobby RECORD #4, COL. 1	HOBBY5	Daily	1	135	11
		Several Times A Week	2	268	22
		About Once A Week	3	256	21
		2-3 Times A Month	4	153	12
		About Once A Month	5	117	9
		Hardly Ever	6	162	13
		Never	7	100	8
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	46	4
Engage in sex COL. 2	SEX5	Daily	1	38	3
		Several Times A Week	2	275	22
		About Once A Week	3	274	22
		2-3 Times A Month	4	161	13
		About Once A Month	5	98	8
		Hardly Ever	6	151	12
		Never	7	117	10
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	123	10
Play a sport COL. 3	PSPORT5	Daily	1	25	2
		Several Times A Week	2	159	13
		About Once A Week	3	175	14
		2-3 Times A Month	4	122	10
		About Once A Month	5	93	7
		Hardly Ever	6	322	26
		Never	7	296	24
		No Answer	95	47	4
Read magazines COL. 4	MAGS5	Daily	1	132	11
		Several Times A Week	2	322	26
		About Once A Week	3	283	23
		2-3 Times A Month	4	191	15
		About Once A Month	5	154	12
		Hardly Ever	6	97	8
		Never	7	31	3
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	28	2
Pray privately COL. 5	PRAY5	Daily	1	360	29
		Several Times A Week	2	125	10
		About Once A Week	3	89	7
		2-3 Times A Month	4	53	4
		About Once A Month	5	57	5
		Hardly Ever	6	193	16
		Never	7	322	26
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	37	3
Visit an art gallery COL. 6	ART5	Daily	1	3	0
		Several Times A Week	2	2	0
		About Once A Week	3	7	0
		2-3 Times A Month	4	26	2
		About Once A Month	5	96	8
		Hardly Ever	6	593	48
		Never	7	479	39
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	32	3

Drink alcohol COL. 7	DRINK5	Daily	1	55	4
		Several Times A Week	2	175	14
		About Once A Week	3	242	20
		2-3 Times A Month	4	178	14
		About Once A Month	5	140	11
		Hardly Ever	6	220	18
		Never	7	204	17
		No Answer	95	25	2
Go to a ballet COL. 8	BALLET5	Daily	1	0	0
		Several Times A Week	2	1	0
		About Once A Week	3	1	0
		2-3 Times A Month	4	3	0
		About Once A Month	5	21	2
		Hardly Ever	6	300	24
		Never	7	881	71
		Varied	9	1	0
Play video gambling machines COL. 9	VIDGAMB5	No Answer	95	31	3
		Daily	1	2	0
		Several Times A Week	2	15	1
		About Once A Week	3	26	2
		2-3 Times A Month	4	11	1
		About Once A Month	5	36	3
		Hardly Ever	6	200	16
		Never	7	921	75
Bet on a horse race COL. 10	BETRACE5	No Answer	95	27	2
		Several Times A Week	2	0	0
		About Once A Week	3	2	0
		2-3 Times A Month	4	2	0
		About Once A Month	5	9	1
		Hardly Ever	6	172	14
		Never	7	1025	83
		No Answer	95	29	2
Use a computer COL. 11	COMPUT5	Daily	1	400	32
		Several Times A Week	2	161	13
		About Once A Week	3	59	5
		2-3 Times A Month	4	39	3
		About Once A Month	5	40	3
		Hardly Ever	6	163	13
		Never	7	346	28
		No Answer	95	31	3
Use E-Mail/Internet COL. 12	EMAIL5	Daily	1	128	10
		Several Times A Week	2	52	4
		About Once A Week	3	35	3
		2-3 times a month	4	22	2
		About Once A Month	5	11	1
		Hardly Ever	6	123	10
		Never	7	821	66
		No Answer	95	47	4

Sit and Think COL. 13	SITHINK5	Daily	1	693	56
		Several Times A Week	2	299	24
		About Once A Week	3	89	7
		2-3 times a month	4	41	3
		About Once A Month	5	22	2
		Hardly Ever	6	45	4
		Never	7	20	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	30	2

22. Do you swim? [VAR NAME: SWIM5, COL. 14]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	712	58
No, I don't know how	2	202	16
No, but I do know how	3	288	23
No Answer	95	36	3

23. Are you a member of any of these groups?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A private club COL. 15	MEMPRIV5	Yes	1	179	14
		No Answer	95	1060	86
A labor union COL. 16	MEMUNIO5	Yes	1	301	24
		No Answer	95	938	76
A political group COL. 17	MEMPOLI5	Yes	1	120	10
		No Answer	95	1119	90
A service club COL. 18	MEMSERV5	Yes	1	146	12
		No Answer	95	1093	88
A sports group COL. 19	MEMSPOR5	Yes	1	264	21
		No Answer	95	975	79
A hobby-related group COL. 20	MEMHOBB5	Yes	1	179	14
		No Answer	95	1059	86
A support group COL. 21	MEMSUP5	Yes	1	102	8
		No Answer	95	1137	92
A nationality group COL. 22	MEMNAT5	Yes	1	49	4
		No Answer	95	1190	96
A church/synagogue/ temple COL. 23	MEMCHUR5	Yes	1	381	31
		No Answer	95	858	69
A fraternity/sorority COL. 24	MEMGREE5	Yes	1	44	3
		No Answer	95	1195	97
A farm organization COL. 25	MEMFARM5	Yes	1	18	1
		No Answer	95	1221	99

Any other group	MEMOTHE5	Not specified	1	7	1
COL. 26		Professional group	2	53	4
		Seniors group	3	13	1
		Interest group	4	10	1
		Social services group	5	14	1
		Community association	6	8	1
		Other	9	51	4
		No Answer	95	1083	87

24. To what extent do you tend to watch the following TYPES of TV programs?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
News	TVNEWS5	Very Often	1	830	67
COL. 27		Fairly Often	2	218	18
		Sometimes	3	117	9
		Seldom	4	44	3
		Never	5	10	1
		No Answer	95	20	2
Comedy in general	COM5	Very Often	1	282	23
COL. 28		Fairly Often	2	375	30
		Sometimes	3	356	29
		Seldom	4	148	12
		Never	5	41	3
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	36	3
Talk Shows	TVTALK5	Very Often	1	114	9
COL. 29		Fairly Often	2	181	15
		Something	3	354	29
		Seldom	4	331	27
		Never	5	215	17
		No Answer	95	43	3
Movies	TVMOV5	Very Often	1	253	20
COL. 30		Fairly Often	2	388	31
		Sometimes	3	402	33
		Seldom	4	132	11
		Never	5	24	2
		No Answer	95	40	3
Sports	TVSPORT5	Very Often	1	234	19
COL. 31		Fairly Often	2	253	20
		Sometimes	3	258	21
		Seldom	4	287	23
		Never	5	170	14
		No Answer	95	37	3
Sitcoms	TVSIT5	Very Often	1	236	19
COL. 32		Fairly Often	2	292	23
		Sometimes	3	310	25
		Seldom	4	210	17
		Never	5	133	11
		No Answer	95	58	5

Soaps COL. 33	TVSOAP5	Very Often	1	147	12
		Fairly Often	2	123	10
		Sometimes	3	171	14
		Seldom	4	218	17
		Never	5	546	44
		No Answer	95	35	3
Drama COL. 34	TVDRAMA5	Very Often	1	144	11
		Fairly Often	2	320	26
		Sometimes	3	446	36
		Seldom	4	181	15
		Never	5	102	8
		No Answer	95	45	4
Game Shows COL. 35	TVGAMES5	Very Often	1	69	6
		Fairly Often	2	145	12
		Sometimes	3	283	23
		Seldom	4	342	27
		Never	5	361	29
		No Answer	95	39	3
Educational COL. 36	TVEDUC5	Very Often	1	201	16
		Fairly Often	2	401	32
		Sometimes	3	361	29
		Seldom	4	172	14
		Never	5	67	6
		No Answer	95	38	3
Religious COL. 37	TVRELIG5	Very Often	1	25	2
		Fairly Often	2	68	6
		Sometimes	3	161	13
		Seldom	4	263	21
		Never	5	672	54
		No Answer	95	50	4
Weather COL. 38	TVWEATH5	Very Often	1	493	40
		Fairly Often	2	291	23
		Sometimes	3	225	18
		Seldom	4	135	11
		Never	5	69	6
		No Answer	95	26	2
Documentaries COL. 39	TVDOC5	Very Often	1	295	24
		Fairly Often	2	390	31
		Sometimes	3	361	29
		Seldom	4	112	9
		Never	5	45	4
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	34	3
Music COL. 40	TVMUSIC5	Very Often	1	253	20
		Fairly Often	2	250	20
		Sometimes	3	384	31
		Seldom	4	236	19
		Never	5	86	7
		No Answer	95	31	3

25. When you are choosing a MOVIE, which do you want to know first - who is in it, or what it's about?

[VAR NAME: MOVNB5, COL. 41]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Who's in it	1	80	6
What's in it	2	354	29
Both	3	628	51
I don't go to movies	4	147	12
No Answer	95	29	2

26. Do you have a FAVOURITE...? [If so, please indicate who they are; if not, skip]

Newscaster, Singer, Athlete, Author, TV personality, Actor/Actress, Journalist, Politician.

Coded by nationality, gender, and specific person, COL 42-73.

SEE APPENDIX C

27. How often would you say you usually spend watching TV EACH WEEK?

[VAR NAME: TV5, COL. 74]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
1-5 hours	1	238	19
6-10 hours	2	294	24
11-15 hours	3	290	23
16-30 hours	4	284	23
more than 30 hours	5	73	6
rarely or never	6	37	3
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	20	2

28. How often do you watch the following SPORTS on television? [In a normal season with no strikes!]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
The NHL RECORD #5, COL. 1	SNHL5	Very Often	1	187	15
		Fairly Often	2	181	15
		Sometimes	3	253	20
		Seldom	4	265	22
		Never	5	310	25
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	43	3
Pro Golf COL. 2	SGOLF5	Very Often	1	64	5
		Fairly Often	2	82	7
		Sometimes	3	170	14
		Seldom	4	274	22
		Never	5	595	48
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	52	4

Curling COL. 3	SCURL5	Very Often	1	33	3
		Fairly Often	2	60	5
		Sometimes	3	155	12
		Seldom	4	248	20
		Never	5	682	55
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	59	5
The NBA COL. 4	SNBA5	Very Often	1	13	1
		Fairly Often	2	40	3
		Sometimes	3	117	9
		Seldom	4	230	19
		Never	5	765	62
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	73	6
Pro tennis COL. 5	STENN5	Very Often	1	27	2
		Fairly Often	2	56	5
		Sometimes	3	187	15
		Seldom	4	278	22
		Never	5	627	51
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	63	5
The NFL COL. 6	SNFL5	Very Often	1	59	5
		Fairly Often	2	83	7
		Sometimes	3	174	14
		Seldom	4	234	19
		Never	5	621	50
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	67	5
American college sports COL. 7	SAMCOL5	Very Often	1	8	1
		Fairly Often	2	30	2
		Sometimes	3	83	7
		Seldom	4	207	17
		Never	5	842	68
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	67	5
Figure skating COL. 8	SSKATE5	Very Often	1	158	13
		Fairly Often	2	196	16
		Sometimes	3	423	34
		Seldom	4	247	20
		Never	5	183	15
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	31	2
Major League Baseball COL. 9	SMLB5	Very Often	1	135	11
		Fairly Often	2	173	14
		Sometimes	3	259	21
		Seldom	4	213	17
		Never	5	401	32
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	56	5

Car Racing COL. 10	SCAR5	Very Often	1	48	4
		Fairly Often	2	96	8
		Sometimes	3	226	18
		Seldom	4	262	21
		Never	5	549	44
		No Answer	95	58	5
The CFL COL. 11	SCFL5	Very Often	1	49	4
		Fairly Often	2	102	8
		Sometimes	3	178	14
		Seldom	4	213	17
		Never	5	628	51
		No Answer	95	69	6
Pro wrestling COL. 12	SWREST5	Very Often	1	22	2
		Fairly Often	2	26	2
		Sometimes	3	109	9
		Seldom	4	153	12
		Never	5	866	70
		No Answer	95	63	5
Skiing COL. 13	SSKI5	Very Often	1	28	2
		Fairly Often	2	72	6
		Sometimes	3	344	28
		Seldom	4	312	25
		Never	5	428	35
		No Answer	95	55	4
Canadian university sports COL. 14	SCANUN15	Very Often	1	9	1
		Fairly Often	2	28	2
		Sometimes	3	117	10
		Seldom	4	223	18
		Never	5	796	64
		No Answer	95	66	5

29. During the PAST YEAR, have you:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Taken a holiday/vacation COL. 15	HOLIDAY5	Yes	1	905	73
		No	2	316	26
		No Answer	95	18	1
Switched jobs COL. 16	SWJOBS5	Yes	1	226	18
		No	2	962	78
		No Answer	95	51	4
Travelled outside of your home province COL. 17	OUTPROV5	Yes	1	761	61
		No	2	457	37
		No Answer	95	21	2
Travelled outside of North America COL. 18	OUTNAM5	Yes	1	246	20
		No	2	961	78
		No Answer	95	31	2
Taken a university or college Course COL. 19	COURSEU5	Yes	1	252	20
		No	2	949	77
		No Answer	95	39	3

Taken a personal development course COL. 20	COURSE5	Yes	1	317	26
		No	2	880	71
		No Answer	95	42	3
Spent time in hospital COL. 21	HOSPIT5	Yes	1	222	18
		No	2	985	79
		No Answer	95	32	3
Travelled to the United States COL. 22	US5	Yes	1	547	44
		No	2	669	54
		No Answer	95	23	2

30. How much ENJOYMENT do you receive from these areas of life?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Music COL. 23	JOYMUSI5	A Great Deal	1	670	54
		Quite A Bit	2	346	28
		Some	3	160	13
		Little or None	4	20	2
		No Answer	95	42	3
Friendship COL. 24	JOYFDS5	A Great Deal	1	773	62
		Quite A Bit	2	354	29
		Some	3	72	6
		Little or None	4	9	1
		No Answer	95	30	2
Television COL. 25	JOYTV5	A Great Deal	1	202	16
		Quite a Bit	2	528	43
		Some	3	418	34
		Little or None	4	69	5
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	20	2
The city or town you live in COL. 26	JOYCITY5	A Great Deal	1	243	20
		Quite A Bit	2	559	45
		Some	3	338	27
		Little or None	4	47	4
		No Answer	95	52	4
Your house or apartment COL. 27	JOYHOUS5	A Great Deal	1	499	40
		Quite A Bit	2	490	40
		Some	3	183	15
		Little or None	4	28	2
		No Answer	95	38	3
Household work COL. 28	JOYHWOR5	A Great Deal	1	125	10
		Quite A Bit	2	294	24
		Some	3	505	41
		Little or None	4	258	21
		No Answer	95	57	4
Your religious group COL. 29	JOYCHUR5	A Great Deal	1	123	10
		Quite A Bit	2	167	13
		Some	3	237	19
		Little or None	4	527	43
		No Answer	95	185	15

Sports COL. 30	JOYSPOR5	A Great Deal	1	251	20
		Quite A Bit	2	326	26
		Some	3	287	23
		Little or None	4	284	23
		No Answer	95	91	8
Your mother COL. 31	JOYMOM5	A Great Deal	1	465	38
		Quite A Bit	2	224	18
		Some	3	136	11
		Little or None	4	67	5
		No Answer	95	347	28
Your marriage/ relationship COL. 32	JOYMAR5	A Great Deal	1	668	54
		Quite A Bit	2	223	18
		Some	3	72	6
		Little or None	4	64	5
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	209	17
Your father COL. 33	JOYDAD5	A Great Deal	1	321	26
		Quite A Bit	2	205	17
		Some	3	134	11
		Little or None	4	118	9
		No Answer	95	461	37
Brother(s) or sister(s) COL. 34	JOYSIB5	A Great Deal	1	405	33
		Quite A Bit	2	354	29
		Some	3	250	20
		Little or None	4	62	5
		No Answer	95	168	13
Your child/children COL. 35	JOYCHIL5	A Great Deal	1	638	52
		Quite A Bit	2	151	12
		Some	3	33	3
		Little or None	4	53	4
		No Answer	95	364	29
Your job COL. 36	JOYJOB5	A Great Deal	1	252	20
		Quite A Bit	2	417	34
		Some	3	200	16
		Little or None	4	82	7
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	287	23
Your pet(s) COL. 37	JOYPET5	A Great Deal	1	334	27
		Quite A Bit	2	211	17
		Some	3	82	7
		Little or None	4	179	14
		No Answer	95	433	35
Your family life generally COL. 38	JOYFAM5	A Great Deal	1	710	57
		Quite A Bit	2	377	31
		Some	3	75	6
		Little or None	4	10	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	66	5

31. How closely do you follow:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
the National Hockey League COL. 39	NHL5	Very Closely	1	197	16
		Fairly Closely	2	258	21
		Not Very Closely	3	279	22
		Not Closely At All	4	477	39
		No Answer	95	27	2
the Canadian Football League COL. 40	CFL5	Very Closely	1	60	5
		Fairly Closely	2	123	10
		Not Very Closely	3	235	19
		Not Closely At All	4	777	63
		No Answer	95	44	3
Major League Baseball COL. 41	MLB5	Very Closely	1	125	10
		Fairly Closely	2	207	17
		Not Very Closely	3	286	23
		Not Closely At All	4	584	47
		No Answer	95	37	3
the National Football League COL. 42	NFL5	Very Closely	1	56	4
		Fairly Closely	2	101	8
		Not Very Closely	3	209	17
		Not Closely At All	4	824	67
		No Answer	95	48	4
the National Basketball Association COL. 43	NBA5	Very Closely	1	26	2
		Fairly Closely	2	51	4
		Not Very Closely	3	192	16
		Not Closely At All	4	917	74
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	50	4

32. In recent years, there's been talk about the NFL expanding to Canada.

How do YOU feel about such a possibility? [VAR NAME: NFLCAN5, COL. 44]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I'd be happy to see the NFL come, even if it meant the end of the CFL	1	106	9
I'd be happy, but only if the CFL continued to operate	2	124	10
I don't want to see the NFL come to Canada	3	158	13
I don't really care much either way	4	775	62
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	95	73	6

33. In general, how well would YOU say the following describe AMERICANS?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Risk-takers COL. 45	ARISK5	Very Well	1	261	21
		Fairly Well	2	649	52
		Not Very Well	3	152	12
		Not Well At All	4	50	4
		Undecided	8	8	1
		No Answer	95	119	10

Generous COL. 46	AGENER5	Very Well	1	82	7
		Fairly Well	2	499	40
		Not Very Well	3	424	34
		Not Well At All	4	117	9
		Undecided	8	6	1
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	109	9
Confident COL. 47	ACONFID5	Very Well	1	365	30
		Fairly Well	2	621	50
		Not Very Well	3	104	8
		Not Well At All	4	40	3
		Undecided	8	8	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	101	8
World's best at what they do COL. 48	ABEST5	Very Well	1	94	8
		Fairly Well	2	424	34
		Not Very Well	3	412	33
		Not Well At All	4	174	14
		Undecided	8	6	1
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	125	10
Patriotic COL. 49	APAT5	Very Well	1	761	62
		Fairly Well	2	306	25
		Not Very Well	3	55	4
		Not Well At All	4	35	3
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	95	77	6

34. THINKING NOW OF VALUES, HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU ARE THE FOLLOWING?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A comfortable life COL. 50	VCOMF5	Very Important	1	812	66
		Somewhat Important	2	399	32
		Not Very Important	3	15	1
		No Answer	95	14	1
Friendship COL. 51	VFD5	Very Important	1	945	77
		Somewhat Important	2	250	20
		Not Very Important	3	25	2
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		No Answer	95	16	1
Excitement COL. 52	VEXCITE5	Very Important	1	309	25
		Somewhat Important	2	546	44
		Not Very Important	3	314	25
		Not Important At All	4	37	3
		No Answer	95	33	3
A rewarding career COL. 53	VCAREER5	Very Important	1	619	50
		Somewhat Important	2	431	35
		Not Very Important	3	73	6
		Not Important At All	4	39	3
		No Answer	95	77	6

Freedom COL. 54	VFREED05	Very Important	1	1050	85
		Somewhat Important	2	147	12
		Not Very Important	3	6	0
		Not Important At All	4	4	0
		No Answer	95	31	3
Spirituality COL. 55	VSPIRT5	Very Important	1	433	35
		Somewhat Important	2	393	32
		Not Very Important	3	240	19
		Not Important At All	4	138	11
		No Answer	95	35	3
Your cultural group background COL. 56	VCULGP5	Very Important	1	289	23
		Somewhat Important	2	416	33
		Not Very Important	3	332	27
		Not Important At All	4	156	13
		No Answer	95	46	4
Privacy COL. 57	VPRIVAC5	Very Important	1	925	75
		Somewhat Important	2	273	22
		Not Very Important	3	22	2
		Not Important At All	4	2	0
		No Answer	95	18	1
Recognition COL. 58	VRECOG5	Very Important	1	379	31
		Somewhat Important	2	522	42
		Not Very Important	3	265	21
		Not Important At All	4	37	3
		No Answer	95	37	3
Family life COL. 59	VFAM5	Very Important	1	1043	84
		Somewhat Important	2	155	13
		Not Very Important	3	17	1
		No Answer	95	24	2
Humour COL. 60	VHUMOUR5	Very Important	1	830	67
		Somewhat Important	2	350	28
		Not Very Important	3	30	3
		Not Important At All	4	4	0
		No Answer	95	24	2
Being loved COL. 61	VLOVED5	Very Important	1	1001	81
		Somewhat Important	2	201	16
		Not Very Important	3	14	1
		Not Important At All	4	4	0
		No Answer	95	19	2
Reliability COL. 62	VRELY5	Very Important	1	1003	81
		Somewhat Important	2	212	17
		Not Very Important	3	2	0
		Not Important At All	4	1	0
		No Answer	95	21	2
Kindness COL. 63	VKIND5	Very Important	1	961	78
		Somewhat Important	2	245	20
		Not Very Important	3	13	1
		Not Important At All	4	5	0
		No Answer	95	16	1

Religion COL. 64	VRELIG5	Very Important	1	314	25
		Somewhat Important	2	383	31
		Not Very Important	3	308	25
		Not Important At All	4	213	17
		No Answer	95	21	2
Honesty COL. 65	VHON5	Very Important	1	1087	88
		Somewhat Important	2	119	10
		Not Very Important	3	17	1
		No Answer	95	15	1
Creativity COL. 66	VCREAT5	Very Important	1	537	43
		Somewhat Important	2	568	46
		Not Very Important	3	97	8
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		No Answer	95	33	3
Forgiveness COL. 67	VFORGIV5	Very Important	1	691	56
		Somewhat Important	2	451	36
		Not Very Important	3	61	5
		Not Important At All	4	10	1
		No Answer	95	27	2
Intelligence COL. 68	VINTEL5	Very Important	1	688	56
		Somewhat Important	2	476	38
		Not Very Important	3	47	4
		Not Important At All	4	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	25	2
Generosity COL. 69	VGENER5	Very Important	1	699	56
		Somewhat Important	2	459	37
		Not Very Important	3	55	5
		Not Important At All	4	2	0
		No Answer	95	23	2
Cleanliness COL. 70	VCLEAN5	Very Important	1	801	65
		Somewhat Important	2	381	31
		Not Very Important	3	36	3
		Not Important At All	4	2	0
		No Answer	95	18	1
Friendliness COL. 71	VFDLY5	Very Important	1	852	69
		Somewhat Important	2	338	27
		Not Very Important	3	26	2
		Not Important At All	4	1	0
		No Answer	95	22	2
Imagination COL. 72	VIMAGIN5	Very Important	1	544	44
		Somewhat Important	2	562	45
		Not Very Important	3	94	8
		Not Important At All	4	4	0
		No Answer	95	35	3
Politeness COL. 73	VPOLIT5	Very Important	1	815	66
		Somewhat Important	2	377	30
		Not Very Important	3	27	2
		Not Important At All	4	1	0
		No Answer	95	19	2

Working hard COL. 74	VWORK5	Very Important	1	785	64
		Somewhat Important	2	386	31
		Not Very Important	3	38	3
		No Answer	95	29	2
Concern for others COL. 75	VCON5	Very Important	1	830	67
		Somewhat Important	2	352	28
		Not Very Important	3	31	3
		No Answer	95	26	2
Success in what you do COL. 76	VSUCCE5	Very Important	1	722	58
		Somewhat Important	2	441	36
		Not Very Important	3	44	4
		Not Important At All	4	1	0
		No Answer	95	31	2
Being a Canadian COL. 77	VCANADA5	Very Important	1	738	60
		Somewhat Important	2	288	23
		Not Very Important	3	132	11
		Not Important At All	4	52	4
		No Answer	95	29	2

35. SOME QUICK NORTH AMERICAN FACTS, just for fun. Try them - and move on!
Do you happen to know?

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
the name of our current Prime Minister? [VAR NAME: PM5, RECORD #6, COL.1]	No	1	7	1
	Yes (correct)	2	1188	96
	Yes (incorrect)	3	3	0
	No Answer	95	41	3
the name of the current U.S. President? [VAR NAME: PRES5, COL. 2]	No	1	23	2
	Yes (correct)	2	1142	92
	Yes (incorrect)	3	17	1
	No Answer	95	57	5
the name of Canada's first Prime Minister? [VAR NAME: FIRSTPM5, COL. 3]	No	1	214	17
	Yes (correct)	2	733	59
	Yes (incorrect)	3	118	10
	No Answer	95	174	14
the name of Canada's capital? [VAR NAME: CAPITAL5, COL. 4]	No	1	12	1
	Yes (correct)	2	1174	95
	Yes (incorrect)	3	14	1
	No Answer	95	38	3
the name of Canada's national anthem? [VAR NAME: ANTHEM5, COL. 5]	No	1	33	3
	Yes (correct)	2	1118	90
	Yes (incorrect)	3	20	2
	No Answer	95	68	5
the sport associated with The Stanley Cup? [VAR NAME: STANLEY5, COL. 6]	No	1	21	2
	Yes (correct)	2	1172	95
	Yes (incorrect)	3	3	0
	No Answer	95	43	3

the sport associated with The Super Bowl?	No	1	52	4
[VAR NAME: SUPER5, COL. 7]	Yes (correct)	2	1079	87
	Yes (incorrect)	3	29	2
	No Answer	95	79	7
the sport associated with The Grey Cup?	No	1	85	7
[VAR NAME: GREY5, COL. 8]	Yes (correct)	2	1010	81
	Yes (incorrect)	3	62	5
	No Answer	95	83	7

36. WHO, in your opinion, is the greatest living Canadian? [VAR NAME: GTLIV5, COL. 9-10]

SEE APPENDIX C

37. WHO, in your opinion, is the greatest Canadian of all time? [VAR NAME: GTEVER5, COL. 11-12]

SEE APPENDIX C

38. LIFE, OF COURSE, HAS ITS PROBLEMS. How often do the following concern you?
[Skip those that don't apply]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Loneliness COL. 13	LONELY5	A Great Deal	1	107	9
		Quite A Bit	2	208	17
		Some	3	479	39
		Little or None	4	374	30
		No Answer	95	70	5
Lack of recognition for what I do COL. 14	RECOG5	A Great Deal	1	115	9
		Quite A Bit	2	271	22
		Some	3	446	36
		Little or None	4	312	25
		No Answer	95	96	8
Money COL. 15	MONEY5	A Great Deal	1	292	24
		Quite A Bit	2	411	33
		Some	3	393	32
		Little or None	4	87	7
		No Answer	95	56	4
Boredom COL. 16	BOREDOM5	A Great Deal	1	79	6
		Quite A Bit	2	197	16
		Some	3	433	35
		Little or None	4	452	37
		No Answer	95	79	6

So many things changing COL. 17	CHANGE5	A Great Deal	1	85	7
		Quite A Bit	2	236	19
		Some	3	499	40
		Little or none	4	325	26
		No Answer	95	94	8
Health COL. 18	HEALTH5	A Great Deal	1	314	25
		Quite A Bit	2	275	22
		Some	3	406	33
		Little or None	4	191	16
		No Answer	95	53	4
My sexual Life COL. 19	SEXLIFE5	A Great Deal	1	93	7
		Quite A Bit	2	216	17
		Some	3	408	33
		Little or None	4	416	34
		No Answer	95	106	9
Depression COL. 20	DEPRESS5	A Great Deal	1	97	8
		Quite A Bit	2	120	10
		Some	3	391	32
		Little or None	4	538	43
		No Answer	95	93	7
Wondering about the purpose of life COL. 21	MPLIFE5	A Great Deal	1	93	7
		Quite A Bit	2	181	15
		Some	3	371	30
		Little or None	4	495	40
		No Answer	95	98	8
Getting older COL. 22	AGING5	A Great Deal	1	88	7
		Quite A Bit	2	167	14
		Some	3	547	44
		Little or None	4	385	31
		No Answer	95	51	4
My marriage (or relationship) COL. 23	MARRIAG5	A Great Deal	1	147	12
		Quite A Bit	2	151	12
		Some	3	317	26
		Little or None	4	413	33
		No Answer	95	210	17
My looks COL. 24	LOOKS5	A Great Deal	1	81	7
		Quite A Bit	2	214	17
		Some	3	495	40
		Little or None	4	359	29
		No Answer	95	90	7
Never seem to have enough time COL. 25	TIME5	A Great Deal	1	207	17
		Quite A Bit	2	354	28
		Some	3	392	32
		Little or None	4	200	16
		No Answer	95	86	7
Inferiority feelings COL. 26	INFERIO5	A Great Deal	1	53	4
		Quite A Bit	2	154	12
		Some	3	445	36
		Little or None	4	477	39
		No Answer	95	110	9

My job COL. 27	JOB5	A Great Deal	1	140	11
		Quite A Bit	2	243	20
		Some	3	354	29
		Little or None	4	297	23
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	213	17
My children COL. 28	CHILD5	A Great Deal	1	200	16
		Quite A Bit	2	204	16
		Some	3	244	20
		Little or None	4	221	18
		No Answer	95	370	30
Dying COL. 29	DYING5	A Great Deal	1	61	5
		Quite A Bit	2	114	9
		Some	3	402	32
		Little or None	4	551	45
		No Answer	95	111	9
Not being married COL. 30	NOTMAR5	A Great Deal	1	30	2
		Quite A Bit	2	61	5
		Some	3	168	14
		Little or None	4	500	40
		No Answer	95	478	39
Feeling I should be getting more out of life COL. 31	MORELIF5	A Great Deal	1	160	13
		Quite A Bit	2	226	18
		Some	3	411	33
		Little or None	4	308	25
		No Answer	95	134	11
The inability to find the relationship I want COL. 32	RELATE5	A Great Deal	1	103	8
		Quite A Bit	2	124	10
		Some	3	163	13
		Little or None	4	495	40
		No Answer	95	354	29

39. THERE'S ALOT OF CONTROVERSY TODAY ABOUT HOW ADULTS SHOULD TREAT TEENAGERS.
Looking back to when YOU were a teenager yourself, what kind of response seemed to WORK BEST
on people your age who misbehaved? [VAR NAME: TEENRES5, COL. 33]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Taking away privileges	1	303	24
Being grounded	2	116	9
Being "given a good talking to"	3	384	31
Physical discipline	4	97	8
Other	5	83	7
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	182	15
No Answer	95	72	6

40. What do you think is the IDEAL NUMBER of children for a family to have?

[VAR NAME: IDEALNO5, COL. 34]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
0	0	4	0
1	1	24	2
2	2	613	50
3	3	338	27
4	4	142	12
5	5	14	1
6 or more	6	16	1
Varied	9	13	1
No Answer	95	74	6

41. How often do you have time on your hands that you don't know what to do with?

[VAR NAME: TIMEX5, COL. 35]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Quite often	1	45	4
Now and then	2	424	34
Almost never	3	740	60
No answer	95	30	2

42. About how many hours of sleep do you average per day? [VAR NAME: SLEEPV5, COL. 36-37]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
3	3	1	0
4	4	7	0
5	5	46	4
6	6	233	19
7	7	405	33
8	8	418	34
9	9	75	6
10	10	23	2
11	11	1	0
12	12	2	0
No Answer	95	27	2

43. About what time do you usually go to bed? By about: [VAR NAME: TIMEBED5, COL. 38]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
10 pm	1	287	23
11 pm	2	514	41
midnight	3	309	25
1 am or later	4	87	7
I sleep days	5	11	1
Varied	9	11	1
No Answer	95	20	2

44. How would you describe your HEALTH? [VAR NAME: UHEALTH5, COL. 39]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Excellent	1	265	21
Good	2	725	59
Fair	3	207	17
Poor	4	20	2
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	18	1

45. Have you gone to a physician in the past year? [VAR NAME: PHYSYR5, COL. 40]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	977	79
No	2	242	20
No Answer	95	19	1

46. Have you gone to a dentist in the past year? [VAR NAME: DENTYR5, COL. 41]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	834	67
No	2	385	31
No Answer	95	20	2

LITTLE IS KNOWN TODAY ABOUT THE BELIEFS WHICH ARE IMPORTANT TO CANADIANS.

47. Do you believe:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
In ESP COL. 42	ESP5	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	230	18
		Yes, I Think So	2	427	35
		No, I Don't Think So	3	311	25
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	194	16
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	75	6
In astrology COL. 43	ASTROL5	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	69	6
		Yes, I Think So	2	332	27
		No, I Don't Think So	3	413	33
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	349	28
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	75	6
In heaven COL. 44	HEAVEN5	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	454	37
		Yes, I Think So	2	339	27
		No, I Don't Think So	3	222	18
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	175	14
		No Answer	95	48	4

In hell COL. 45	HELL5	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	306	25
		Yes, I Think So	2	260	21
		No, I Don't Think So	3	347	28
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	257	21
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	68	5
In angels COL. 46	ANGELS5	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	347	28
		Yes, I Think So	2	358	29
		No, I Don't Think So	3	263	21
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	206	17
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
In near-death experiences COL. 47	NDEXPS5	No Answer	95	63	5
		Yes, I Definitely Do	1	316	26
		Yes, I Think So	2	548	44
		No, I Don't Think So	3	194	16
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	110	9
		Undecided	8	2	0
That God exists COL. 48	BELGOD5	Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	66	5
		Yes, I Definitely Do	1	666	54
		Yes, I Think So	2	274	22
		No, I Don't Think So	3	128	11
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	101	8
That some people have psychic powers, enabling them to predict events COL. 49	PSYCHIC5	Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	95	60	5
		Yes, I Definitely Do	1	219	18
		Yes, I Think So	2	446	36
		No, I Don't Think So	3	310	25
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	201	16
In life after death COL. 50	POSTLIF5	Undecided	8	5	0
		No Answer	95	58	5
		Yes, I Definitely Do	1	472	38
		Yes, I Think So	2	346	28
		No, I Don't Think So	3	199	16
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	156	13
That Jesus was the Divine Son of God COL. 51	BELJC5	Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	88	7
		Yes, I Definitely Do	1	554	45
		Yes, I Think So	2	272	22
		No, I Don't Think So	3	168	14
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	155	12
We can have contact with the spirit world COL. 52	SPIRIT5	Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	95	85	7
		Yes, I Definitely Do	1	136	11
		Yes, I Think So	2	347	28
		No, I Don't Think So	3	409	33
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	258	21

That miraculous healing sometimes occurs <i>COL. 53</i>	<i>HEALING5</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	357	29
		Yes, I Think So	2	519	42
		No, I Don't Think So	3	199	16
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	102	8
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	60	5
You yourself will be reincarnated <i>COL. 54</i>	<i>REINCAR5</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	104	8
		Yes, I Think So	2	192	15
		No, I Don't Think So	3	452	37
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	394	32
		Undecided	8	7	1
		Varied	9	2	0
That you personally experienced an event before it happened (precognition) <i>COL. 55</i>	<i>PRECOG5</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	238	19
		Yes, I Think So	2	337	28
		No, I Don't Think So	3	313	25
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	270	22
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	2	0
It's possible to communicate with the dead <i>COL. 56</i>	<i>TALKDEA5</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	70	6
		Yes, I Think So	2	212	17
		No, I Don't Think So	3	431	35
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	435	35
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	3	0
That you have experienced God's presence <i>COL. 57</i>	<i>EXPERGO5</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	242	19
		Yes, I Think So	2	243	20
		No, I Don't Think So	3	381	31
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	299	24
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	72	6

48. Do you happen to know your astrological sign? [VAR NAME: ZODIAC5, COL. 58-59]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
No	01	113	9
Yes, Unspecified	02	21	2
Aquarius	03	76	6
Aries	04	117	9
Cancer	05	84	7
Capricorn	06	80	6
Gemini	07	108	9
Leo	08	94	8
Libra	09	71	6
Pisces	10	89	7
Sagittarius	11	69	6
Scorpio	12	81	6
Taurus	13	78	6
Virgo	14	115	9
No Answer	95	44	4

49. There is a lot being said today about a new interest in spirituality.

Do you yourself have "spiritual" needs? [VAR NAME: SPNEEDS5, COL. 60]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	599	49
No	2	550	44
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	95	87	7

IF YES:

What do YOU mean by "spirituality"?
[VAR NAME: SPMEAN15, COL. 61-62 & VAR NAME: SPMEAN25, COL. 63-64]

SEE APPENDIX C

50. There also has been lot of talk about people showing interest in what is referred to as the "New Age" movement. What best describes your relationship to the movement?

[VAR NAME: NEWAGE5, COL. 65]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I'm not familiar with New Age thought	1	756	61
I'm familiar with New Age thought but not personally interested	2	272	22
I'm familiar with New Age thought and somewhat interested	3	116	9
I'm familiar with New Age thought and highly interested	4	38	3
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	95	57	5

IF INTERESTED:

Do you participate in and New Age:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
activities COL. 66	NAACTS5	Yes	1	33	2
		No	2	107	9
		No Answer	95	1099	89
groups COL. 67	NAGPS5	Yes	1	22	2
		No	2	117	9
		No Answer	95	1099	89
networks COL. 68	NANETS5	Yes	1	14	1
		No	2	122	10
		No Answer	95	1103	89

51. How often do you attend religious services? [VAR NAME: ATTEND5, COL. 69]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Several times a week	1	49	4
Every week	2	156	13
Nearly every week	3	80	6
2-3 times a month	4	60	5
About once a month	5	62	5
Several times a year	6	199	16
About once a year	7	197	16
Less than once a year	8	196	16
Never	9	205	16
No Answer	95	36	3

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE:

How often does your husband or wife attend services?

[VAR NAME: SPATTEN5, COL. 70]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
As often as I do	1	482	39
More often than I do	2	125	10
Less often than I do	3	206	17
Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	95	426	34

IF YOU HAVE SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN:

How frequently - if at all - do your children attend Sunday School or classes of religious instruction which are not part of their regular school days?

[VAR NAME: CHATTEN5, COL. 71]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Regularly	1	86	7
Often	2	31	2
Sometimes	3	107	9
Never	4	146	12
No Answer	95	869	70

52. Do you participate in any home study groups (e.g., Bible studies, personal issues)?

[VAR NAME: STUDYGP5, COL. 72]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	94	7
No	2	1050	85
No Answer	95	95	8

53. IF YOU ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES SOMETIMES:

If invited, HOW COMFORTABLE and "at home" do you think you would feel in a worship service held by people whose faith is:

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Anglican <i>COL. 73</i>	COMFANG5	Very Comfortable	1	303	24
		Fairly Comfortable	2	308	25
		Not Very Comfortable	3	64	5
		Not At All Comfortable	4	32	3
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	128	10
		No Answer	95	404	33
Baptist <i>COL. 74</i>	COMFBAP5	Very Comfortable	1	206	17
		Fairly Comfortable	2	311	25
		Not Very Comfortable	3	88	7
		Not At All Comfortable	4	53	4
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	155	13
		No Answer	95	425	34
Hindu <i>COL. 75</i>	COMFHIN5	Very Comfortable	1	71	6
		Fairly Comfortable	2	127	10
		Not Very Comfortable	3	155	13
		Not At All Comfortable	4	150	12
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	298	24
		No Answer	95	437	35
Islam <i>COL. 76</i>	COMFISL5	Very Comfortable	1	67	5
		Fairly Comfortable	2	94	8
		Not Very Comfortable	3	150	12
		Not At All Comfortable	4	200	16
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	287	23
		No Answer	95	441	36
Jehovah's Witnesses <i>COL. 77</i>	COMFJW5	Very Comfortable	1	56	5
		Fairly Comfortable	2	83	7
		Not Very Comfortable	3	151	12
		Not At All Comfortable	4	335	27
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	178	14
		No Answer	95	435	35
Jewish <i>COL. 78</i>	COMFJEW5	Very Comfortable	1	89	7
		Fairly Comfortable	2	224	18
		Not Very Comfortable	3	142	11
		Not At All Comfortable	4	96	8
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	248	20
		No Answer	95	439	36
Lutheran <i>COL. 79</i>	COMFLUT5	Very Comfortable	1	164	13
		Fairly Comfortable	2	281	23
		Not Very Comfortable	3	70	6
		Not At All Comfortable	4	57	4
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	237	19
		No Answer	95	429	35

Mormon RECORD #7, COL. 1	COMFMOR5	Very Comfortable	1	84	7
		Fairly Comfortable	2	168	14
		Not Very Comfortable	3	131	10
		Not At All Comfortable	4	157	13
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	261	21
		No Answer	95	438	35
Native spirituality COL. 2	COMFNAT5	Very Comfortable	1	95	7
		Fairly Comfortable	2	201	16
		Not Very Comfortable	3	98	8
		Not At All Comfortable	4	108	9
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	295	24
		No Answer	95	442	36
New Age COL. 3	COMFNA5	Very Comfortable	1	58	5
		Fairly Comfortable	2	95	8
		Not Very Comfortable	3	97	8
		Not At All Comfortable	4	129	10
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	403	32
		No Answer	95	456	37
Pentecostal COL. 4	COMFPEN5	Very Comfortable	1	111	9
		Fairly Comfortable	2	200	16
		Not Very Comfortable	3	128	10
		Not At All Comfortable	4	113	9
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	242	20
		No Answer	95	444	36
Roman Catholic COL. 5	COMFRC5	Very Comfortable	1	432	35
		Fairly Comfortable	2	239	19
		Not Very Comfortable	3	90	7
		Not At All Comfortable	4	39	3
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	49	4
		No Answer	95	389	32
United Church COL. 6	COMFUC5	Very Comfortable	1	300	24
		Fairly Comfortable	2	269	22
		Not Very Comfortable	3	59	5
		Not At All Comfortable	4	52	4
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	147	12
		No Answer	95	411	33
Unitarian COL. 7	COMFUNI5	Very Comfortable	1	67	5
		Fairly Comfortable	2	94	8
		Not Very Comfortable	3	150	12
		Not At All Comfortable	4	200	16
		Don't Know Enough To Say	5	287	23
		No Answer	95	441	36

54. Do you happen to know:

Who denied Jesus three times? [VAR NAME: KNOWDEN5, COL. 8]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
No	1	336	27
Yes (answered correctly)	2	545	44
Yes (answered incorrectly)	3	230	19
No Answer	95	127	10

The first book in the Old Testament? [VAR NAME: KNOWGEN5, COL. 9]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
No	1	338	27
Yes (answered correctly)	2	683	55
Yes (answered incorrectly)	3	44	4
No Answer	95	174	14

The last book in the New Testament? [VAR NAME: KNOWREV5, COL.10]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
No	1	433	35
Yes (answered correctly)	2	496	40
Yes (answered incorrectly)	3	101	8
No Answer	95	209	17

55. Which of the following have been performed for you by a religious group (a) in the PAST or, as you see it, (b) will probably be carried out for you in the FUTURE? [CIRCLE AS MANY AS APPLY]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A birth-related ceremony COL. 11	PBAP5	Yes, In The Past	1	870	70
		No Answer	95	369	30
A wedding ceremony COL. 12	PWED5	Yes, In The Past	1	836	68
		No Answer	95	403	32
A funeral COL. 13	PFUN5	Yes, In The Past	1	623	50
		No Answer	95	615	50
A birth-related ceremony COL. 14	FBAP5	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	301	24
		No Answer	95	938	76
A wedding ceremony COL. 15	FWED5	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	379	31
		No Answer	95	860	69
A funeral COL. 16	FFUN5	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	704	57
		No Answer	95	535	43

56. IF YOU DO NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES REGULARLY:

Some observers maintain that few people are actually abandoning their religious traditions. Rather, they draw selective beliefs and practices, even if they do not attend service frequently. They are not about to be recruited by other religious groups. Their identification with their religious tradition is fairly solidly fixed, and it is to these groups that they will turn when confronted with marriage, death and, frequently, birth.

How well would you say this observation describes YOU? [VAR NAME: ROLEREL5, COL. 17]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very accurately	1	405	33
Somewhat accurately	2	291	23
Not very accurately	3	94	8
Not accurately at all	4	122	10
No Answer	95	327	26

FINALLY, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING YOUR BACKGROUND. THIS INFORMATION IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IF WE ARE TO UNDERSTAND HOW VARIOUS IDEAS AND BEHAVIOUR FIT INTO THE LIVES OF CANADIANS.

57. Where are you presently living? [VAR NAME: RESNOW5, COL. 18]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
On a farm	1	33	3
Rural non-farm area	2	128	10
In a town/city of under 30,000 people	3	306	25
In a city of 30,000-100,000 people	4	208	17
In a city of 100,000-400,000 people	5	215	17
In a city of over 400,000 people	6	325	26
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	23	2

58. How many times have you changed residences in the past 10 years?

[VAR NAME: MOVED105, COL. 19]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
0	0	519	42
1	1	245	20
2	2	150	12
3 or more	3	299	24
No Answer	95	26	2

59. Do you speak: [VAR NAME: LANG5, COL. 20]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
English	1	815	66
French	2	128	10
English & French	3	282	23
No Answer	95	14	1

60. Are you: [VAR NAME: GENDER5, COL. 21]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Female	1	613	50
Male	2	626	50

61. In what year were you born? [VAR NAME: YRBORN5, COL. 22-23]

SEE APPENDIX C

62. What is your CULTURAL HERITAGE (e.g., English, French, Chinese)?

[VAR NAME: NATGP15, COL. 24-25 and NATGP25, COL. 26-27]

SEE APPENDIX C

63. Are you: [VAR NAME: RACE5, COL. 28]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
White	1	1165	94
Black	2	9	1
Native	3	4	0
Asian (Oriental)	4	25	2
East Indian or Pakistani	5	5	0
Other	6	6	1
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	95	22	2

64. Are you currently: [VAR NAME: MARITAL5, COL. 29]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Married	1	668	54
Cohabiting	2	134	11
Separated	3	25	2
Divorced	4	68	6
Widowed	5	79	6
Never Married	6	247	20
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	16	1

65. Have you ever been divorced? [VAR NAME: DIVORCE5, COL. 30]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	173	14
No	2	1019	82
No Answer	95	47	4

66. If you were asked to use one of four names for YOUR social class, which would it be?

[VAR NAME: CLASS5, COL. 31]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Lower class	1	40	3
Working class	2	436	35
Middle class	3	706	57
Upper class	4	21	2
Varied	9	11	1
No Answer	95	25	2

67. With respect to PROVINCIAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as:

[VAR NAME: PARTPRO5, COL. 32]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Conservative	1	261	21
Liberal	2	375	30
NDP	3	131	11
Parti Quebecois	4	112	9
Other Unspecified	5	29	2
Reform	6	42	4
None	7	90	7
Undecided	8	3	0
Other Party (Social Credit, Independent, etc.)	9	36	3
No Answer	95	160	13

68. In terms of formal education, what is the HIGHEST LEVEL you have COMPLETED?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Level COL. 33	EDUC5	Grade school	1	79	7
		High school	2	373	30
		Technical/business/ community college	3	323	26
		Undergraduate university	4	249	20
		Graduate degree/ professional school	5	163	13
		Doctorate	6	25	2
		No Answer	95	27	2
Major/Field COL. 34-35	UNIAREA5	Commerce - Management	1	57	4
		Education	2	59	5
		Engineering	3	35	3
		Fine Arts	4	6	1
		Humanities	5	34	3
		Law	6	15	1
		Math - Commerce	7	8	1
		Medicine	8	40	3
		Physical Education	9	7	<1
		Physical Sciences	10	61	5
		Religion	11	2	<1
		Social Sciences	12	59	5
		Other	99	17	1
		No Answer	95	838	68

69. Was any of your education in church or parochial schools? [VAR NAME: PAROCH5, COL. 40]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	337	27
No	2	838	68
Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	95	63	5

IF YES:

What portion of your education was in such schools?					
ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Grade School COL. 41	PARGS5	All in parochial schools	1	238	19
		Part in parochial schools	2	38	3
		None in parochial schools	3	14	1
		No Answer	95	954	77
High School COL. 42	PARHS5	All in parochial schools	1	108	9
		Part in parochial schools	2	87	7
		None in parochial schools	3	69	5
		No Answer	95	974	79
University COL. 43	PARUNIV5	All in parochial schools	1	9	1
		Part in parochial schools	2	13	1
		None in parochial schools	3	106	8
		No Answer	95	1110	90

70. At present are YOU: [VAR NAME: WRKSTAT5, COL. 44]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Employed full-time	1	632	51
Employed, but not at work because of illness, lay-off or strike	2	27	2
Not employed outside the home	3	49	4
Retired	4	241	20
In school, not employed	5	39	3
In school, employed part-time	6	63	5
Employed part-time, not in school	7	78	6
Unemployed	8	52	4
Varied	9	4	1
Self-Employed	0	25	2
No Answer	95	27	2

IF EMPLOYED:**What kind of work do you normally do?** [VAR NAME: TYPE5, COL. 45-48]

Occupations have been coded according to the 1990 Statistics Canada Standard Occupational Classification.
The detailed Statistics Canada tables for [TYPE5] and [SPTYPE5] are not reproduced here.

71. With respect to your POLITICAL VIEWS (not party), how would you rate yourself?*[VAR NAME: POLVIEW5, COL. 49]*

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Extremely liberal	1	79	6
Liberal	2	267	22
Moderate, middle of the road	3	581	47
Conservative	4	183	15
Extremely conservative	5	21	2
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	104	8

72. With respect to FEDERAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as:*[VAR NAME: PARTFED5, COL. 50]*

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Conservative	1	200	16
Liberal	2	429	35
NDP	3	90	7
Reform	4	120	10
Bloc Québécois	5	113	9
Other	6	42	3
None	7	37	3
Undecided	8	7	1
Varied	9	29	2
No Answer	95	171	14

73. IF YOU ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE:**At present is your spouse/partner:** *[VAR NAME: SPWKSTA5, COL. 51]*

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Employed full-time	1	409	33
Employed, not at work because of illness, lay-off, or strike	2	14	1
Not employed outside the home	3	81	7
Retired	4	144	12
In school, not employed	5	17	1
In school, employed part-time	6	9	1
Employed part-time, not in school	7	120	10
Unemployed	8	28	2
Self-Employed	0	5	0
No Answer	95	410	33

IF EMPLOYED:**What kind of work does he/she do?** *[VAR NAME: SPTYPE5, COL. 52-55]*

*Occupations have been coded according to the 1990 Statistics Canada Standard Occupational Classification.
The detailed Statistics Canada tables for [TYPE5] and [SPTYPE5] are not reproduced here.*

Which best describes the arrangement between you and your spouse or partner for doing things like cooking, cleaning and laundry? [VAR NAME: DIVLAB5, COL. 56]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
She does all the cooking, cleaning, and laundry	1	129	10
She does most of it	2	305	25
Both share the work equally	3	339	27
He does most of it	4	22	2
He does all the cooking, cleaning, and laundry	5	3	0
No Answer	95	441	36

74. How many children do you have? [VAR NAME: CHILDRE5, COL. 57]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
0	0	282	23
1	1	145	12
2	2	329	27
3	3	188	15
4	4	83	7
5	5	30	2
6 or more	6	29	2
No Answer	95	152	12

IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN:

How many are:?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Preschool COL. 58	CHPRE5	1	1	119	10
		2	2	45	3
		3	3	11	1
		No Answer	95	1064	86
6-12 COL. 59	CH6125	1	1	125	10
		2	2	53	4
		3	3	5	1
		No Answer	95	1056	85
13-19 COL. 60	CH13195	1	1	108	9
		2	2	66	5
		3	3	8	1
		4	4	1	0
		No Answer	95	1056	85
20 or over COL. 61	CH20PLU5	1	1	87	7
		2	2	142	12
		3	3	113	9
		4	4	65	5
		5	5	26	2
		6	6	15	1
		7	7	6	1
		8	8	2	0
		9 or more	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	779	63

75. When you were 16 years old, were your natural parents: [VAR NAME: PARMAR5, COL. 62]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Married to each other	1	999	81
Divorced or separated	2	117	9
Deceased: (one)	3	48	4
Deceased: (both)	4	5	0
Not married	5	12	1
Remarried (unspecified)	6	3	0
Adopted	7	8	1
Varied	9	14	1
No Answer	95	33	3

76. Would you please indicate YOUR general religious preference, along with your SPOUSE/PARTNER and PARENTS:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
You COL. 63	RELIG5	Protestant	1	520	42
		Roman Catholic	2	464	38
		Other Faith (Unspecified)	3	24	2
		None	4	149	12
		Buddhist	5	2	0
		Catholic (Non-RC)	6	4	0
		Hindu	7	3	0
		Islam	8	4	0
		Jewish	9	11	1
Your Spouse/Partner COL. 64	SPRELIG5	No Answer	95	56	5
		Protestant	1	363	29
		Roman Catholic	2	388	32
		Other Faith (Unspecified)	3	23	2
		None	4	76	6
		Buddhist	5	2	0
		Catholic (Non-RC)	6	3	0
		Hindu	7	2	0
		Islam	8	1	0
Your Mother COL. 65	MARELIG5	Jewish	9	9	1
		No Answer	95	372	30
		Protestant	1	467	38
		Roman Catholic	2	462	37
		Other Faith (Unspecified)	3	24	2
		None	4	51	4
		Buddhist	5	1	0
		Catholic (Non-RC)	6	4	1
		Hindu	7	2	0
Your Father COL. 66	PARELIG5	Islam	8	4	0
		Jewish	9	11	1
		No Answer	95	212	17
		Protestant	1	457	37
		Roman Catholic	2	406	33
		Other Faith (Unspecified)	3	17	1
		None	4	67	6
		Buddhist	5	4	0
		Catholic (Non-RC)	6	5	0
		Hindu	7	2	0
		Islam	8	4	0
		Jewish	9	9	1
		Sikh	0	1	0

IF PROTESTANT, WHAT DENOMINATION:

<i>ITEM: VAR NAME:</i>		You <i>DENOM5</i> COL. 67-68		Spouse/Partner <i>SPDENOM5</i> COL. 69-70		Your Mother <i>MADENOM5</i> COL. 71-72		Your Father <i>PADENOM5</i> COL. 73-74	
<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Anglican	01	121	10	87	7	109	9	108	9
Baptist	02	37	3	22	2	25	2	25	2
Lutheran	03	33	3	27	2	31	3	26	2
Presbyterian	04	34	3	18	2	35	3	42	3
United	05	186	15	122	10	150	12	138	11
Adventist	11	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0
Brethren	12	3	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Christian	13	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Ctn & Miss Alliance	14	7	1	5	1	2	0	6	1
Christian Reformed	15	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Church of Christ	16	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Eastern Orthodox	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evangelical (General)	18	3	0	3	0	2	0	2	0
Evangelical (Free)	19	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Full Gospel	20	1	0	1	0	1	0	-	-
Greek Orthodox	21	8	1	2	0	11	1	7	1
Jehovah's Witness	22	3	0	3	0	2	0	-	-
Mennonite	23	7	1	5	0	6	1	6	1
Mormon	24	4	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Nazarene	25	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0
Non-Denominational	26	2	0	1	0	-	-	-	-
Pentecostal	27	11	1	9	1	13	1	12	1
Russian Orthodox	28	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Salvation Army	29	3	0	2	0	7	1	4	0
Ukrainian Orthodox	30	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Unitarian	31	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vineyard	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER: Evangelical	33	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
OTHER: Charismatic	34	1	0	1	0	-	-	-	-
Mixed Protestant	35	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Christadelphian	36	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Congregational	37	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0
Quaker	38	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0
Methodist	39	1	0	-	-	1	0	1	0
OTHER	99	19	2	19	2	13	1	14	1
No Answer	95	740	60	900	73	817	66	835	68

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Is the group you identify with important to you? [VAR NAME: IDNB5 RECORD #8, COL. 1]	Yes	1	558	45
	No	2	361	29
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	0	0
	No Answer	95	318	26
Would you describe yourself as "deeply committed?" [VAR NAME: IDCOM5, COL. 2]	Yes	1	332	27
	No	2	594	48
	No Answer	95	313	25
Did you pretty much grow up in this tradition? [VAR NAME: IDYG5, COL. 3]	Yes	1	752	61
	No	2	192	15
	No answer	95	295	24
Do you know very much about your traditions? No [VAR NAME: IDKNOW5, COL. 4]	Yes	1	643	52
	2	278	22	
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	95	316	26
Are you very involved right now? [VAR NAME: IDINV5, COL. 5]	Yes	1	250	20
	No	2	676	55
	Varied	9	2	0
	No answer	95	311	25
Would you consider being more involved if you found it to be worthwhile for you or your family? [VAR NAME: IDPOSS5, COL. 6]	Yes	1	547	44
	No	2	321	26
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	95	368	30

77. IF PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC, OR ANOTHER FAITH:

78. How often would you say that YOU and YOUR PARENTS (or guardians) went to religious services when you were growing up?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
You COL. 7	YGATTEN5	Several times a week	1	91	7
		Every week	2	508	41
		Nearly every week	3	187	15
		2-3 times a month	4	79	6
		About once a month	5	58	5
		Several times a year	6	82	7
		About once a year	7	36	3
		Less than once a year	8	42	3
		Never	9	48	4
		No Answer	95	108	9

Your Mother COL. 8	MAATEN5	Several times a week	1	89	7
		Every week	2	416	34
		Nearly every week	3	133	11
		2-3 times a month	4	74	6
		About once a month	5	50	4
		Several times a year	6	138	11
		About once a year	7	67	5
		Less than once a year	8	61	5
		Never	9	72	6
		Not applicable	0	14	1
		No Answer	95	127	10
Your Father COL. 9	PATTEN5	Several times a week	1	62	5
		Every week	2	335	27
		Nearly every week	3	111	9
		2-3 times a month	4	36	3
		About once a month	5	59	5
		Several times a year	6	108	9
		About once a year	7	84	7
		Less than once a year	8	96	8
		Never	9	152	12
		Not applicable	0	30	2
		No Answer	95	166	13

79. Do you see yourself as an "evangelical?" [VAR NAME: EVANG5, COL. 10]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	118	10
No	2	797	64
I don't know what that means	3	234	19
No Answer	95	90	7

80. During the last few years, would you say your financial situation has been:
[VAR NAME: FINALTE5, COL. 11]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Getting better	1	305	25
Getting worse	2	363	29
Staying about the same	3	544	44
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	95	26	2

81. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that your present financial situation leaves you: [VAR NAME: SATFIN5, COL. 12]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Pretty well satisfied	1	261	21
More or less satisfied	2	594	48
Not very satisfied	3	259	21
Not satisfied at all	4	72	6
No Answer	95	52	4

82. Which of the figures below comes closest to your TOTAL FAMILY INCOME, before taxes, in 1994?

[VAR NAME: INCOME5, COL. 13]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
less than \$10,000	1	55	5
\$10,000-19,999	2	104	8
\$20,000-29,999	3	154	12
\$30,000-39,999	4	169	14
\$40,000-49,999	5	172	14
\$50,000-59,999	6	155	13
\$60,000-69,999	7	89	7
\$70,000-100,000	8	151	12
Over \$100,000	9	66	5
No Answer	95	124	10

83. Compared with Canadian families in general, would you say your family income is:

[VAR NAME: COMPINC5, COL. 14]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Far above average	1	35	3
Above average	2	277	22
Average	3	570	46
Below average	4	251	20
Far below average	5	46	4
Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	95	59	5

84. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax you have to pay as being:

[VAR NAME: FEDTAX5, COL. 15]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
About right	1	264	22
Too high	2	918	74
Too low	3	3	0
No Answer	95	53	4

85. In general, how well would YOU say the following describe CANADIANS?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Risk-takers COL. 16	CRISK5	Very Well	1	31	2
		Fairly Well	2	344	28
		Not Very Well	3	682	55
		Not Well At All	4	85	7
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	95	8

Generous COL. 17	CGENER5	Very Well	1	223	18
		Fairly Well	2	761	61
		Not Very Well	3	169	14
		Not Well At All	4	8	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	75	6
Confident COL. 18	CCONFID5	Very Well	1	85	7
		Fairly Well	2	618	50
		Not Very Well	3	432	35
		Not Well At All	4	15	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	87	7
World's best at what they do COL. 19	CBEST5	Very Well	1	94	8
		Fairly Well	2	547	44
		Not Very Well	3	420	34
		Not Well At All	4	70	6
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	104	8
Patriotic COL. 20	CPAT5	Very Well	1	147	12
		Fairly Well	2	507	41
		Not Very Well	3	406	33
		Not Well At All	4	96	8
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	95	81	6

86. IF YOU COULD LIVE

...in any PROVINCE, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFPROV5, COL. 21-22]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
British Columbia	1	334	27
Alberta	2	120	10
Saskatchewan	3	21	2
Manitoba	4	21	2
Ontario	5	279	22
Quebec	6	231	19
New-Brunswick	7	20	2
Nova Scotia	8	54	4
Prince Edward Island	9	8	0
Newfoundland	10	22	2
NWT	11	4	0
Yukon	12	1	0
Don't Know	88	2	0
No Answer	95	122	10

...in any CITY, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFCITY5, COL. 23-24]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
St. John's	01	12	1
Charlottetown	03	4	0
Halifax	05	22	2
Sydney	06	2	0
Saint John	08	3	0
Moncton	09	2	0
Fredericton	10	4	0
Montreal	11	57	5
Quebec City	12	58	5
Toronto	16	60	5
Ottawa	17	28	2
London	18	31	3
Winnipeg	21	12	1
Brandon	22	2	0
Regina	24	4	0
Saskatoon	25	5	0
Calgary	26	41	3
Edmonton	27	23	2
Banff	28	7	1
Vancouver	31	121	10
Victoria	32	98	8
Kelowna	33	17	2
New York	61	4	0
San Francisco	62	1	0
San Diego	63	0	0
Boston	64	1	0
Tampa	65	2	0
London UK	71	4	0
Paris	72	6	1
Amsterdam	73	1	0
Vienna	77	1	0
Zurich	78	1	0
Singapore	81	1	0
Sydney	92	3	0
PROVINCE-COUNTRY	94	294	24
RURAL - No City	96	47	4
NO FAVOURITE	97	3	0
DON'T KNOW	98	24	2
OTHER	99	9	1
No Answer	95	225	18

...in any COUNTRY, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFCOUNT5, COL. 25-26]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Canada	01	832	67
United States	02	65	5
Australia	03	29	3
Quebec: Independent	04	49	4
Other (all other countries cited)	—	113	9
No Answer	95	151	12

87. Thinking back over THE PAST FIVE YEARS, would you say there has been AN INCREASE, A DECREASE, or NO PARTICULAR CHANGE in:

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
The general pace of life <i>COL. 27</i>	<i>CHPACE5</i>	An Increase	1	807	65
		A Decrease	2	153	13
		No Change	3	238	19
		No Answer	95	41	3
Demands on your time <i>COL. 28</i>	<i>CHDEM5</i>	An Increase	1	847	69
		A Decrease	2	128	10
		No Change	3	216	17
		No Answer	95	49	4
The time you have to do the things you want <i>COL. 29</i>	<i>CHTIME5</i>	An Increase	1	256	21
		A Decrease	2	675	54
		No Change	3	257	21
		No Answer	95	51	4
The extra money you have on hand <i>COL. 30</i>	<i>CHEXTRA5</i>	An Increase	1	184	15
		A Decrease	2	757	61
		No Change	3	246	20
		No Answer	95	51	4
The friendliness of strangers <i>COL. 31</i>	<i>CHFDLY5</i>	An Increase	1	117	10
		A Decrease	2	388	31
		No Change	3	684	55
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	48	4
The helpfulness of strangers <i>COL. 32</i>	<i>CHHELP5</i>	An Increase	1	100	8
		A Decrease	2	368	30
		No Change	3	694	56
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	76	6
The cautiousness you have to show strangers <i>COL. 33</i>	<i>CHCAUT5</i>	An Increase	1	571	46
		A Decrease	2	120	10
		No Change	3	479	39
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	68	5
The amount of crime in Canada <i>COL. 34</i>	<i>CHCRIME5</i>	An Increase	1	989	80
		A Decrease	2	35	3
		No Change	3	172	14
		No Answer	95	43	3
The number of organizations you belong to <i>COL. 35</i>	<i>CHORGS5</i>	An Increase	1	182	15
		A Decrease	2	247	20
		No Change	3	741	60
		No Answer	95	69	5
How often you attend religious services <i>COL. 36</i>	<i>CHATT5</i>	An Increase	1	106	9
		A Decrease	2	250	20
		No Change	3	821	66
		No Answer	95	61	5

The time you spend watching television COL. 37	CHTV5	An Increase	1	211	17
		A Decrease	2	349	28
		No Change	3	640	52
		No Answer	95	39	3
Your interest in spirituality COL. 38	CHSPIR5	An Increase	1	261	21
		A Decrease	2	125	10
		No Change	3	785	63
		No Answer	95	68	6
Your enjoyment of marriage (if applicable) COL. 39	CHMAR5	An Increase	1	300	24
		A Decrease	2	65	5
		No Change	3	438	36
		No Answer	95	436	35
Your general happiness COL. 40	CHHAP5	An Increase	1	431	35
		A Decrease	2	207	17
		No Change	3	556	45
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	44	3
Your enthusiasm for life COL. 41	CHENTHU5	An Increase	1	422	34
		A Decrease	2	204	17
		No Change	3	570	46
		No Answer	95	43	3

88. At what age do you plan to retire? [VAR NAME: AGERET5, COL. 42]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Under 65	1	383	31
At 65	2	134	11
After 65	3	78	6
Have no plans	4	295	24
Don't intend to retire	5	69	6
I am already retired	6	236	19
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	39	3

89. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days for you - would you say that you are: [VAR NAME: HAPPY5, COL. 43]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very happy	1	267	22
Pretty happy	2	835	67
Not too happy	3	96	8
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	95	39	3

90. IF YOU ARE MARRIED:

Generally speaking, how would you describe your marriage?

[VAR NAME: HAPMAR5, COL. 44]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very happy	1	338	27
Pretty happy	2	351	29
Not too happy	3	47	4
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	500	40

91. WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO LOOK AHEAD TO THE YEAR 2000 AND TELL US HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE FOLLOWING.

Do you think they will GAIN more influence, LOSE some influence, or remain about the SAME?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
The province you live in COL. 45	FUTPROV5	Gain	1	540	44
		Lose	2	258	21
		Same	3	374	30
		No Answer	95	66	5
The traditional family COL. 46	FUTFAM5	Gain	1	333	27
		Lose	2	518	42
		Same	3	326	26
		No Answer	95	62	5
Education COL. 47	FUTEDUC5	Gain	1	534	43
		Lose	2	348	28
		Same	3	282	23
		No Answer	95	75	6
The Arab countries COL. 48	FUTARAB5	Gain	1	312	25
		Lose	2	329	27
		Same	3	452	37
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	141	11
Science COL. 49	FUTSCI5	Gain	1	883	71
		Lose	2	67	5
		Same	3	191	16
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	97	8
The United States COL. 50	FUTUS5	Gain	1	397	32
		Lose	2	360	29
		Same	3	388	31
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	93	8

Women COL. 51	FUTWOME5	Gain	1	788	64
		Lose	2	53	4
		Same	3	327	26
		No Answer	95	71	6
Religion COL. 52	FUTREL5	Gain	1	222	18
		Lose	2	436	35
		Same	3	501	41
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	78	6
Europe COL. 53	FUTEUR5	Gain	1	359	29
		Lose	2	199	16
		Same	3	556	45
		Undecided	8	0	0
		No Answer	95	125	10
Canadian Natives COL. 54	FUTNATS5	Gain	1	498	40
		Lose	2	230	19
		Same	3	407	33
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	102	8
Men COL. 55	FUTMEN5	Gain	1	169	13
		Lose	2	347	28
		Same	3	627	51
		No Answer	95	95	8
French Canadians COL. 56	FUTFREN5	Gain	1	258	21
		Lose	2	411	33
		Same	3	472	38
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	98	8
Russia COL. 57	FUTRUS5	Gain	1	193	16
		Lose	2	508	41
		Same	3	418	34
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	118	9
Atheism COL. 58	FUTATH5	Gain	1	225	18
		Lose	2	239	19
		Same	3	621	50
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	153	13
The United Nations COL. 59	FUTUN5	Gain	1	288	23
		Lose	2	378	31
		Same	3	450	36
		No Answer	95	123	10
Traditional morality COL. 60	FUTMOR5	Gain	1	269	22
		Lose	2	483	39
		Same	3	371	30
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	115	9

Israel	<i>FUTIS5</i>	Gain	1	152	12
<i>COL. 61</i>		Lose	2	263	21
		Same	3	674	55
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	148	12
Canada	<i>FUTCAN5</i>	Gain	1	417	34
<i>COL. 62</i>		Lose	2	244	20
		Same	3	488	39
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	95	88	7

92. As our last question, do you think that Quebec will: [VAR NAME: *FUTQUE5*, COL. 63]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Remain in Canada	1	825	67
Separate from Canada	2	113	9
Establish a sovereignty association with Canada 3	223	18	
Undecided	8	14	1
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	95	62	5

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Language Version of Questionnaire COL. 64	LANGV5	English	1	959	77
		French	2	280	23
Date received COL. 65	DATEIN5	April 15 -30	1	189	15
		May 1 -15	2	235	19
		May 16 -31	3	267	22
		Jun 1 -15	4	94	8
		Jun 16 -30	5	162	13
		July 1 -15	6	114	9
		July 16 -31	7	79	6
		Aug 1 -15	8	32	2
		After Aug. 15	9	69	6

APPENDIX A

PROJECT CANADA SURVEY SERIES

Methodology

The Project Canada Research Program has been carried out from The University of Lethbridge. National surveys of adults 18 and over have been conducted in 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, and 1995, complementary surveys of youth in 1984 and 1992. Adult and youth surveys in 2000 will complete the program.

THE ADULT SURVEYS

Data Collection. All five of the adult surveys have made use of self-administered questionnaires and have been conducted by mail over approximately a four-month period. Questionnaires have ranged from eleven to twenty pages in length, and have included 300 to 400 variables. The goal has been to generate extensive information on life in Canada, with specific attention given to social issues, intergroup relations, and religion. With minor variations, the procedures have involved (1) mailing the questionnaire with a front-page cover letter, (2) sending a follow-up postcard, and (3) mailing a second questionnaire. Surveys typically have been carried out over a four-month period.

Sampling. A representative sample of about 1,100 cases is sufficient to claim a confidence level of 95% and a confidence interval of four percentage points when generalizing to the Canadian adult population. *Size and representativeness* are the two key criteria in being able to generalize with accuracy from a sample to a population. Considerable care therefore has been taken to ensure that both standards have been met.

Concerning size, an interest in provincial comparisons resulted in 1,917 cases being gathered in 1975; 1,482 in 1980, 1,630 in 1985, 1,472 in 1990, and 1,765 in 1995. With respect to representativeness, the nation has been stratified by province (ten) and community size (>100,000, 99-10,000, <10,000), with the sample drawn proportionate to the populations involved. As resources have improved, the number of communities being drawn on has increased from 30 in 1975 to 43 in 1980, 104 in 1985, 145 in 1990, and 228 in 1995. Participants have been randomly selected using telephone directories. Discrepancies between the sample and population characteristics have been corrected by weighting for provincial and community size, along with gender and age. Each of the five samples has been weighted down to about twelve hundred cases in order to minimize the use of large weight factors (i.e., three or more).

As can be seen in Table 1, all of the samples are highly representative of the Canadian population. Samples of this size and composition, as noted, should be accurate within about four percentage points on most questionnaire items, 19 times in 20 similar surveys. Comparisons with similar Gallup poll items, for example, have consistently found this to be the case.

The Panels. A major interest of the ongoing national surveys has been to monitor social change and stability. Each survey sample since 1980 has consisted of (a) a core of people who participated in the previous survey and (b) new participants, who are used to create a full national sample of about 1,500 cases. For example, while the first 1975 survey was a typical cross-sectional survey with 1,917 participants, the *Project Can80* sample of 1,482 people included 1,056 who had also been involved in 1975.

The 1995 sample of 1,765 cases was comprised of 816 people who participated in previous surveys and 949 new cases. Of the 816, 400 had participated in the 1975 survey. They are comprised of the ongoing core who have participated in all the surveys (236) and a special panel supplement (164), which was obtained through our adding as many of the original 1975 participants as we could who we had "lost" between 1975 and 1995.

Various panels can be constructed from the surveys according to the five-year interval desired (e.g., 1975-85, 1980-90, 1990-95). While no claim is being made that these panels are representative of all Canadians, they do provide intriguing and novel data on the attitudes, outlooks, and behaviour of a core of Canadians over the last quarter of the twentieth century. The panels can be weighted as deemed desirable by data users.

Return Rates. For national surveys, the *Project Canada* return rates have been relatively high — 52% in 1975, 65% in 1980, and about 60% in 1985, 1990, and 1995. We tend to hear from about 65% of the people who have participated previously and just over 50% of those being contacted for the first time — favourable to the seldom-reported cooperation rates of (at best) around 65% obtained with face-to-face and telephone interviews.

Funding. The 1975 survey was carried out for a cost of about \$14,000 and had four major sources: the United Church of Canada (\$2,000), the CBC (\$3,000), the Solicitor General of Canada (\$5,000), and the University of Lethbridge (\$4,000). In 1980, the panel portion of the survey was made possible by grants from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$10,000) and the United Church of Canada (\$2,000). The second phase of *Project Can80*, which involved filling the core out into a full national sample, cost approximately \$8,000 and was funded primarily by the University of Lethbridge. *Project Can85* was funded completely by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$45,000), *Project Can90* and *Project Can95* were both funded by the Lilly Endowment (about \$65,000 each). A contract for analysis of pertinent findings for the Secretary of State helped to make *Project Teen Canada 84* possible, while *Project Teen Canada 92* was funded by the Lilly Endowment (some \$50,000 each).

Table 1. Population and Sample Characteristics: 1975 Through 1995 (In %'s)

	1975		1980		1985		1990		1995	
	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp
Community Size										
100,000+	55	55	51	52	52	53	53	53	53	54
99-10,000	13	14	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15
<10,000	32	31	34	33	33	33	32	32	32	31
Gender										
Female	51	48	51	50	51	50	51	51	51	50
Male	49	52	49	50	49	50	49	49	49	50
Age										
18-34	39	37	43	41	41	40	40	38	37	37
35-54	35	36	31	31	32	33	33	35	36	36
55+	26	27	26	28	27	27	27	27	27	27
Marital Status										
Married*	70	70	67	70	66	71	67	68	66	67
Never married	22	17	23	17	24	17	21	19	20	20
Widowed	7	10	7	10	6	7	6	7	8	7
Divorced	1	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	6	6
Education										
Post-Secondary+	35	38	41	49	46	50	51	55	58	63
Secondary or less	65	62	59	51	54	50	49	45	42	37
Ethnicity										
British	45	49	43	***	40	47	42	50	44	51
French	28	18	28	***	27	30	31	25	29	26
Other**	27	33	29	***	33	23	27	25	27	23

Population source: Statistics Canada.

*Includes separated and cohabiting. **Includes "Canadian." ***Not available.

THE YOUTH SURVEYS

The "Project Teen Canada" national surveys were also conducted over approximately four months each and completed in 1984 and 1992 respectively. They bore the titles of *Project Teen Canada 84* and *Project Teen Canada 92*.

The Questionnaire. The questionnaires were each 15 pages in length and included some 250 variables; they appeared to take about 30-45 minutes to complete. Since a major objective of the youth surveys was to produce data making intergenerational comparisons possible, the youth surveys contained many of the same items that appeared in the *Project Canada* adult questionnaires. The topics addressed were fairly comprehensive and, like the adult surveys, included themes such as sources of enjoyment, leisure activities, values, beliefs, personal concerns, family life, relationships, views of Canada, views of Canadians, perception of major issues, and hopes and expectations.

Sampling. In both of the youth surveys, samples of 3,600 teenagers were pursued, a figure which, if representatively selected, made it possible to generalize to the overall adolescent population (about 2 million) with a high level of accuracy (within about 3% points, either way, 19 times in 20). A sample of that size also increases the accuracy of analyses within the aggregate — such as region, community size, gender, and race.

Since our interest was in that segment of young people on the verge of adulthood, the samples were restricted to Canadians 15 to 19 years old in grades 10 to 12 across Canada, including CEGEP's in Quebec. These three grades encompass some two-thirds of those between the ages of 15 and 19. Moreover, some 65% of the remaining one-third not in high school — including, obviously teens in post-secondary institutions — were there for one year or more. Moreover, concerning the charge that we missed the dropouts, clearly some of our participants proceeded to drop out while, according to Statistics Canada, as many as 1 in 4 current student had dropped out at some point in their schooling. Therefore, dropouts were not omitted. To get a reading of secondary students has been to get a highly comprehensive snapshot of the latest "emerging generation" as it passed through high school.

In pursuing the sample size goal of 3,600 high school students, the decision was made to randomly select individual high school classrooms rather than individual students, because of the significant administrative advantages and minimal negative consequences for a random sample. The design involved choosing one classroom in each school selected. Based on an average class size of perhaps 25 students, this meant that some 150 schools needed to participate (N=3750). On the basis of a projected response rate of about 75% approximately 200 schools were selected to comprise the sample.

The schools were chosen using multi-stage stratified and cluster sampling procedures. The country was first stratified according to the five major regions, with each region then stratified according to community size (100,000 and over, 99,000 to 10,000, less than 10,000). Each community size category was in turn stratified according to school system (public, separate, private). Specific communities within each size stratum were then randomly selected, with the number of communities drawn from each province in the Prairie and Atlantic regions based on population. Finally, one school in each of these communities was chosen randomly. The number of schools selected in cities with over 100,000 population was proportional to their population in their region. The specific grade of the classroom involved was also randomly designated.

The Administration of the Survey. Guidance counsellors or an appropriate substitute at each school were contacted, and asked to (i) choose a classroom which they viewed as representative of the requested grade, and (ii) personally administer the questionnaire. They were instructed to stress that participation was voluntary, and that anonymity and confidentiality would be honoured. Upon completion of the questionnaires, counsellors were asked to place them in the pre-paid postal envelope provided "in full view of the students," and to seal the envelope in their presence.

The Response. Questionnaires were returned from 152 of the 200 designated classrooms — in 1984 and 180 of 193 in 1992 — return rates of 76% and 93% respectively (see Table 2). The remaining schools either declined to participate, or did not respond to requests to do so. A total of 3,664 questionnaires were received, with 134 of these discarded because they had been filled out by students younger than 15 or older than 19. The number of usable questionnaires totalled 3,530 in 1984 and 3,891 in 1992.

The samples have been weighted for region and community size, along with gender in the case of the 1992 survey. In their final, weighted form, the samples are highly representative of Canadian high school students, 15 to 19. The minor variations which do exist appear to reflect methodological issues rather than differences between the population and the sample. Marital status for 35 to 59 year-old adults in the general population is a fairly crude estimate of the marital status of the parents of teenagers, overestimating the proportion of single people. Population religious affiliation for teens typically has been given to the census takers by adults, rather than teenagers. Parents who were nominally "something" may well have been more reluctant than their teenage offspring to have said they were "nothing."

**Table 2. School Participation in the Surveys
by Region
Number of Schools**

	Received	Refusals	Not Rec'd	Totals	%
1992					
B.C.	20	0	1	21	95
Prairies	36	0	1	37	97
Ontario	58	4	2	64	91
Quebec	44	0	3	47	94
Atlantic	19	1	1	21	91
Yukon-NWT	2	0	0	2	100
Unknown	1	0	0	1	--
TOTALS	180	5	81	93	93
1984					
B.C.	14	5	1	20	70
Prairies	33	6	4	43	77
Ontario	46	12	6	64	72
Quebec	39	2	8	49	80
Atlantic	20	2	2	24	83
TOTALS	152	27	21	200	76

In sum, the samples are both sufficiently large and representative of Canadian teenagers 15 to 19 to permit generalizations to the population with a very high level of accuracy. On most items in the questionnaires, the national results should come within about three percentage points of the results of other surveys probing the teenage population, 19 times in 20.

Further details relating to each of the *Project Canada* surveys, including weighting, are included in the appendices of each individual codebook.

Table 3. Population and Sample Characteristics: 1984 and 1992

		1984		1992	
		Pop	Sample	Pop	Sample
Region	B.C.	10%	10	12	12
	Prairies	18	18	17	17
	Ontario	35	35	37	37
	Quebec	27	27	25	25
	Atlantic	10	10	9	9
	Yukon-NWT	--	--	<1	<1
Comm Size	100,000+	49	50	53	54
	99-10,000	15	14	15	14
	<10,000	36	36	32	32
Gender	Male	51	49	48	48
	Female	49	51	52	52
School System	Public	85	85	79	81
	Separate	10	10	15	15
	Private	5	5	6	4
Parental Marital Status**	Married	85	86	85	78
	Divorced	5	8	5	16
	Widowed	3	5	3	4
	Never Married	7	1	7	2
Religion	Roman Cath	51	51	50	41
	Protestant	40	35	36	27
	Anglican	9	8	8	5
	Baptist	3	3	3	2
	Lutheran	3	2	3	1
	Pentecostal	2	2	2	1
	Presbyterian	3	2	2	1
	United	15	10	13	3
	Other Prot	5	7	5	14
	Jew	1	1	1	1
	Other	1	2	2	2
	None	7	12	11	21

*Population estimates derived from Statistics Canada, varied publications.

Summary of Nature and Composition of Project Canada Surveys and Panels

Participants from Each Year

	Size	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Surveys						
PC75	1917	1917	-----	-----	-----	-----
PC80	1482	1056	426	-----	-----	-----
PC85	1630	561	155	914	-----	-----
PC90	1472	359	70	323	720	-----
PC95	1765	400*	41	159	216	949
<i>*Participated in all = 236; others added = 164</i>						
Panels						
1975-80	1056	1056	-----	-----	-----	-----
1975-85	561	561	-----	-----	-----	-----
1975-90	359	359	-----	-----	-----	-----
1975-95	400	400*	-----	-----	-----	-----
<i>*Participated in all = 236; 1975 & 1995 = 164</i>						
1980-85	716	561	155	-----	-----	-----
1980-90	429	359	70	-----	-----	-----
1980-95	277	236	41	-----	-----	-----
1985-90	752	359	70	323	-----	-----
1985-95	436	236	41	159	-----	-----
1990-95	652	236	41	159	216	-----

Project Can95 Methodological Summary

1. Background

- The survey was the fifth in the *Project Canada* adult surveys. It was carried out by mail between approximately April 15th and August 15th of 1995. Reginald W. Bibby was the principal investigator, assisted by Project Manager Reggie Gordon Bibby, Jr. and a number of student research assistants.
- *Project Can95* was comprised of a sample of 400 people who had participated since 1975, 41 since 1980, 159 from 1985, and 216 from 1990. This ongoing core of 816 respondents was supplemented by 949 new participants, to form a total sample of 1,765 people. Together with *Project Can75*, *Project Can80*, *Project Can85* and *Project Can90*, this survey provides 1975-80-85-90-95 trend and panel data.
- The funding for the survey was provided by the Lilly Endowment.

2. The Questionnaire

- As with *Project Can75*, *Project Can80*, *Project Can85*, and *Project Can90*, the 1995 questionnaire was constructed to provide comprehensive data pertaining to three main subject areas being investigated: social issues, intergroup relations, and religion. In order to monitor change, many of the items in the 1975, 1980, 1985, and 1990 versions were included in the questionnaire, with new items added to clarify the earlier findings as well as update the content more generally.
- Length: 20 pages; variables: about 400; completion time: 1-2 1/2 hours.

3. Sampling and Procedures

- The effort to locate the 1,472 people who had participated in the 1990 survey began in the spring of 1995 and continued into the summer. It appears 1,030 of the "PC90" respondents were located (70%), with 652 (63%) submitting usable questionnaires. In short, almost 50% of the 1990 sample were part of the new sample. They included 236 respondents who had participated in *all five* of the surveys. The majority of past participants were contacted in early April, although the search for 1975 participants continued throughout the duration of the project.
- In an effort to increase the 1975-95 panel size, a concerted effort was made—with the assistance of enhanced (if pre-Internet search engine) CD-ROM-assisted telephone tracking—to locate additional individuals who had participated in 1975 but had been "lost" between 1975 and 1990. As a result of these efforts, some 400 "leads" were identified and mailed questionnaires. A total of 265 (66%) returned questionnaires, with 164 matches and 101 not. The former were added to the 1975-95 panel, raising its size to 400. The latter were added to the sample of new respondents for 1995.
- Based on previous survey experiences, a projected required supplemental sample of about 1,800 cases was drawn in the spring which, when combined with the core from 1990, would produce a final sample of adequate size and sufficient representativeness to permit high accuracy generalizations to the Canadian population. As before, Canada was stratified by province and community size (>100,000, 99-10,000, <10,000), and the overall sample drawn proportionate to the national population, with 228 communities involved. Participants were randomly selected using telephone directories. As in 1980 and 1985, it was anticipated that weighting according to provincial and community size, as well as gender would be required, with age weighting required since the ongoing cores would have aged anywhere from five to twenty years.
- Follow-up procedures were the same as used in 1985 and 1990. Approximately two to three weeks after the initial mailing, the pre-paid post-card—functioning as a reminder and asking about the status of the questionnaire—was sent, followed about three weeks later by a second copy of the questionnaire, with "Second Request" stamped on its cover letter.
- In the fall of 1995, participants were sent a thank-you post-card, informing them how the results were being disseminated, and welcoming further inquiries. The 236 individuals who had been part of all five surveys were also sent complimentary copies of *The Bibby Report* (Toronto: Stoddart, 1995).

4. Response

- Number of useable questionnaires received: 1,765.
- Return rate: 61%.

We estimated it was possible for 1,350 of the “new 1995 sample” to return the questionnaire, with 848 (63%) doing so. The data collection covered four months.

The final national sample was comprised of 1,765 cases—400 from 1975, 41 from 1980, 159 from 1985, 216 from 1990, 101 non-1975 matches, and 848 totally new additions. These responses from 2,780 contacts (1,030 from 1990, 1,350 in 1995, 400 leads for 1975) represent a combined return rate for the ongoing cores and new participants of 64%.

5. Representativeness

- These 1,765 cases have been weighted for provincial and community size, along with gender and age. In order to minimize the use of large weight factors, the sample again was reduced—to 1,239 cases.
- So weighted, the sample is highly representative of the Canadian population (see Table 1). A representative sample of this size should be accurate within about four percentage points on most items, 19 times in 20 similar surveys.

WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 95 DATA

	NATIONAL	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	YK/NWT
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION												
	27.3	3.3	2.6	1.0	1.1	10.1	6.9	.7	.9	.1	.6	.09
	100.0	12.0	9.3	3.6	4.0	37.0	25.3	2.7	3.3	.5	2.1	.20
IDEAL SAMPLE												
	1200	144	112	43	48	444	304	32	40	6	25	2
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY COMMUNITY SIZE												
100T+	53	50	55	35	56	61	58	15	27	--	21	--
99-10T	15	22	13	15	7	14	12	21	15	32	14	57
<10T	32	28	32	50	37	25	30	64	58	68	65	43
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY AGE												
18-34 = 37% 35-54 = 36% 55+ = 27% SEX RATIO: c. 1:1												
IDEAL BY COMMUNITY SIZE & AGE												
100T+	36	72	62	15	27	271	176	5	11	--	5	--
18-34			13.3	11.4	2.8	5.0	50.1	32.5	.9	2.0	--	.9
35-54			13.0	11.2	2.7	4.9	48.8	31.7	.9	2.0	--	.9
55+			9.7	8.4	2.0	3.6	36.6	23.8	.7	1.5	--	.7
99-10T	180	32	14	7	3	62	37	7	6	2	4	1
18-34			5.9	2.6	1.3	.6	11.5	6.8	1.3	1.1	.4	.7
35-54			5.8	2.5	1.3	.5	11.2	6.7	1.3	1.1	.4	.7
55+			4.3	1.9	.9	.4	8.4	5.0	.9	.8	.3	.6
<10T	384	40	36	21	18	111	91	20	23	4	16	1
18-34			7.4	6.7	3.9	3.3	20.5	16.8	3.7	4.3	.7	3.0
35-54			7.2	6.4	3.8	3.2	20.0	16.4	3.6	4.1	.7	2.9
55+			5.4	4.9	2.8	2.5	15.0	12.3	2.7	3.1	.6	2.1

WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 95 DATA (con't)

NATIONAL		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	YK/NWT
SAMPLE BY COMMUNITY SIZE, AGE, & GENDER												
TOTAL	1765	214	190	104	86	517	294	82	95	68	90	25
<u>100-149</u>	123	101	56	41	266	133	35	50	--	44	--	
18-34	M	6	3	1	1	22	11	1	3	--	0	--
	W	2	5	6	1	17	18	1	2	--	2	--
35-54	M	41	22	17	4	65	30	4	10	--	8	--
	W	22	15	5	5	37	24	5	4	--	5	--
55+	M	33	33	12	23	94	36	15	21	--	22	--
	W	19	23	15	7	31	14	9	10	--	7	--
<u>99-10T</u>	357	27	28	13	18	97	71	18	11	49	10	16
18-34	M	1	2	1	2	3	5	0	1	0	0	1
	W	3	2	2	0	5	5	1	0	4	1	4
35-54	M	10	8	3	5	28	17	5	3	13	4	6
	W	4	2	1	4	17	13	5	0	5	0	1
55+	M	6	11	3	6	25	17	6	5	14	4	4
	W	2	3	3	1	19	14	1	2	13	1	0
<u><10T</u>	520	58	58	33	25	143	82	26	33	19	34	9
18-34	M	2	5	2	2	9	3	0	2	0	4	0
	W	4	4	0	4	11	5	2	3	0	2	1
35-54	M	19	18	2	6	37	27	10	6	3	11	1
	W	13	13	6	5	24	16	5	6	2	6	6
55+	M	17	9	8	5	42	12	5	10	11	8	1
	W	3	9	15	3	20	19	4	6	3	3	0
AGE UNKNOWN												
	38	6	3	2	2	11	8	3	1	0	2	0

WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 95 DATA *con't*

		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	YK/NWT
--	--	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--------

SAMPLE BY WEIGHT FACTORS FOR COMMUNITY SIZE, AGE, AND GENDER

100T+

18-34	M	3.33*	3.8	2.80	5.0*	2.28	2.954	.9	.67	--	*	--
	W	3.33*	2.28	.467	5.0*	2.947	1.805	.9	1.0	--	.9*	--
35-54	M	.32	.509	.16	1.225	.75	1.06	.225	.2	--	.11	--
	W	.59	.747	.54	.981	1.32	1.32	.18	.5	--	.18	--
55+	M	.294	.255	.17	.156	.39	.66	.046	.07	--	.03	--
	W	.51	.365	.133	.51	1.18	1.7	.078	.15	--	.1	--

99-10T

18-34	M	2.36*	1.3	1.3	.6*	3.83	1.36	*	2.2*	*	1.4	.063
	W	2.36*	1.3	.65	*	2.3	1.36	2.60*	*	.20*	*	.063
35-54	M	.59	.313	.43	.1	.4	.394	.26	.73*	.03	.35	.063
	W	1.475	1.25	1.30	.125	.66	.515	.26	*	.08	*	.063
55+	M	.72	.173	.3	.07	.336	.294	.15	.16	.02	.15	.063
	W	2.15	.633	.3	.4	.442	.357	.9	.4	.023	.6	.063

<10T

18-34	M	2.466*	1.34	3.9	1.65	2.28	5.6	3.7	2.15	**	.75	.11
	W	2.466*	1.675	*	.825	1.864	3.36	*	1.43	**	1.5	.11
35-54	M	.379	.355	1.9	.53	.54	.61	.36	.68	.467	.264	.11
	W	.554	.49	.63	.64	.833	1.03	.72	.68	.7	.483	.11
55+	M	.318	.544	.35	.5	.357	1.03	.54	.31	.055	.26	.11
	W	1.8	.544	.187	.83	.75	.647	.675	.52	.2	.7	.11

*Cell small or 0; Male-Female combined. **Cell small or 0; combined with 35-54.

WEIGHTING FOR CASES WHERE AGE UNKNOWN

	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	YK/NWT
N	38	6	3	2	2	11	8	3	1	0	2	0
IDEAL	38	5	4	1	1	14	10	1	1	0	1	0
WEIGHT	--	8.33	1.3333	.5	.5	1.273	1.251	.333	1.0	--	.5	--

APPENDIX B

COMMUNITIES OF RESIDENCE

Individual communities can be identified by combining [PROVINC5] & [AREA5]. This has been done in the appendix with new variable [AREANAM5].

<i>CITY</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>CITY</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>CITY</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Vancouver	101	54	4	Winnipeg	401	30	2	Montreal	601	98	8
Victoria	102	14	1	Thompson	402	2	0	Quebec City	602	41	3
Prince George	103	4	0	Brandon	403	2	0	Hull	603	18	2
Kamloops	104	18	2	MacGregor	404	4	0	Chicoutimi	604	4	0
Kelowna	105	5	0	Flin Flon	405	11	1	Sherbrooke	605	9	1
Chase	106	9	1	Killarney	406	4	0	Trois-Rivières	606	11	1
Salmo	107	5	0	MB UNKNOWN	499	0	0	Drummond	607	5	0
Fort Nelson	108	4	0					Joliette	608	7	1
Golden	109	12	1	Toronto	501	120	10	Victoriaville	609	14	1
Hope	110	8	1	Ottawa	502	36	3	Thetford Mines	610	10	1
BC UNKNOWN	199	4	0	Hamilton	503	23	2	Cowansville	611	6	1
				St. Catherines	504	26	2	Champlain	612	10	1
Edmonton	201	43	4	Kitchener	505	9	1	Farnham	613	51	4
Calgary	202	21	2	London	506	13	1	Cap-Sante	614	12	1
Lethbridge	203	6	1	Oshawa	507	11	1	Val-David	615	15	1
Grande Prairie	204	7	1	Windsor	508	9	1	King Falls	616	3	0
Delia	205	6	0	Kingston	509	3	0	Tadoussac	617	1	0
Morinville	206	8	1	Sudbury	510	5	0	St Ulric	618	5	0
Slave Lake	207	10	1	Thunder Bay	511	7	1	PQ UNKNOWN	699	1	0
Lac La Biche	208	9	1	Cornwall	512	8	1				
Acme	209	4	0	Barrie	513	10	1	Saint John	701	6	1
Willingdon	210	4	0	Guelph	514	10	1	Fredericton	702	5	0
AB UNKNOWN	299	2	0	Timmins	515	10	1	Edmundston	704	3	0
				Lindsay	516	13	1	McAdam	705	3	0
Regina	301	11	1	Kirkland Lake	517	11	1	Neguac	706	12	1
Saskatoon	302	6	1	Thamesville	518	2	0	Hartland	707	4	0
Swift Current	303	2	0	Meaford	519	24	2	NB UNKNOWN	799	2	0
Prince Albert	304	4	0	Port Elgin	520	13	1				
Star City	305	2	0	Deep River	521	13	1	Halifax	801	12	1
Nipawin	306	2	0	Tweed	522	15	1	Sydney	802	7	1
Rosetown	307	9	1	Red Rock	523	17	1	Middleton	803	4	0
Gravelbourg	308	9	1	Newboro	525	8	1	Mulgrave	804	2	0
Bengough	309	2	0	Cobourg	526	9	1	Liverpool	805	2	0
SK UNKNOWN	399	3	0	ON UNKNOWN	599	12	1	Boulardie	806	6	1
								Canso	807	7	1
								NS UNKNOWN	899	3	0
				St. John's	1001	6	1	Charlottetown	901	2	0
				Cornerbrook	1002	4	0	Summerside	902	2	0
				Cupids	1003	2	0	Souris	905	1	0
				Botwood	1004	1	0				
				St. Lawrence	1005	9	1				
				Freshwater	1006	6	1				
				NF UNKNOWN	1099	1	0				

APPENDIX B

COMMUNITIES OF RESIDENCE

Individual communities can be identified by combining *[PROVINC5]* & *[AREA5]*. This has been done in the appendix with new variable *[AREANAM5]*.

RECORD #1, COL. 6-9 Province *[PROVINC5, COL. 6],*
 Size Category *[CATEGOR5, COL 7],*
 Community *[AREA5, 8-9]*

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Vancouver	1101
Victoria	1102
Cranbrook	1203
Kamloops	1204
Kelowna	1205
Nanaimo	1206
Penticton	1207
Prince George	1208
Prince Rupert	1209
White Rock	1210
Bassano	2310
Chase	1311
Creston	1312
Elkford	1313
Field	1314
Fort Nelson	1315
Golden	1316
Hope	1317
Masset	1318
Port Alice	1319
Salmo	1320
Smithers	1321
OTHER	1399

ALBERTA

Calgary	2101
Edmonton	2102
Fort McMurray	2203
Grande Prairie	2204
Lethbridge	2205
Medicine Hat	2206
Red Deer	2207
Acme	2308
Banff	2309
Bengough	3310
Blairmore	2311
Bonnyville	2312
Delia	2313
Drayton Valley	2314
High Prairie	2315
Lac La Biche	2316
Morinville	2317
Peace River	2318
Slave Lake	2319
Swan Hills	2320
Willington	2321
OTHER	2399

SASKATCHEWAN

Regina	3101
Saskatoon	3102
Moose Jaw	3203
North Battleford	3204
Prince Albert	3205
Swift Current	3206
Yorkton	3207
Asquith	3308
Assiniboia	3309
Gravelbourg	3311
Humboldt	3312
Meadow Lake	3313
Melfort	3314
Nipawin	3315
Rosetown	3316
Star City	3317
Watrous	3318
OTHER	3399

MANITOBA

Winnipeg	4101
Brandon	4202
Portage la Prairie	4203
Selkirk	4204
Thompson	4205
OTHER	4299
Carman	4307
Flin Flon	4308
Killarney	4309
MacGregor	4310
Russell	4311
The Pas	4312
OTHER	4399

ONTARIO

Toronto	5101
Hamilton	5102
Kitchener	5103
Kingston	5104
London	5105
Oshawa	5106
Ottawa	5107
St. Catherines	5108
Sudbury	5109
Thunder Bay	5110
Windsor	5111
Barrie	5212
Brantford	5213
Collingwood	5214
Cornwall	5215
Fort Erie	5216
Guelph	5217
Halton Hills	5218
Kanata	5219
Kirkland Lake	5220
Lindsay	5221
Newmarket	5222
North Bay	5223
Owen Sound	5224
Peterborough	5225
St. Thomas	5227
Stratford	5228
Timmins	5229
OTHER	5299

ONTARIO Con't...

Aylmer	5330
Bancroft	5331
Burk's Falls	5332
Caledonia	5333
Cobourg	5334
Deep River	5335
Dryden	5336
Dunnville	5337
Espanola	5338
Meaford	5339
Nairn	5340
Newboro	5341
Paris	5342
Parry Sound	5343
Port Elgin	5344
Red Rock	5345
Ridgetown	5346
Simcoe	5347
Thamesville	5348
Tweed	5349
Wawa	5350
Wingham	5351
Woodstock	5352
OTHER	5399

QUEBEC

Montreal	6101	Asbestos	6320
Chicoutimi	6102	Cap-Sante	6321
Hull	6103	Champlain	6322
Quebec City	6104	Desbiens	6323
Sherbrooke	6105	Donnacona	6324
Trois-Rivieres	6106	Farnham	6325
Laval	6141	Gaspe	6326
Amqui	6207	Grande-Riviere	6327
Cowansville	6208	Kingsley Falls	6328
Deux Montagnes	6209	Lac Saguay	6329
Drummondville	6210	Mont-Joli	6330
Granby	6211	Ormstown	6331
Joliette	6212	Pont-Rouge	6332
Montmagny	6213	Saint Agapit	6333
Rimouski	6214	Saint Donat	6334
Shawinigan	6215	Saint Malachie	6335
Sorel	6216	Saint Ulric	6336
St-Georges	6217	Saint Urbain	6337
Thetford Mines	6218	Sayabec	6338
Victoriaville	6219	Tadoussac	6339
OTHER	6299	Val-David	6340
		OTHER	6399

NOVA SCOTIA

Halifax	8101
Summerside	9202
Glace Bay	8202
Sydney	8203
Truro	8204
Kensington	9305
Antagonish	8305
Bouldarderie	8306
Canso	8307
Dundee	8308
Liverpool	8309
Middleton	8310
Mulgrave	8311
Shelburne	8312
Wolfville	8313
Yarmouth	8314
OTHER	8399

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Charlottetown	9201
Cardigan	9303
Cavendish	9304
Montague	9306
Souris	9307
Woodstock	9308
Wood Islands	9309
OTHER	9399

NEW BRUNSWICK

Saint John	7101
Bathurst	7202
Edmundston	7203
Fredericton	7204
Moncton	7205
Sackville	7206
OTHER	7299
Hartland	7307
Havelock	7308
McAdam	7309
Minto	7310
Nequac	7311
Newcastle	7312
Rogersville	7313
OTHER	7399

NEWFOUNDLAND

St. John's	0101
Cornerbrook	0202
Gander	0203
Grand Falls	0204
Bonavista	0305
Botwood	0306
Cupids	0307
Freshwater	0308
Lewisporte	0309
Roddickton	0310
St. Alban's	0311
St. Lawrence	0312
OTHER	0399

YUKON

Whitehorse	0291*
Coppermine	0392*
Norman Wells	0393*
Other	0388

N.W.T.

Yellowknife	0294*
Dawson	0395*
Old Crow	0396*

APPENDIX C

OTHER OPEN-ENDED ITEMS

1. Additional Social Problems

Respondents were given the opportunity to cite two additional problems not presented in the questionnaire. [VAR NAME: PROBS951, RECORD #1, COL. 38-39; VAR NAME: PROBS952, RECORD #1, COL. 40-41]

<i>ITEM:</i> <i>VAR NAME:</i>		PROBLEM #1 PROBS951		PROBLEM #2 PROBS952	
RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%	N	W%
Violence against women	29	4	0	0	0
Abortion	31	4	0	0	0
Education	32	8	1	4	0
Homosexuality	35	0	0	1	0
Immigration	36	6	1	0	0
Inequality (Social Classes)	37	9	1	3	0
Justice Issues	38	2	0	1	0
Justice Issues (Youth)	39	3	0	1	0
Legal System	40	5	0	0	0
Morality/Values	41	27	2	1	0
Morality (religious)	42	17	1	1	0
Nationalism	43	18	2	0	0
Politics & Politicians	44	21	2	2	0
Regionalism	45	0	0	0	0
Welfare System	47	13	1	2	0
Terrorism	50	1	0	0	0
Government Social Programs	60	7	1	1	0
Medicare	62	8	1	2	0
Pensions	63	0	0	1	0
Unemployment Insurance	64	2	0	0	0
Greed	65	4	0	0	0
Government Spending	66	22	2	2	0
Taxes	67	8	1	1	0
Too Much Government	68	8	1	1	0
Other Government Related	69	22	2	4	0
The Future (No hope)	70	4	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	71	2	0	1	0
Aging Population	72	3	0	0	0
Pornography	73	3	0	0	0
Other	99	14	1	2	0
No Answer	95	994	80	1210	98

[VAR NAME: PROBS952 total not 100% due to no single response equalling 1%]

What, in your opinion, is the nation's NO. 1 problem?*[VAR NAME: NO1PROB5, COL. 42-43]*

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Poverty	1	46	4
Unemployment	2	214	17
Crime	3	25	2
Lack of Canadian Unity	5	20	2
Child Abuse	6	3	0
French-English Relations	7	25	2
National Debt	8	288	23
Racial Discrimination	10	4	0
Alcoholism	11	1	0
Violence Generally	12	16	1
Lack of Leadership	13	37	3
Economy	14	110	9
The Need for Common Values	15	12	1
Drugs	16	7	1
Environment	17	11	1
AIDS	20	4	0
The Need for Gun Controls	22	3	0
Family Breakdown	23	27	2
American Influence	24	1	0
Juvenile Delinquency	25	7	1
Government Incompetence	26	43	4
Native-White Relations	27	1	0
Violence at Schools	28	1	0
Violence Against Women	29	4	0
Abortion	31	1	0
Education	32	1	0
Immigration	36	4	0
Inequality (Social Classes)	37	7	1
Justice Issues	38	1	0
Justice Issues (Youth)	39	1	0
Legal System	40	3	0
Morality/Values	41	23	2
Morality (Religious)	42	15	1
Nationalism	43	16	1
Politics & Politicians	44	19	2
Regionalism	45	0	0
Welfare System	47	11	1
Government Social Programs	60	6	1
Medicare	62	8	1
Unemployment Insurance	64	2	0
Greed	65	4	0
Government Spending	66	21	2
Taxes	67	4	0
Too Much Government	68	8	1
Other Government Related	69	21	2
The Future	70	2	0
Domestic Violence	71	3	0
Aging Population	72	3	0
Other	99	12	1
No Answer	95	133	11

26. Do you have a FAVOURITE...? [If so, please indicate who they are; if not, please skip]

Coded by nationality, gender, and specific name, RECORD #4, COL 42-73. Specific name tables have been condensed for the purposes of this codebook. Only responses whose total weighted percentages exceed 1% are shown.

Newscaster

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Nationality COL. 42	FNEWSN5	Canadian	1	311	25
		American	2	30	2
		Don't Know	4	6	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	890	72
Gender COL. 43	FNEWSG5	Male	1	286	23
		Female	2	59	5
		Mixed	3	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	95	892	72
Name COL. 44-45	FAVNEWS5*	Peter Mansbridge	101	40	3
		Lloyd Robertson	102	49	4
		Peter Jennings	105	10	1
		Simon Durivage	113	20	2
		Bernard Derome	114	53	4
		Pierre Bruneau	116	17	1
		Male - Local	118	43	3
		Sandi Renaldo	121	10	1
		Female - Local	128	16	1
		OTHER	- -	89	8
		No Answer	95	892	72

** [FAVNEWS5 has been combined with FNEWSN5 in the SPSS data file to create this table.]*

Singer

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality <i>COL. 46</i>	<i>FSINGN5</i>	Canadian	1	171	14
		American	2	165	13
		Other	3	86	7
		Don't Know	4	18	2
		Varied	9	6	0
		No Answer	95	793	64
Gender <i>COL. 47</i>	<i>FSINGG5</i>	Male	1	258	21
		Female	2	177	14
		Mixed	3	5	0
		Varied	9	6	1
		No Answer	95	793	64
Name <i>COL. 48-49</i>	<i>FAVSING5*</i>	Bryan Adams	103	10	1
		Celine Dion	131	25	2
		Rita MacNeil	133	10	1
		Anne Murray	136	12	1
		Ginnette Reno	138	10	1
		Barbara Streisand	271	15	1
		Luciano Pavorotti	301	17	1
		Phil Collins	320	13	1
		Elton John	324	11	1
		OTHER	--	322	26
		No Answer	95	794	64

** [FAVSING5 has been combined with FSINGN5 in the SPSS data file to create this table.]*

Athlete

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality <i>COL. 50</i>	<i>FATHN5</i>	Canadian	1	200	16
		American	2	54	4
		Other	3	18	1
		Don't Know	4	25	2
		Varied	9	7	1
		No Answer	95	935	76
Gender <i>COL. 51</i>	<i>FATHG5</i>	Male	1	247	20
		Female	2	49	4
		Varied	9	7	0
		No Answer	95	935	76
Name <i>COL. 52-53</i>	<i>FAVATH5</i>	Wayne Gretzky	09	28	2
		Joe Carter	55	10	1
		Michael Jordon	74	9	1
		Kurt Browning	81	20	2
		Elvis Stojko	90	20	2
		Mariam Bedard	94	26	2
		OTHER	--	191	14
		No Answer	95	935	76

Author

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality <i>COL. 54</i>	<i>FAUTHN5</i>	Canadian	1	99	8
		American	2	169	14
		Other	3	22	2
		Don't Know	4	98	8
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	847	68
Gender <i>COL. 55</i>	<i>FAUTHG5</i>	Male	1	262	21
		Female	2	126	10
		Don't Know	4	1	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	95	846	69
Name <i>COL. 56-57</i>	<i>FAVAUTH5</i>	Tom Clancy	23	11	1
		John Grisham	28	10	1
		Stephen King	30	48	4
		Danielle Steele	57	23	2
		OTHER	- -	393	24
		No Answer	95	846	68

TV Personality

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality <i>COL. 58</i>	<i>FTVN5</i>	Canadian	1	89	7
		American	2	156	13
		Other	3	2	0
		Don't Know	4	9	1
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	95	980	79
Gender <i>COL. 59</i>	<i>FTVG5</i>	Male	1	154	13
		Female	2	98	8
		Mixed	3	4	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	95	981	79
Name <i>COL. 60-61</i>	<i>FAVTV5*</i>	Jean-Luc Mongrain	112	13	1
		Tim Allen	201	10	1
		David Letterman	211	25	2
		Jerry Seinfeld	218	12	1
		Rosanne Barr	231	10	1
		Oprah Winfrey	248	27	2
		OTHER	- -	161	13
		No Answer	95	981	79

* [FAVTV5 has been combined with FTVN5 in the SPSS data file to create this table.]

Actor/Actress

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality COL. 62	FACTN5	Canadian	1	49	4
		American	2	251	20
		Other	3	28	2
		Don't Know	4	15	1
		No Answer	95	896	73
Gender COL. 63	FACTG5	Male	1	258	21
		Female	2	85	7
		No Answer	95	896	72
Name COL. 64-65	FAVACT5*	Kevin Costner	204	17	1
		Robert DeNiro	208	11	1
		Harrison Ford	213	13	1
		Tom Hanks	216	20	2
		Sean Connery	306	11	1
		Anthony Hopkins	317	10	1
		OTHER	- -	261	21
		No Answer	95	896	72

* [FAVACT5 has been combined with FACTN5 in the SPSS data file to create this table.]

Journalist

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality COL. 66	FJOURNN5	Canadian	1	155	13
		American	2	18	1
		Don't Know	4	10	1
		No Answer	95	1055	85
Gender COL. 67	FJOURNG5	Male	1	144	12
		Female	2	39	3
		No Answer	95	1055	85
Name COL. 68-69	FAVJOURN5	Peter Gzowski	10	9	1
		Peter Jennings	14	11	1
		Jean Francois Lepine	27	11	1
		OTHER	- -	153	12
		No Answer	95	1055	85

Politician					
<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Nationality <i>COL. 70</i>	<i>FPOLN5</i>	Canadian	1	196	16
		American	2	12	1
		Other	3	8	1
		Don't Know	4	8	0
		No Answer	95	1015	82
Gender <i>COL. 71</i>	<i>FPOLG5</i>	Male	1	212	17
		Female	2	12	1
		No Answer	95	1015	82
Name <i>COL. 72-73</i>	<i>FAVPOL5*</i>	Jean Chretien	101	46	4
		Lucien Bouchard	102	26	2
		Preston Manning	104	14	1
		Pierre Trudeau	116	20	2
		Ralph Klein	127	15	1
		OTHER	- -	103	8
		No Answer	95	1015	82

* [*FAVPOL5 has been combined with FPOLN5 in the SPSS data file to create this table.*]

36. WHO, in your opinion, is the greatest living Canadian? [VAR NAME: GTLIV5, COL. 9-10]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Gretzky, Wayne	01	5	1
No one comes to mind	02	747	60
Richard, Rocket	03	2	0
Beliveau, Jean	04	1	0
Cherry, Don	05	4	0
Roy, Patrick	06	1	0
Johnson, Ben	07	1	0
Villeneuve, Gilles	09	1	0
Browning, Kurt	10	1	0
Young, Neil	23	2	0
Lang, KD	25	3	0
OTHER ENTERTAINERS	39	4	0
Trudeau, Pierre	40	131	11
Bouchard, Lucien	41	4	0
Chretien, Jean	42	10	1
Diefenbaker, John	43	1	0
Levesque, Rene	44	10	1
McDonald, John A.	45	1	0
Manning, Preston	46	2	0
Pearson, Lester	49	1	0
Vanier, J.	51	10	1
Mackenzie, William L.	55	4	0
King, Mackenzie	56	1	0
Klein, Ralph	57	3	0
Clark, Joe	58	6	1
Manning, Ernest	60	1	0
Tobin, Brian	62	1	0
Wells, Clyde	63	1	0
Bourassa, Henri	68	1	0
OTHER POLITICIANS	69	2	0
Atwood, Margaret	70	1	0
Berton, Pierre	71	18	2
Davies, Robertson	72	1	0
Gzowski, Peter	74	1	0
Banting	80	1	0
Fox, Terry	81	8	1
Riel, Louis	82	4	0
Hansen, Rick	84	10	1
Bethune, Norman	87	5	0
Suzuki, David	88	6	1
Cardinal Leger	90	2	0
Garneau, Marc	92	8	1
Robertson, Lloyd	93	3	0
Bondar, Roberta	94	1	0
NON-CANADIANS	98	6	1
OTHER	99	42	4
No Answer	95	158	13

37. WHO, in your opinion, is the greatest Canadian of all time? [VAR NAME: GTEVER5, COL. 11-12]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Gretzky, Wayne	01	1	0
No one comes to mind	02	726	59
Richard, Rocket	03	10	1
Cherry, Don	05	1	0
Villeneuve, Gilles	09	2	0
Howe, Gordie	11	3	0
Lemieux, Mario	12	1	0
Candy, John	24	6	1
Cohen, Leonard	26	1	0
Burr, Raymond	28	1	0
Trudeau, Pierre	40	33	3
Bouchard, Lucien	41	2	0
Diefenbaker, John	43	26	2
Levesque, Rene	44	12	1
McDonald, John A.	45	30	3
Pearson, Lester	49	27	2
Vanier, J.	51	1	0
Aberhart, William	52	1	0
Douglas, Tommy	53	7	1
Hatfield, Richard	54	1	0
Mackenzie, William L.	55	1	0
King, Mackenzie	56	4	0
T. C. Douglas, Tommy	59	1	0
Laurier, Wilfred	61	3	0
Bourassa, Henri	68	1	0
OTHER POLITICIANS	69	3	0
Banting	80	24	2
Fox, Terry	81	28	3
Riel, Louis	82	12	1
Bell, Alexander Graham	83	12	1
Brown, George	85	1	0
Best, Charles	86	4	0
Bethune, Norman	87	19	2
Suzuki, David	88	4	0
Cardinal Leger	90	2	0
Cartier, Jacques	91	4	0
NON-CANADIANS	98	1	0
OTHER	99	46	4
No Answer	95	173	14

49. Do you yourself have "spiritual" needs?

IF YES:

What do YOU mean by "spirituality"?

[VAR NAME: SPMEAN15, COL. 61-62 & VAR NAME: SPMEAN25, COL. 63-64]

CODES: SPIRITUALITY

CONVENTIONAL

BELIEF

God	01
Jesus	02
Life-after-death	03
Other	05

PRACTICE

Public: Service Attend	06
Private: prayer	07
Private: Scripture	08
Private: Reflection	09
Other	10

EXPERIENCE

God	11
Nourishment/Resource	12
Relationship	13
Peace	14
Ecstasy	15
Mysticism	16
Other	19

KNOWLEDGE

Awareness of faith	20
Inner awareness	21
External awareness	22
Other	25

BEHAVIOUR

In self	26
Toward others	27
Other	31

Conventional Other

39

LESS CONVENTIONAL

OUTLOOK

Beyond materialism	51
Human spirit value	52
Soul-need focus	53
Greater power	54
Other	55

PRACTICE

Public: group involvement	56
Private: meditation	57
Private: Discipline	58
Private: Reflection	59
Other	60

EXPERIENCE

Peace	61
Nourishment	62
Connection	63
Wholeness	64
Ecstasy	65
Mysticism	66
Greater Power	67
Other	69

KNOWLEDGE

Awareness expressions	70
Inner awareness	71
External awareness	72
Other	75

BEHAVIOUR

In self	76
Toward others	77
Other	81

Less conventional other

89

OVERALL OTHER = 99

61. In what year were you born? [VAR NAME: YRBORN5, RECORD #7, COL. 22-23]

Age Distribution of Respondents		
RESPONSE	N	W%
18 - 34	442	36
35 - 54	435	35
55+	324	26
No Answer	38	3

Age has been recorded in terms of the year in which the respondent was born.

RESPONSE	AGE	CODE	N	W%	RESPONSE	AGE	CODE	N	W%
1900	95	00	0	0	1942	53	42	24	2
1904	91	04	0	0	1943	52	43	24	2
1906	89	06	0	0	1944	51	44	27	2
1907	88	07	1	0	1945	50	45	14	1
1908	87	08	3	0	1946	49	46	28	2
1909	86	09	5	0	1947	48	47	28	2
1910	85	10	1	0	1948	47	48	27	2
1911	84	11	1	0	1949	46	49	28	2
1912	83	12	3	0	1950	45	50	22	2
1913	82	13	3	0	1951	44	51	22	2
1914	81	14	6	0	1952	43	52	19	2
1915	80	15	6	0	1953	42	53	27	2
1916	79	16	5	0	1954	41	54	21	2
1917	78	17	6	1	1955	40	55	17	1
1918	77	18	9	1	1956	39	56	19	2
1919	76	19	9	1	1957	38	57	14	1
1920	75	20	12	1	1958	37	58	16	1
1921	74	21	10	1	1959	36	59	19	2
1922	73	22	13	1	1960	35	60	16	1
1923	72	23	12	1	1961	34	61	46	4
1924	71	24	8	1	1962	33	62	61	5
1925	70	25	10	1	1963	32	63	34	3
1926	69	26	12	1	1964	31	64	49	4
1927	68	27	9	1	1965	30	65	33	3
1928	67	28	20	2	1966	29	66	41	3
1929	66	29	18	2	1967	28	67	22	2
1930	65	30	13	1	1968	27	68	16	1
1931	64	31	14	1	1969	26	69	22	2
1932	63	32	14	1	1970	25	70	15	1
1933	62	33	11	1	1971	24	71	27	2
1934	61	34	14	1	1972	23	72	23	2
1935	60	35	10	1	1973	22	73	24	2
1936	59	36	13	1	1974	21	74	8	1
1937	58	37	12	1	1975	20	75	4	0
1938	57	38	12	1	1976	19	76	14	1
1939	56	39	12	1	1977	18	77	2	0
1940	55	40	15	1					
1941	54	41	23	2	No Answer	—	95	38	3

62. What is your CULTURAL HERITAGE (e.g., English, French, Chinese)

[VAR NAME: NATGP15, RECORD #7, COL. 24-25 and VAR NAME: NATGP25, RECORD#7, COL. 26-27]

Note: The respondent was given the opportunity to site two cultural groups

ITEM:		NATGP15		NATGP25	
RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%	N	W%
Canada	01	39	3	9	1
Canada: French	02	32	3	8	1
Canada: Aboriginal	03	3	0	1	0
England	04	533	43	26	2
France (or "French")	05	276	22	29	3
Ireland	06	31	3	26	2
Scotland	08	45	4	29	3
Wales	09	5	1	2	0
US	10	2	0	-	-
Australia	11	1	0	-	-
Austria	12	2	0	0	0
Belgium	13	1	0	1	0
China	15	13	1	-	-
Czechoslovakia	16	2	0	2	0
Denmark	17	0	0	2	0
Finland	19	7	1	1	0
Germany	20	35	3	14	1
Greece	21	11	1	-	-
Hungary	23	7	1	3	0
India	25	4	0	0	0
Italy	28	30	3	1	0
Japan	30	4	0	-	-
Lithuania	32	3	0	-	-
Mexico	33	1	0	-	-
Netherlands	34	14	1	5	1
New Zealand	35	3	0	-	-
Norway	36	3	0	3	0
Philippines	37	8	0	-	-
Poland	38	16	1	1	0
Portugal	39	6	1	1	0
Romania	40	4	0	2	0
Russia	41	3	0	2	0
Spain	43	1	0	0	0
Sweden	44	6	1	-	-
Switzerland	45	1	0	0	0
Ukraine	47	20	2	2	0
Yugoslavia	48	5	1	0	0
Asia: General	59	2	0	-	-
Europe: General	60	2	0	0	0
Scandinavia: General	62	4	0	-	-
Jewish	63	7	1	2	0
Mid-East	71	3	0	-	-
Africa	72	2	0	-	-
South America	74	1	0	-	-
Don't Know	88	1	0	-	-
Other	99	5	0	1	0
No Answer	95	37	3	1066	86